COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF MERU

DEPARTMENT OF ROADS, TRANSPORT AND ENERGY

(WARD FUND PROJECT)

CGM/ONT/016/2019-2020

NEGOTIATION NUMBER: 754745

TENDER NAME: CULVERTS AND DRAINAGE WORKS

ROAD NAME: Amatu Culvert, Kwa machiuka Culvert, Mukono culvert

(RESERVED FOR LOCAL RESIDENTS UNDER ACCESS TO GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT OPPORTUNITIES) (AGPO)

BID DOCUMENT FOR SPOT IMPROVEMENT

- INVITATION FOR TENDERS
- INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS
- QUALIFICATION CRITERIA
- CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT
- APPENDIX TO FORM OF TENDER
- STANDARD FORMS
- SPECIFICATIONS, DRAWINGS AND BILLS OF QUANTITIES

NOVEMBER - 2019

The Engineer

CHIEF OFFICER
ROADS, TRANSPORT AND ENERGY
COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF MERU
P.O. BOX 120 - 60200, MERU.

The Employer

THE GOVERNOR,
COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF MERU
P.O. BOX 120 - 60200, MERU.
STANDARD TENDER DOCUMENT
FOR

SPOT IMPROVEMENT WORKS

➢ ALLOCATION BY WARDFUND
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SECTION I: INVITATION FOR TENDERS

INVITATION TO TENDER NOTICE

COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF MERU
ROADS, TRANSPORT AND ENERGY
P.O. Box 120-60200 Meru

NOVEMBER 2019

(WARD FUND FY 2019/2020)

The County Government of Meru (Roads, Transport and Energy Department) is a Government established under the Kenya Constitution 2010 and County Government Acts 2012 with the responsibility for management, development, rehabilitation, and maintenance of county roads. The Department wishes to invite quotations from competent eligible pre-qualified firms for Road Works as listed in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUB COUNTY- Tigania east</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>NEGOTIATION NO:754745</td>
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A complete set of Tender documents and more detailed information may be downloaded free of charge from the County Government of Meru tender portal website: www.meru.go.ke or supplier.treasury.go.ke as from 6th November 2019

There will be Mandatory pretender site visit as per schedule below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Road</th>
<th>Date and time</th>
<th>Venue</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amatu Culvert, Kwa machiuka Culvert, Mukono culvert</td>
<td>14th November 2019 at 10:00 am</td>
<td>MIKINDURI MARKET</td>
</tr>
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MANDATORY REQUIREMENTS

1. ELIGIBILITY - Copy of National ID or passport for all Directors and CR12
2. Proof of attending pre-tender site visit for the works. Certified Copy of valid Tax compliance certificate
3. Certified copy of Valid Tax compliance certificate
4. Current practising licence with National Construction Authority (NCA 8 and above) – Certified copies of receipts can be attached in lieu of Practising license. (NCA ROADS ONLY)
5. Certificate of registration in target group issued by the national treasury (where applicable)
6. Proof of properly and dully filled Form of Tender; stamped and/or sealed; signed by an authorized person.
7. Properly and dully filled tender securing declaration forms; stamped and/or sealed; signed by authorized person (where applicable)
8. Audited Financial statements for the years 2018
9. Current Bank statements for the company (not directors) for six months between February 2019 to the date of the closing of bids OR bank recommendation letter of credit for this contract.
10. Signed Fraud & corruption declaration, Environmental and social commitments, Debarment declaration.
11. Certified business questionnaire stamped, signed and filled.

Completed tender documents shall be submitted through the IFMIS Supplier Portal; supplier.treasury.go.ke as per the requirements contained in the tender document so as to be received on or before the date and time indicated in IFMIS.

CHIEF OFFICER
ROADS, TRANSPORT AND ENERGY
# SECTION II: INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS

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INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS.

1. General

1.1 The Employer as defined in the Appendix to Conditions of Contract invites tenders for Works Contract as described in the tender documents. The successful Tenderer will be expected to complete the Works by the Intended Completion Date specified in the said Appendix.

1.2 Tenderers shall include the following information and documents with their tenders, unless otherwise stated:

(a) All documents must be bound for each bid submitted. All forms filled appropriately
(b) Copies of certificates of registration, and principal place of business;
(c) Total monetary value of construction work performed for each of the last three years;
(d) Experience in works of a similar nature and size for each of the last five years, and clients who may be contacted for further information on these contracts;
(e) Major items of construction equipment owned;
(f) Qualifications and experience of key site management and technical personnel proposed for the Contract;
(g) Reports on the financial standing of the Tenderer, such as profit and loss statements and auditor’s reports for the last three years;
(h) Authority to seek references from the Tenderer’s bankers.
(i) Registration with National Construction Authority for the applicable class valid at the date of tender of submission
(j) Certificate of Incorporation
(k) Valid current Tax compliance certificate
(l) PIN registration certificate
(m) Current litigation information
(n) Eligibility - Copy of National ID or passport for all Directors

1.3 The Tenderer shall bear all costs associated with the preparation and submission of his tender, and the Employer will in no case be responsible or liable for those costs.

1.4 The Tenderer, at the Tenderer’s own responsibility and risk, is encouraged to visit and examine the Site of the Works and its surroundings, and obtain all information that may be necessary for preparing the tender and entering into a contract for construction of the Works. The costs of visiting the Site shall be at the Tenderer’s own expense.

1.5 The procurement entity's employees, committee members and their relative (spouse and children) are not eligible to participate in the tender.

2. Tender Documents

2.1 The complete set of tender documents comprises the documents
listed here below and any addenda issued in accordance with clause 2.4 here below:-

(a) The instructions to Tenderers
(b) Form of Tender
(c) Conditions of Contract and Appendix to Form of Agreement
(d) Specifications
(e) Drawings
(f) Bills of Quantities
(g) Other materials required to be filled and submitted in accordance with these Instructions and Conditions

2.2 The Tenderer shall examine all instructions, forms and specifications in the tender documents. Failure to furnish all information required by the tender documents may result in rejection of his tender.

2.3 A prospective Tenderer making inquiry of the tendering documents may notify the Employer in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile at the address indicated in the letter of invitation to tender. The Employer will respond to any request for clarification received earlier than seven [7] days prior to the deadline for submission of tenders. Copies of the Employer’s response will be forwarded to all persons issued with tendering documents, including a description of the inquiry, but without identifying its source.

2.4 Before the deadline for submission of tenders, the Employer may modify the tendering documents by issuing addenda. Any addendum thus issued shall be part of the tendering documents and shall be communicated in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile to all Tenderers. Prospective Tenderers shall acknowledge receipt of each addendum in writing to the Employer.

2.5 To give prospective Tenderers reasonable time in which to take an addendum into account in preparing their tenders, the Employer shall extend, as necessary, the deadline for submission of tenders in accordance with clause 4.2 here below.

3. Preparation of Tenders

3.1 All documents relating to the tender and any correspondence shall be in English Language.

3.2 The tender submitted by the Tenderer shall comprise the following:-
(a) The Tender;
(b) Tender Security;
(c) Priced Bill of Quantities for lump-sum Contracts
(d) Any other materials required to be completed and submitted by Tenderers.

3.3 The Tenderer shall fill in rates and prices for all items of the Works described in the Bill of Quantities. Items for which no rate or price is entered by the Tenderer will not be paid for when executed and shall be deemed covered by the other rates and prices in the Bill of Quantities. All duties, taxes and other levies payable by the Contractor under the Contract, as of 30 days prior to the deadline for submission of tenders, shall be included in the tender price submitted by the Tenderer.

3.4 The rates and prices quoted by the Tenderer shall not be subject to any adjustment during the performance of the Contract.

3.5 The unit rates and prices shall be in Kenya Shillings.

3.6 Tenders shall remain valid for a period of One Twenty (120) days from the date of submission. However in exceptional circumstances, the Employer may request that the Tenderers extend the period of validity for a specified additional period. The request and the Tenderers’ responses shall be made in writing.

3.7 The Tenderer shall prepare one original of the documents comprising the tender documents as described in these Instructions to Tenderers.

3.8 The original shall be typed or written in indelible ink and shall be signed by a person or persons duly authorised to sign on behalf of the Tenderer. All pages of the tender where alterations or additions have been made shall be initialed by the person or persons signing the tender.

3.9 Clarification of tenders shall be requested by the tenderer to be received by the procuring entity not later than 7 days prior to the deadline for submission of tenders.

3.10 The procuring entity shall reply to any clarifications sought by the tenderer within 7 days of receiving the request to enable the tenderer to make timely submission of its tender.
4 Submission of Tenders

4.1 Interested contractors shall download the tender document from the website freely, and MUST forward their particulars immediately for recording and further clarification and addenda to procurement.finance@meru.go.ke.

[b] Completed tender documents shall be submitted through the IFMIS Supplier Portal; supplier.treasury.go.ke as per the requirements contained in the tender document so as to be received on or before the date and time indicated in IFMIS.

4.2 The tenderer shall not submit any alternative offers unless they are specifically required in the tender documents.

Only one tender may be submitted by each tenderer. Any tenderer who fails to comply with this requirement will be disqualified.

4.4 The system will automatically lock out at the date and time of tender closing indicated in the IFMIS portal. Manual submissions shall not be acceptable in the E-tendering and therefore no physical opening of the tenders.

4.5 The Employer may extend the deadline for submission of tenders by issuing an amendment in accordance with sub-clause 2.5 in which case all rights and obligations of the Employer and the Tenderers previously subject to the original deadline will then be subject to the new deadline.

5. Tender Opening and Evaluation

5.3 The system will automatically lock out at the date and time of tender closing indicated in the IFMIS portal. Manual submissions shall not be acceptable in the E-tendering and therefore no physical opening of the tenders.

Any effort by a Tenderer to Influence the Employer’s officials, processing of tenders or award decisions may result in the rejection of his tender.

5.4 Tenders determined to be substantially responsive will not be checked for errors and shall not be affected by:

(a) Minor deviation that does not materially depart from the requirements set out in the tender document.

(b) Errors or oversight that can be corrected without affecting the substance of the tender
(c) The tender sum as submitted and read out during the tender opening shall be absolute and final and shall not be the subject of correction, adjustment or amendment in any way by any person or entity.

5.5 The tender evaluation committee shall evaluate the tender within 30 days of the validity period from the date of opening the tender.

5.6 Contract price variations shall not be allowed for contracts not exceeding one year (12 months)

5.7 Where contract price variation is allowed, the valuation shall not exceed 25% of the original contract price.

5.8 Price variation requests shall be processed by the procuring entity within 30 days of receiving the request

5.9 To assist in the examination, evaluation, and comparison of tenders, the Employer at his discretion, may request [in writing] any Tenderer for clarification of the tender, including breakdowns of unit rates. The request for clarification and the response shall be in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile but no change in the tender price or substance of the tender shall be sought, offered or permitted.

5.10 The Tenderer shall not influence the Employer on any matter relating to his tender from the time of the tender opening to the time the Contract is awarded. Any effort by the Tenderer to influence the Employer or his employees in his decision on tender evaluation, tender comparison or Contract award may result in the rejection of the tender.
6. **Award of Contract**

6.1 The award of the Contract will be made to the Tenderer who has offered **the most responsive evaluated tender**.

6.2 Notwithstanding the provisions of clause 6.1 above, the Employer reserves the right to accept or reject any tender and to cancel the tendering process and reject all tenders at any time prior to the award of Contract without thereby incurring any liability to the affected Tenderer or Tenderers or any obligation to inform the affected Tenderer or Tenderers of the grounds for the action.

6.3 The Tenderer whose tender has been accepted will be notified of the award prior to expiration of the tender validity period in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile. This notification (hereinafter and in all Contract documents called the “Notification of award”) will state the sum (hereinafter and in all Contract documents called the “Contract Price” which the Employer will pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution, completion, and maintenance of the Works by the Contractor as prescribed by the Contract. The contract shall be formed on the parties signing the contract. At the same time the other tenderers shall be informed that their tenders have not been successful. The Contract Agreement will incorporate all agreements between the Employer and the successful Tenderer. It will be signed by the Employer and sent to the successful Tenderer, within 30 days following the notification of award. Within 21 days of receipt, the successful Tenderer will sign the Agreement and return it to the Employer. 6.5 Within 21 days after receipt of the Letter of Acceptance, the successful Tenderer shall deliver to the Employer a Performance Security amount stipulated in the Appendix to Conditions of Contract.

6.6 The parties to the contract shall have it signed within 30 days from the date of notification of contract award unless there is an administrative review request.

6.7 The procuring entity may at any time terminate procurement proceedings before contract award and shall not be liable to any person for the termination.

6.8 The procuring entity shall give prompt notice of the termination to the tenderers and on request give its reasons for termination within 14 days of receiving the request from any tenderer.
7. **Corrupt and fraudulent practices**

7.1 The procuring entity requires that the tenderer observes the highest standard of ethics during the procurement process and execution of the contract. A tenderer shall sign a declaration that he has not and will not be involved in corrupt and fraudulent practices.

7.2 The procuring entity will reject a tender if it determines that the tenderer recommended for award has engaged in corrupt and fraudulent practices in competing for the contract in question.

7.3 Further a tenderer who is found to have indulged in corrupt and fraudulent practices risks being debarred from participating in public procurement in Kenya.
### SECTION III: QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

#### 1.0 Preliminary examination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Item Importance</th>
<th>YES/NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 ELIGIBILITY - Copy of National ID or passport for all Directors and CR12</td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Proof of attending pre-tender site visit for the works.</td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Certified Copy of Certificates of Incorporation.</td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Current practising licence with National Construction Authority (NCA 8 and above) – Certified copies of receipts can be attached in lieu of Practising license. (NCA ROADS ONLY)</td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Valid Tax compliance certificate</td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6 Certificate of registration in target group issued by the national treasury (where applicable)</td>
<td>Minor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Properly and dully filled Form of Tender; stamped and/or sealed; signed by an authorized person.</td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Properly and dully filled tender securing declaration forms; stamped and/or sealed; signed by authorized person (where applicable)</td>
<td>Minor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Audited Financial statements for the year 2018</td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Current Bank statements for the company (not directors) for six months between February 2019 to the date of the closing of bids.</td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Signed Fraud &amp; corruption declaration, Environmental and social commitments, Debarment declaration.</td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
<td></td>
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</table>
## TECHNICAL EVALUATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A (A) Financial performance</th>
<th>Max Score</th>
<th>Awarded Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Financial performances</strong></td>
<td>Evaluation of submitted Audited Accounts and Bank Statements for the year 2019</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Does the Bidder’s submitted annual audited account for the year 2018 reflect a reasonable cumulative turnover? (Award 10 marks for turnover exceeding 5 million) (Award 5 marks for turnover between 3-5 million) (Award 1 mark for turnover below 3 million)</td>
<td>10.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Does the Certified Bank Accounts reflect adequate capacity of the applicant? (Award 10 marks for bank balance exceeding 3 million) (Award 5 marks for bank balance between 2-3 million) (Award 1 Mark for bank balance below 1 million)</td>
<td>10.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL (Financial performance)</strong></td>
<td>20.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B (B) Construction experience</th>
<th>Max Score</th>
<th>Awarded Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Criteria</strong></td>
<td>Description</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction experience</td>
<td>General Construction Experience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Experience of the Contractor as a General Contractor (either water, roads or building contracts) (Award 15 marks for over 5 years’ experience based on NCA year of Reg.) (Award 10 marks for 3-5 years’ experience based on NCA year of Reg.) (Award 5 marks for less than 3 years’ experience on NCA year of Reg.)</td>
<td>15.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Construction Experience (STRICTLY ROADS CONSTRUCTION)</td>
<td>Experience of the Contractor as a ROADS CONTRACTOR. (Award 15 marks for over 5 Completion Certificates / Client takeover Certs attached.) (Award 10 marks for 3-5 Completion Certificates / Client takeover Certs attached.) (Award 5 marks for 3 and below Completion Certificates / Client takeover Certs attached.) Otherwise award zero if no document is attached.</td>
<td>15.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL (construction experience )</strong></td>
<td>30.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>C (C) Equipment Holding</th>
<th>Max Score</th>
<th>Awarded Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Equipment holding</strong></td>
<td>Contractor’s Equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bidder to attach either a copy of lease agreement / logbook for vehicular machines / copy of purchase receipts for minor equipment for the works. a) Track Dozer (D7 or higher) – award 5 marks for owned and 2 marks for leased b) Grader - award 5 marks for owned and 2 marks for leased c) Smooth-drum roller - award 5 marks for owned and 2 marks for leased d) Tipper - award 5 marks for owned and 2 marks for leased</td>
<td>20.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criteria</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Max Score</td>
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<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e)</td>
<td>Concrete Mixer - award 5 marks for owned and 2 marks for leased</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>f)</td>
<td>Poker Vibrator - award 5 marks for owned and 2 marks for leased</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(Award a maximum score of 20 marks for any combination attached)</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>TOTAL (Equipment holding Requirements)</strong></td>
<td>20.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>(D)</td>
<td><strong>Current Commitments</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criteria</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Max Score</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| On-going / incomplete contracts | Preference to be made to Contractors who do not have any pending ward-works or KRB projects in Meru County:  
(Award 20 marks for those without any known incomplete / pending works)  
(Award 0 marks for those with incomplete / pending works) | 20.00     |
|          | **TOTAL (current commitment)**                                                                                                                                                                             | 20.00     |
| (E)      | **key personnel**                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |
| Criteria | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Max Score |
|          | Evaluate if key technical personnel have the academic qualifications. Award 2 marks for each academic certificate attached and 3 marks for each professional certificate attached under each of the following categories: |           |
|          | Degree in Civil Engineering – Registered with Engineer's Board of Kenya                                                                                                                                     | 5.00      |
|          | Diploma in Civil Engineering - Registered with relevant Professional body for technicians                                                                                                                   | 5.00      |
|          | **TOTAL (key personnel)**                                                                                                                                                                               | 10.00     |
|          | **GRAND TOTAL**                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 100.00    |
|          | (Totals for; A, B, C, D & E) - **SET PASSMARK AT 70%**                                                                                                                                                    |           |
## SECTION IV: CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

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CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

1. Definitions

1.1 In this Contract, except where context otherwise requires, the following terms shall be interpreted as indicated;

“Bills of Quantities” means the priced and completed Bill of Quantities forming part of the tender [where applicable].

“Schedule of Rates” means the priced Schedule of Rates forming part of the tender [where applicable].

“The Completion Date” means the date of completion of the Works as certified by the Employer’s Representative.

“The Contract” means the agreement entered into by the Employer and the Contractor as recorded in the Agreement Form and signed by the parties.

“The Contractor” refers to the person or corporate body whose tender to carry out the Works has been accepted by the Employer.

“The Contractor’s Tender” is the completed tendering document submitted by the Contractor to the Employer.

“The Contract Price” is the price stated in the Letter of Acceptance.

“Days” are calendar days; “Months” are calendar months.

“A Defect” is any part of the Works not completed in accordance with the Contract.

“The Defects Liability Certificate” is the certificate issued by Employer’s Representative upon correction of defects by the Contractor.

“The Defects Liability Period” is the period named in the Appendix to Conditions of Contract and calculated from the Completion Date.

“Drawings” include calculations and other information provided or approved by the Employer’s Representative for the execution of the Contract.

“Employer” Includes Central or County Government administration, Universities, Public Institutions and Corporations and is the party who employs the Contractor to carry out the Works.
“Equipment” is the Contractor’s machinery and vehicles brought temporarily to the Site for the execution of the Works.

“Site” means the place or places where the permanent Works are to be carried out including workshops where the same is being prepared.

“Materials” are all supplies, including consumables, used by the Contractor for incorporation in the Works.

“Employer’s Representative” is the person appointed by the Employer and notified to the Contractor for the purpose of supervision of the Works.

“Specification” means the Specification of the Works included in the Contract.

“Start Date” is the date when the Contractor shall commence execution of the Works.

“A Subcontractor” is a person or corporate body who has a Contract with the Contractor to carry out a part of the Work in the Contract, which includes Work on the Site.

“Temporary works” are works designed, constructed, installed, and removed by the Contractor which are needed for construction or installation of the Works.

“A Variation” is an instruction given by the Employer’s Representative which varies the Works.

“The Works” are what the Contract requires the Contractor to construct, install, and turnover to the Employer.

2. Contract Documents

2.1 The following documents shall constitute the Contract documents and shall be interpreted in the following order of priority:

(1) Agreement,
(2) Letter of Acceptance,
(3) Contractor’s Tender,
(4) Conditions of Contract,
(5) Specifications,
(6) Drawings,
(7) Bills of Quantities
3. **Employer’s Representative’s Decisions**

3.1 Except where otherwise specifically stated, the Employer’s Representative will decide contractual matters between the Employer and the Contractor in the role representing the Employer.

4. **Works, Language and Law of Contract**

4.1 The Contractor shall construct and install the Works in accordance with the Contract documents. The Works may commence on the Start Date and shall be carried out in accordance with the Program submitted by the Contractor, as updated with the approval of the Employer’s Representative, and complete them by the Intended Completion Date.

4.2 The ruling language of the Contract shall be English language and the law governing the Contract shall be the law of the Republic of Kenya.

5. **Safety, Temporary works and Discoveries**

5.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for design of temporary works and shall obtain approval of third parties to the design of the temporary works where required.

5.2 The Contractor shall be responsible for the safety of all activities on the Site.

5.3 Any thing of historical or other interest or significant value unexpectedly discovered on the Site shall be the property of the Employer. The Contractor shall notify the Employer’s Representative of such discoveries and carry out the Employer’s Representative’s instructions for dealing with them.

6 **Work Program and Sub-contracting**

6.1 Within seven days after Site possession date, the Contractor shall submit to the Employer’s Representative for approval a program showing the general methods, arrangements, order and timing for all the activities in the Works.

6.2 The Contractor may sub-contract the Works (but only to a maximum of 25 percent of the Contract Price) with the approval of the Employer’s Representative. However, he shall not assign the Contract without the approval of the Employer in writing. Sub-contracting shall not alter the Contractor’s obligations.

7 **The site**

7.1 The Employer shall give possession of all parts of the Site to the Contractor.
7.2 The Contractor shall allow the Employer’s Representative and any other person authorized by the Employer’s Representative access to the Site and to any place where work in connection with the Contract is being carried out or is intended to be carried out.

8 Instructions

8.1 The Contractor shall carry out all instructions of the Employer’s Representative which are in accordance with the Contract.

9 Extension of Completion Date

9.1 The Employer’s Representative shall extend the Completion Date if an occurrence arises which makes it impossible for completion to be achieved by the Intended Completion Date. The Employer’s Representative shall decide whether and by how much to extend the Completion Date.

9.2 For the purposes of this clause, the following occurrences shall be valid for consideration;

Delay by:

(a) force reason of any exceptionally adverse weather conditions,

(b) reason of civil commotion, strike or lockout affecting any of the trades employed upon the Works or any of the trades engaged in the preparation, manufacture or transportation of any of the goods or materials required for the Works, or

(c) reason of the Employer’s Representative’s instructions issued under these Conditions, or

(d) reason of the contractor not having received in due time necessary instructions, drawings, details or levels from the Employer’s Representative for which he specifically applied in writing on a date which having regard to the date for Completion stated in the appendix to these Conditions or to any extension of time then fixed under this clause was neither unreasonably distant from nor unreasonably close to the date on which it was necessary for him to receive the same, or

(e) delay on the part of artists, tradesmen or others engaged by the Employer in executing work not forming part of this Contract, or
(g) Reason of delay by statutory or other services providers or similar bodies engaged directly by the Employer, or

(h) Reason of opening up for inspection of any Work covered up or of the testing or any of the Work, materials or goods in accordance with these conditions unless the inspection or test showed that the Work, materials or goods were not in accordance with this Contract, or

(i) reason of delay in appointing a replacement Employer's Representative, or

(j) reason of delay caused by the late supply of goods or materials or in executing Work for which the Employer or his agents are contractually obliged to supply or to execute as the case may be, or

(k) delay in receiving possession of or access to the Site.

10 Management Meetings

10.1 A Contract management meeting shall be held regularly and attended by the Employer's Representative and the Contractor. Its business shall be to review the plans for the remaining Work. The Employer's Representative shall record the business of management meetings and provide copies of the record to those attending the meeting and the Employer. The responsibility of the parties for actions to be taken shall be decided by the Employer's Representative either at the management meeting or after the management meeting and stated in writing to all who attend the meeting.

10.2 Communication between parties shall be effective only when in writing.

11 Defects

11.1 The Employer's Representative shall inspect the Contractor's work and notify the Contractor of any defects that are found. Such inspection shall not affect the Contractor's responsibilities. The Employer's Representative may instruct the Contractor to search for a defect and to uncover and test any Work that the Employer's Representative considers may have a defect. Should the defect be found, the cost of uncovering and making good shall be borne by the Contractor. However if there is no defect found, the cost of uncovering and making good shall be treated as a variation and added to the Contract Price.

11.2 The Employer's Representative shall give notice to the Contractor of any defects before the end of the Defects Liability Period, which begins at Completion, and is defined in the Appendix to Form of Tender
11.3 Every time notice of a defect is given, the Contractor shall correct the notified defect within the length of time specified by the Employer’s Representative’s notice. If the Contractor has not corrected a defect within the time specified in the Employer’s Representative’s notice, the Employer’s Representative will assess the cost of having the defect corrected by other parties and such cost shall be treated as a variation and be deducted from the Contract Price.

12 Bills of Quantities

12.1 The Bills of Quantities shall contain items for the construction, installation, testing and commissioning of the Work to be done by the Contractor. The Contractor will be paid for the quantity of the Work done at the rates in the Bills of Quantities for each item. Items against which no rate is entered by the Tenderer will not be paid for when executed and shall be deemed covered by the rates for other items in the Bills of Quantities.

12.2 Where Bills of Quantities do not form part of the Contract, the Contract Price shall be a lump sum (which shall be deemed to have been based on the rates in the Schedule of Rates forming part of the tender) and shall be subject to re-measurement after each stage.

13 Variations

13.1 The Contractor shall provide the Employer’s Representative with a quotation for carrying out the variations when requested to do so. The Employer’s Representative shall assess the quotation and shall obtain the necessary authority from the Employer before the variation is ordered.

13.2 If the Work in the variation corresponds with an item description in the Bill of Quantities, the rate in the Bill of Quantities shall be used to calculate the value of the variation. If the nature of the Work in the variation does not correspond with items in the Bill of Quantities, the quotation by the Contractor shall be in the form of new rates for the relevant items of Work.

13.3 If the Contractor’s quotation is unreasonable, the Employer’s Representative may order the variation and make a change to the Contract Price, which shall be based on the Employer’s Representative’s own forecast of the effects of the variation on the Contractor’s costs.
14 Payment Certificates and Final Account

14.1 The Contractor shall be paid after each of the following stages of Work listed here below (subject to re-measurement by the Employer’s Representative of the Work done in each stage before payment is made). In case of lump-sum Contracts, the valuation for each stage shall be based on the quantities so obtained in the re-measurement and the rates in the Bill of Quantities and the final payment will be made after defects liability period.

14.2 Upon deciding that Works included in a particular stage are complete, the Contractor shall submit to the Employer’s Representative his application for payment. The Employer’s Representative shall check, adjust if necessary and certify the amount to be paid to the Contractor within 21 days of receipt of the Contractor’s application. The Employer shall pay the Contractor the amounts so certified within 30 days of the date of issue of each Interim Certificate.

14.3 The Contractor shall supply the Employer’s Representative with a detailed final account of the total amount that the Contractor considers payable under the Contract before the end of the Defects Liability Period. The Employer's Representative shall issue a Defect Liability Certificate and certify any final payment that is due to the Contractor within 30 days of receiving the Contractor’s account if it is correct and complete. If it is not, the Employer's Representative shall issue within 21 days a schedule that states the scope of the corrections or additions that are necessary. If the final account is still unsatisfactory after it has been resubmitted, the Employer’s Representative shall decide on the amount payable to the Contractor and issue a Final Payment Certificate. The Employer shall pay the Contractor the amount so certified within 60 days of the issue of the Final Payment Certificate.

14.4 If the period laid down for payment to the Contractor upon each of the Employer’s Representative’s Certificate by the Employer has been exceeded, the Contractor shall be entitled to claim simple interest calculated pro-rata on the basis of the number of days delayed at the Central Bank of Kenya’s average base lending rate prevailing on the first day the payment becomes overdue. The Contractor will be required to notify the Employer within 15 days of receipt of delayed payments of his intentions to claim interest.

15. Insurance

15.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for and shall take out appropriate cover against, among other risks, personal injury; loss of or damage to the Works, materials and plant; and loss of or damage to property.
16. **Liquidated Damages**

16.1 The Contractor shall pay liquidated damages to the Employer at the rate 0.001 per cent of the Contract price per day for each day after the actual Completion Date is later than the Intended Completion Date except in the case of any of the occurrences listed under clause 9.2. The Employer may deduct liquidated damages from payments due to the Contractor. Payment of liquidated damages shall not affect the Contractor’s liabilities.

17. **Completion and Taking Over**

17.1 Upon deciding that the Work is complete the Contractor shall request the Employer’s Representative to issue a Certificate of Completion of the Works, upon deciding that the Work is completed.

The Employer shall take over the Site and the Works within seven days of the Employer’s Representative issuing a Certificate of Completion.

18. **Termination**

18.1 The Employer or the Contractor may terminate the Contract if the other party causes a fundamental breach of the Contract. These fundamental breaches of Contract shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following;

(a) the Contractor stops Work for 30 days continuously without reasonable cause or authority from the Employer’s Representative;

(b) the Contractor is declared bankrupt or goes into liquidation other than for a reconstruction or amalgamation;

(c) a payment certified by the Employer’s Representative is not paid by the Employer to the Contractor within 30 days after the expiry of the payment periods stated in sub clauses 14.2 and 14.3 hereinabove.

(d) The Employer’s Representative gives notice that failure to correct a particular defect is a fundamental breach of Contract and the Contractor fails to correct it within a reasonable period of time.

18.2 If the Contract is terminated, the Contractor shall stop Work immediately, and leave the Site as soon as reasonably possible. The Employer’s Representative shall immediately thereafter arrange for a meeting for the purpose of taking record of the Works executed and materials, goods, equipment and temporary buildings on Site.
19. **Payment upon Termination**

19.1 The Employer may employ and pay other persons to carry out and complete the Works and to rectify any defects and may enter upon the Works and use all materials on Site, plant, equipment and temporary works.

19.2 The Contractor shall, during the execution or after the completion of the Works under this clause, remove from the Site as and when required within such reasonable time as the Employer's Representative may in writing specify, any temporary buildings, plant, machinery, appliances, goods or materials belonging to him, and in default thereof, the Employer may (without being responsible for any loss or damage) remove and sell any such property of the Contractor, holding the proceeds less all costs incurred to the credit of the Contractor.

19.3 Until after completion of the Works under this clause, the Employer shall not be bound by any other provision of this Contract to make any payment to the Contractor, but upon such completion as aforesaid and the verification within a reasonable time of the accounts therefor the Employer's Representative shall certify the amount of expenses properly incurred by the Employer and, if such amount added to the money paid to the Contractor before such determination exceeds the total amount which would have been payable on due completion in accordance with this Contract, the difference shall be a debt payable to the Employer by the Contractor; and if the said amount added to the said money be less than the said total amount, the difference shall be a debt payable by the Employer to the Contractor.

20. **Corrupt Gifts and Payments of Commission**

20.1 The Contractor shall not;

   (a) Offer or give or agree to give to any person in the service of the Employer any gifts or consideration of any kind as an inducement or reward for doing or forbearing to do or for having done or forborne to do any act in relation to the obtaining or execution of this or any other contract with the Employer or for showing or forbearing to show favour or disfavour to any person in relation to this or any other contract with the Employer.

   (b) Any breach of this Condition by the Contractor or by anyone employed by him or acting on his behalf (whether with or without the knowledge of the Contractor) shall be an offence under the Laws of Kenya.

21. **Settlement of Disputes**

21.1 Any dispute arising out of the Contract which cannot be amicably settled between the parties shall be referred by either party to the arbitration and final decision of a person to be agreed between the parties. Failing agreement to concur in the appointment of an Arbitrator, the Arbitrator shall be appointed by the chairman of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators, Kenya branch, on the request of the applying party.
SECTION V: APPENDIX TO FORM OF TENDER

This Appendix to Form of tender forms part of the Agreement.

This Appendix to Form of Bid forms part of the Agreement.

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<th>AMOUNT</th>
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<td>23.2</td>
<td>1% of the Contract Sum</td>
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<td>41.1</td>
<td>14 days</td>
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<td>43.1</td>
<td>Six (6) months</td>
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<td>47.1</td>
<td>0.05% of Contract Sum per day</td>
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<td>Limit of liquidated damages</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>5% of Contract Sum</td>
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SECTION VI: STANDARD FORMS

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FORM OF INVITATION FOR TENDERS

[Date]

To: ___________________________[Name of Contractor]
______________________________[Address]

Dear Sirs:

Reference: _______________________________________[Contract Name]

You are qualified to tender for the above Contract.

We hereby invite you and other qualified Tenderers to submit a Tender for the execution and completion of the Works.

A complete set of Tender documents may be purchased from ____________________________
____________________________________[Mailing address, cable/telex/facsimile numbers].

Upon payment of a non-refundable fee of Kshs ____________________________

All Tenders shall be accompanied by ....................number of copies of the same and a Tender Security in the form and amount of Kshs............ and shall be delivered to:

_____________________________________[Address and location]

at or before _______________________(time and date). Tenders will be opened immediately thereafter, in the presence of those Tenderers’ representatives who choose to attend.

Please confirm receipt of this letter and your intention to Tender in writing.

Yours faithfully,

_____________________________________ Authorised Signature

_____________________________________ Name and Title
FORM OF TENDER

TO: __________________________________________ [Name of Employer) ___________ [Date]

___________________________________________________ [Name of Contract]

Dear Sir,

1. In accordance with the Conditions of Contract, Specifications, Drawings and Bills of Quantities for the execution of the above Works, We, the undersigned offer to construct, install and complete such Works and remedy any defects therein for the sum of

Kshs. ____________________________ [Amount in figures] Kenya

Shillings __________________________________________ [Amount in words]

2. We undertake, if our Tender is accepted, to commence the Works on the commencement date and to complete the whole of the Works comprised in the Contract within the time stated in the Appendix.

3. We agree to abide by this Tender until ________________ [Insert date], and it shall remain binding upon us and may be accepted at any time before that date.

4. Unless and until a formal Agreement is prepared and executed this Tender together with your written acceptance thereof, shall constitute a binding Contract between us.

4. We understand that you are not bound to accept the lowest or any tender you may receive.

Dated this ____________________ day of _______20________________

Signature __________________ in the capacity of___________________
duly authorized to sign Tenders for and on behalf of

_______________________________________ [Name of Tenderer] of

_______________________________________ [Address of Tenderer]

Witness: Name______________________________________

Address________________________________________

Signature________________________________________

Date________________________________________
LETTER OF AWARD

[Letterhead paper of the Employer]

___________________________________________________________________[Date]

To: ______________________________________________________________

[Name of the Contractor]

___________________________________________________________________

[Address of the Contractor]

Dear Sir,

This is to notify you that your Tender dated ____________________________

for the execution of ________________________________________________

[Name of the Contract and identification number, as given in the Tender documents] for the Contract

Price of Kshs. __________________________ [amount in figures] [Kenya Shillings ________________________________ (amount in words)] in accordance with the Instructions to Tenderers is hereby accepted.

You are hereby instructed to proceed with the execution of the said Works in accordance with the Contract documents.

Authorized Signature …………………………………………………………………

Name and Title of Signatory …………………………………………………………

Attachment :
Tender-Securing Declaration Form (FOR SPECIAL GROUPS)
[The Bidder shall complete in this Form in accordance with the instructions indicated]

Date: [insert date (as day………………., month and…………….2019) of Bid Submission]

To: […………………………………………………………insert complete name of Employer]

We, the undersigned, declare that:

- We understand that, according to your conditions, bids must be supported by a Bid-Securing Declaration.
- We accept that we will automatically be suspended from being eligible for bidding in any contract with the Purchaser for the period of time of [insert number of months or years] starting on [insert date], if we are in breach of our obligation(s) under the bid conditions, because we –
  (a) Have withdrawn our Bid during the period of bid validity specified by us in the Bidding Data Sheet; or
  (b) Having been notified of the acceptance of our Bid by the Purchaser during the period of bid validity,
      (i) fail or refuse to execute the Contract, if required, or
      (ii) Fail or refuse to furnish the Performance Security, in accordance with the ITT.
- We understand that this Bid Securing Declaration shall expire if we are not the successful Bidder, upon the earlier of
  (i) our receipt of a copy of your notification of the name of the successful Bidder; or
  (ii) twenty-eight days after the expiration of our Tender.
- We understand that if we are a Joint Venture, the Bid Securing Declaration must be in the name of the Joint Venture that submits the bid, and the Joint Venture has not been legally constituted at the time of bidding, the Bid Securing Declaration shall be in the names of all future partners as named in the letter of intent.

Signed: […………………………………………………………insert signature of person whose name and capacity are shown] in the capacity of […………………………………………………………insert legal capacity of person signing the Bid Securing Declaration]

Name: [……………………………………………………………………insert complete name of person signing the Bid Securing Declaration]

Duly authorized to sign the bid for and on behalf of: [insert complete name of Bidder]

Dated on .................... day of ........................................ [Insert date of signing]
PERFORMANCE BANK GUARANTEE

To: _________________________ (Name of Employer) _________ (Date)

__________________________ (Address of Employer)

Dear Sir,

WHEREAS __________________ (hereinafter called “the Contractor”) has undertaken, in pursuance of Contract No. _____________ dated _________ to execute _______________ (hereinafter called “the Works”);

AND WHEREAS it has been stipulated by you in the said Contract that the Contractor shall furnish you with a Bank Guarantee by a recognised bank for the sum specified therein as security for compliance with his obligations in accordance with the Contract;

AND WHEREAS we have agreed to give the Contractor such a Bank Guarantee:

NOW THEREFORE we hereby affirm that we are the Guarantor and responsible to you, on behalf of the Contractor, up to a total of Kshs. ___________________ (amount of Guarantee in figures) Kenya Shillings_____________________________ (amount of Guarantee in words), and we undertake to pay you, upon your first written demand and without cavil or argument, any sum or sums within the limits of Kenya Shillings ___________________ (amount of Guarantee in words) as aforesaid without your needing to prove or to show grounds or reasons for your demand for the sum specified therein.

We hereby waive the necessity of your demanding the said debt from the Contractor before presenting us with the demand.

We further agree that no change, addition or other modification of the terms of the Contract or of the Works to be performed thereunder or of any of the Contract documents which may be made between you and the Contractor shall in any way release us from any liability under this Guarantee, and we hereby waive notice of any change, addition, or modification.

This Guarantee shall be valid until the date of issue of the Employer’s notice under Sub-Clause 8.2 (Taking-Over Notice), of the Conditions of Contract.

SIGNATURE AND SEAL OF THE GUARANTOR ________________

Name of Bank ____________________________________________

Address ________________________________________________

Date ____________________________________________________

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BANK GUARANTEE FOR ADVANCE PAYMENT

To: ___________________________ [Name of Employer] __________ (Date)

_________________________ [Address of Employer]

Gentlemen,

Ref: ____________________________________________________________ [name of Contract]

In accordance with the provisions of the Conditions of Contract of the above-mentioned Contract,
We, ____________________________________________ [name and Address of Contractor] (hereinafter
called “the Contractor”) shall furnish you with a Bank guarantee by a recognised Bank for the sum
specified therein as a security for compliance with his obligations in accordance with the Contract in an
amount of Kshs.__________ [amount of Guarantee in figures] Kenya Shillings__________________________ [amount of Guarantee in words].

We, the ______________________ [bank or financial institution], as instructed by the Contractor, agree
unconditionally and irrevocably to guarantee as primary obligator and not as Surety merely, the
payment to __________________________ [name of Employer] on his first demand without
whatsoever right of objection on our part and without his first claim to the Contractor, in the amount not
exceeding Kshs________________________ [amount of Guarantee in figures] Kenya Shillings
________________________________________________ [amount of Guarantee in words].

We further agree that no change or addition to or other modification of the terms of the Contract or of
the Works to be performed thereunder or of any of the Contract documents which may be made
between ______________________ [name of Employer] and the Contractor, shall in any way
release us from any liability under this Guarantee, and we hereby waive notice of any such change,
addition or modification.

This Guarantee shall remain valid and in full effect from the date of the Advance Payment under the
Contract until __________________________ (name of Employer) receives full payment of the
same amount from the Contract.

Yours faithfully,
Signature and Seal __________________________________________________

Name of the Bank or financial institution ________________________________________________
Address  ____________________________________________________________________________
Date  ______________________________________________________________________________

Witness:  Name:  ____________________________________________________
Address:  __________________________________________________________________________
Signature:  __________________________________________________________________________
Date:  ______________________________________________________________________________
FORM OF AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT is made on the ........day of ..... 2019 between the County Government of Meru, of P.O. BOX 120 -60200, Meru, Kenya hereinafter called the “Employer” of the one part and -----------------------------------------------hereinafter called the “Contractor” of the other part.

WHEREAS the Employer is desirous that certain works should be executed, viz: ------

And has accepted a Bid by the Contractor to execute, complete and maintain such works NOW THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH as follows:

In this agreement words and expressions shall have the same meanings as are respectively assigned to them in the Conditions of Contract hereinafter referred to.

The following documents shall be deemed to form and be read and construed as part of this Agreement, viz.:

The said BID dated -----------------------------------------------
- Conditions of Contract; Parts I and II
- The Standard and Special Specifications;
- Priced Bill of Quantities;
- Letter of Acceptance;
- Form of Tender
- Drawings;
- Appendix to the Form of Agreement
- Schedule Of Supplementary Information
- Other Documents/Materials/Conditions agreed and documented.

All aforesaid documents are hereinafter referred to as “The Contract”.

In consideration of the payment to be made by the Employer to the Contractor, the Contractor covenants with the Employer to execute and complete the Works in conformity with the provisions of the Contract.

The Employer hereby covenants to pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution, completion and maintenance of the Works at the Contract Price or such other sum as may become payable under the Contract at the times and in the manner prescribed by the Contract.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties hereto have caused their respective common seals to be hereeto affixed (or have hereunto set their respective hands and seals) on the day and year first above written.

SIGNED AND DELIVERED
By the said Employer: .................................................................

Signature: ..................................................................................

Designation
(Chief Officer, Roads, Transport and Energy)
(For and on behalf of the said Employer.)

In the presence of: ...........................................................................

Signature ..................................................................................

By the said Contractor: .................................................................

Signature ..................................................................................

Designation: ................................................................................
(For and on behalf of the said Contractor)

In the presence of: ...........................................................................

Signature ..................................................................................

Address: .....................................................................................
QUALIFICATION INFORMATION

TENDER QUESTIONNAIRE

Please fill in block letters.

1. Full name of Tenderer;
   ...........................................................................................................................

2. Full address of Tenderer to which Tender correspondence is to be sent (unless an agent has been appointed below);
   ...........................................................................................................................

3. Telephone number (s) of Tenderer;
   ...........................................................................................................................

4. Facsimile of Tenderer;
   ...........................................................................................................................

5. Name of Tenderer’s representative to be contacted on matters of the Tender during the Tender period;
   ...........................................................................................................................

6. Details of Tenderer’s nominated agent (if any) to receive Tender notices (name, address, telephone, telefax);
   ...........................................................................................................................
   ...........................................................................................................................

   Signature of Tenderer

Make copy and deliver to: ___________________________(Name of Employer) (The Tenderer shall leave one copy at the time of purchase of the Tender documents)
CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS QUESTIONNAIRE

You are requested to give the particulars indicated in Part 1 and either Part 2 (a) or 2 (b) whichever applies to your type of business.

You are advised that it is a serious offence to give false information on this Form.

Part 1 – General

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Name</th>
<th>Location of business premises; Country/Town</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plot No. Street/Road</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Postal Address. Tel No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nature of Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Current Trade Licensee No. Expiring date.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maximum value of business which you can handle at any time: Kshs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Name of your Bankers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Branch.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part 2 (b) – Partnership

Give details of partners as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name in full</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Citizenship Details</th>
<th>Shares</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part 2(c) – Registered Company:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Private or public</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

State the nominal and issued capital of the Company-

Nominal Kshs.

Issued Kshs.
Give details of all directors as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name in full</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Citizenship Details*</th>
<th>Shares</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part 2(d) – Interest in the Firm:

Is there any person / persons in …………… ……… (Name of Employer) who has interest in this firm? Yes/No……………………… (Delete as necessary)

I certify that the information given above is correct.

……………………… (Title)  (Signature)  (Date)

* Attach proof of citizenship
### SCHEDULE OF LABOUR: - BASIC RATES

*Reference: Clause 4 of Conditions of Particular Application*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LABOUR CATEGORY</th>
<th>UNIT (MONTH/SHIFT/HOUR)</th>
<th>RATES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Categories to be generally in accordance with those used by the Kenya Building Construction and Engineering and Allied Trades Workers' Union.

I certify that the above information is correct.

……………………………
……………………………
……………………………

*(Title)  (Signature)  (Date)*
CERTIFICATE OF TENDERER’S VISIT TO SITE

This is to certify that

[Name/s].............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

Being the authorized representative/Agent of [Name of Tenderer]

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

participated in the organized inspection visit of the site of the works for the (participated in the
organised inspection visit of the site of the work) CULVERTS AND DRAINAGE WORKS

held on ........................................... day of.................................20.........

Signed.................................................................................................................................

(Employer’s Representative)

..............................................................................................................................................

NOTE: This form is to be completed when the site visit is made
FORM OF WRITTEN POWER-OF-ATTORNEY

The Tenderer consisting of a joint venture shall state here below the name and address of his representative who is authorised to receive on his behalf correspondence in connection with the Tender.

..................................................................................................................  
(Name of Tenderer’s Representative in block letters)

..................................................................................................................  
(Address of Tenderer’s Representative)

..................................................................................................................  
(Signature of Tenderer’s Representative)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DESIGNATION</th>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>NATIONALITY</th>
<th>SUMMARY OF QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Headquarters:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Managing Director</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Site Office:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Site Supervisor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I certify that the above information is correct.

__________________________  ______________________  _________________
(Title)                    (Signature)                (Date)
SCHEDULE OF THE PROPOSED APPROPRIATE EQUIPMENT.

Mandatory minimum number of equipment required by the Employer for the execution of the project that the bidder must make available for the Contract

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item No.</th>
<th>Equipment Details</th>
<th>Minimum Number Required</th>
<th>No of Equipment Owned by the Bidder</th>
<th>No. of equipment to be hired</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Grader</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Tippers payload 10 – 20 tonnes</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Water tankers (10,000 litres capacity)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Concrete mixer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Shovel</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Drum roller</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Bidder must attach certified copies of log books or lease agreement of the following

I certify that the above information is correct.

.............................................. .............................................. ..............................................
(Title) (Signature) (Date)
# SCHEDULE OF COMPLETED CIVIL WORKS CARRIED OUT IN THE PREVIOUS YEARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DESCRIPTION OF WORKS AND CLIENT</th>
<th>TOTAL VALUE OF WORKS (KSHS)</th>
<th>CONTRACT PERIOD (YEARS)</th>
<th>YEAR COMPLETED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I certify that the above Civil Works were successfully carried out and completed by ourselves.

…………………………

(Title)

…………………………

(Signature)

………………

(Date)
# SCHEDULE OF ONGOING PROJECTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DESCRIPTION OF WORK AND CLIENT</th>
<th>CONTRACT PERIOD</th>
<th>DATE OF COMMENCEMENT</th>
<th>DATE OF COMPLETION</th>
<th>TOTAL VALUE OF WORKS (KSHS.)</th>
<th>% COMPLETE TO DATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

I certify that the above Civil Works are being carried out by ourselves and that the above information is correct.

................................. ................................. .................................
(Title) (Signature) (Date)
OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

1. Financial reports for the last three years, balance sheets, profit and loss statements, auditors’ reports etc. List them below and attach copies.

………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………

2. Evidence of access to financial resources to meet the qualification requirements. Cash in hand, lines of credit etc. List below and attach copies of supporting documents

………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………

3. Name, address, telephone, telex, fax numbers of the Tenderer’s Bankers who may provide reference if contacted by the Employer.

………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………

4. Information on current litigation in which the Tenderer is involved.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER PARTY (IES)</th>
<th>CAUSE OF DISPUTE</th>
<th>AMOUNT INVOLVED (KSHS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I certify that the above information is correct.

………………………………………………………………………
Title                                                                            Signature                      Date
ADJUDICATOR’S AGREEMENT

Identification of Project:

...................................................................................................................................................
(the “Project”)

Name and address of the Employer:

...................................................................................................................................................
(the “Employer”)

Name and address of the Contractor:

...................................................................................................................................................
(the “Contractor”)

Name and address of the Adjudicator:

...................................................................................................................................................
(the “Adjudicator”)

Whereas the Employer and the Contractor have entered into a Contract (“the Contract”) for the execution of the Project and wish to appoint the Adjudicator to act as adjudicator in accordance with the Rules for Adjudication [“the Rules”].

The Employer, Contractor and Adjudicator agree as follows:

1. The Rules and dispute provisions of the Contract shall form part of this Agreement.

2. The Adjudicator shall be paid:

   A retainer fee of ................................................................. per calendar month(where applicable)

   A daily fee of .................................................................

   Expenses (including the cost of telephone calls, courier charges, faxes and telexes incurred in connection with his duties; all reasonable and necessary travel expenses, hotel accommodation and subsistence and other direct travel expenses).

   Receipts will be required for all expenses.
3. The Adjudicator agrees to act as Adjudicator in accordance with the Rules and has disclosed to the Parties any previous or existing relationship with the Parties or others concerned with the Project.

4. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of…………………………………

5. The Language of this Agreement shall be ………………………………………..

SIGNED BY ........................................................................

For and on behalf of the Employer in the presence of

Witness ........................................................................
Name ........................................................................
Address ........................................................................
Date ........................................................................

SIGNED BY ........................................................................

For and on behalf of the Contractor in the presence of

Witness ........................................................................
Name ........................................................................
Address ........................................................................
Date ........................................................................

SIGNED BY ........................................................................

For and on behalf of the Adjudicator in the presence of

Witness ........................................................................
Name ........................................................................
Address ........................................................................
Date ........................................................................
FRAUD & CORRUPTION

1 If the Employer determines that the Contractor has engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive or obstructive practices, in competing for or in executing the Contract, then the Employer may, after giving 14 days notice to the Contractor, terminate the Contractor's employment under the Contract and expel him from the Site.

2 Should any employee of the Contractor be determined to have engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive, or obstructive practice during the execution of the Works, then that employee shall be removed.

3 For the purposes of this Sub-Clause:

   (i) “corrupt practice” is the offering, giving, receiving or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence improperly the actions of another party;
   (ii) “fraudulent practice” is any act or omission, including a misrepresentation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation;
   (iii) “collusive practice” is an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including to influence improperly the actions of another party;
   (iv) “Coercive practice” is impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or the property of the party to influence improperly the actions of a party.

4 The Contractor declares that:

   a) They did not engage in any action to influence the Project implementation process to the detriment of the Employer, in particular no collusive practice took place nor will take place, and The bidding proceedings, contract award, and execution have not and will not be subject to any corrupt practice as defined in the United Nations Convention to combat corruption dated 31 October 2003.

   Dated this ____________________ day of _______20________________

   Signature __________________in the capacity of___________________

   duly authorized to sign Tenders for and on behalf of

   ______________________________________ [Name of Tenderer] of

   ______________________________________[Address of Tenderer]

   ______________________________________ [Seal or Stamp of Tenderer]
ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL COMMITMENT

I have taken due note of the importance to comply with environmental and social standards and regulations.

I, the undersigned, [..........] acting as the duly authorized representative of [..........],

With respect to the submission of a bid for [........] in accordance with the invitation to tender No [..........], I undertake to comply, and ensure that our subcontractors, if any, comply with international environmental and labour standards consistent with applicable law and regulations in the country of implementation of the Project, including the fundamental conventions of the International Labour Organisation (ILO) and international environmental treaties

In addition, I also undertake to adopt any environmental and social risk mitigation measures as defined in the environmental and social management plan or the notice of environmental and social impact issued by the Employer.

Dated this ____________________ day of _______20________________

Signature __________________in the capacity of___________________
duly authorized to sign Tenders for and on behalf of

________________________________________[Name of Tenderer] of

_______________________________[Address of Tenderer]

_______________________________[Seal or Stamp of Tenderer]
REQUEST FOR REVIEW

I/We, the above named Applicant(s), of address: Physical address..............Fax No.....Tel. No.......Email .........., hereby request the Public Procurement Administrative Review Board to review the whole/part of the above mentioned decision on the following grounds, namely:-

1. 
2. 
   etc.

By this memorandum, the Applicant requests the Board for an order/orders that:

1. 
2. 
   etc

SIGNED .................(Applicant)

Dated on............day of ........../...20...

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Lodged with the Secretary Public Procurement Administrative Review Board on ............ day of ..........20..........

SIGNED
Board Secretary
DECLARATION FORM

Date ______

To __________________________

____________________________

____________________________

The tenderer i.e. (Name and address)______________________________

____________________________ declare the following:

a) Has not been debarred from participating in public procurement.

b) Has not been involved in and will not be involved in corrupt and fraudulent practices regarding public procurement.

_________________________  ____________  ____________
Title  Signature  Date

(To be signed by authorized representative and officially stamped)
## Supervision Check List (1/2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Check Point</th>
<th>Before</th>
<th>During execution</th>
<th>After</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Execution system in general</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-1</td>
<td>Works Execution Programme (including its revised version if any) is submitted before the date specified in contract document</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Works Execution Programme properly reflects the given specifications and site conditions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Execution procedures are in accordance with Works Execution Programme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Equipment holding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-1</td>
<td>All equipment used are properly mobilized in accordance with Works Execution Programme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>All equipment used is well maintained during the execution of works</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Contractor's in-house staff</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-1</td>
<td>Qualified technical staff of contractor are properly assigned as specified in Works Execution Programme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-2</td>
<td>Contractor's in-house staff understand work process and schedule properly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Contractor's in-house staff give technical guidance and direction to workers and operators properly and timely</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-4</td>
<td>Communications with authority in writing is properly and timely</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Personnel employment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-1</td>
<td>Workers and operators are deployed in accordance with Works Execution Programme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-2</td>
<td>Wage payment is properly made on time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Site base facilities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-1</td>
<td>Office and stockyard are prepared in accordance with Works Execution Programme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-2</td>
<td>Site is well maintained during the work execution and cleared on completion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-3</td>
<td>Material stored on site is properly managed during the work execution</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Quality and quantity management</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-1</td>
<td>Material testing, structural examination, and measurements are properly and routinely conducted based on specifications and Works Execution Programme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Filling Example:
- ✔ Check point is satisfactory
- ❌ Check point is unsatisfactory
- N/A Not applicable
# Supervision Check List (2/2)

1. This check list is for Resident Engineer to check contractor’s work execution process.
2. Fill in date of checking as (day/month), mark as indicated in Filling Example, and state remarks.
3. Put this check list in the Monthly Progress Report.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Check Point</th>
<th>During execution</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6. Quality and quantity management</td>
<td>6-2 Results of material testing, structural examination and measurements are within the specifications</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6-3 Results of material testing, structural examination, and measurements are properly compiled as reports for confirmation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Work scheduling</td>
<td>7-1 Understanding of critical path and its reflection on scheduling are proper</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7-2 Actual proceedings are periodically compared to the planned schedule described in Works Execution Programme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7-3 Changes caused by site conditions are properly handled to keep Works on schedule</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7-4 All works are completed within the contract term or within the extended term as allowed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Work safety management</td>
<td>8-1 No accident occurs to workers, operators, or third-parties.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8-2 Safety of workers and operators is considered</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8-3 Accident prevention efforts for third-parties are proper</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8-4 Traffic site safety devices are properly installed and managed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8-5 Temporary facilities (e.g. scaffolding) are constantly checked</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Environmental and social management</td>
<td>9-1 Environmental and social mitigation efforts (e.g. against noise, vibration, emission, and dust) are conducted</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9-2 Waste material from site is properly disposed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9-3 Damage to existing roads, works and services is avoided or are repaired when it occurs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9-4 Transportation by vehicles is properly done with no overloading, and neither material falling, leakage, nor spillage.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Filling Example: ✓ Check point is satisfactory  ■ Check point is unsatisfactory  N/A Not applicable

---

**Signature**

The Engineer's Representative (Project Engineer)

Resident Engineer
SECTION VIII: SPECIFICATIONS, DRAWINGS AND BILLS OF QUANTITIES

I. SPECIFICATIONS

1.0 PROJECT DESCRIPTION.

PROJECT LOCATION

Athiru Gaiti which is located in Igembe South Sub county.

SCOPE OF WORKS

The works specified under the contract includes all general and auxiliary works and work of any nature that is deemed to be necessary for the due and satisfactory construction, completion and maintenance of the part of Kiguchwa access roads and within the road reserve

The major items of work included in the contract are

- Office administration and overheads/Preliminaries
- Publicity Sign Boards
- Material Testing
- Environmental Impact
- Culverts and Drainage works

1.0 PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS.

Contents:

SECTION 01: PRELIMINARY AND GENERAL ITEMS

01-50-003: General: Office administration and overheads/Preliminaries
01-50-007: Survey Works
01-50-006: Publicity Sign Boards
01-50-013: Security services
01-50-016: Supervision vehicles

SECTION 04: SITE CLEARANCE

04-60-002: Top soil removal
04-50-010: Demolish reinforced, mass concrete and any other hard structure
SECTION 05: EARTHWORKS

05-50-003: Excavate in soft
05-50-004: Excavate in hard
05-50-016: Scarification and compaction

SECTION 07: EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES EARTHWORKS

07-50-003: River training in soft material

SECTION 08: CULVERT AND DRAINAGE WORKS

08-60-036: Concrete class 20/25
08-60-037: Provide and place A142 Mesh
08-60-040: Masonry drain
08-80-001: Invert block drain

SECTION 12: NATURAL MATERIAL BASES

12-60-001: Hand packed stone

SECTION 20: ROAD FURNITURE

20-50-012: Road kerbs
20-50-017: Bollards
SECTION 01: PRELIMINARY AND GENERAL ITEMS

Scope:

This bill comprises those items that are required at the Commencement and Completion of the Works or that are Provisional Items applicable for the duration of the Works.

01-50-001 Mobilization and Establishment of the Site

The Contractor shall provide all equipment, tools, materials, temporary offices, stores and housing required to carry out the Works.

The Contractor shall ensure that all possible means of protection are given to the labour force at all times. Such protection shall include provision of high visibility clothing or vests, goggles and masks for workers in potentially dangerous locations or dealing with potentially harmful materials. The Contractor shall also maintain first aid kits with a minimum of the following items:

- Non Stick wound dressing
- Selection of plaster/band aids
- Crepe bandages
- Gauze and cotton wool
- Antiseptic solution (washing wounds)
- Antiseptic cream - Betadine, Burnol
- Pain killers Panadol, Aspirin
- Anti diarrhoea - Imodium, Diadis, Charcoal
- Anti histamine - Piriton, Triludan
- Anti nausea - Stemetil
- Eye ointment
- Oral re-hydration sachets
- Surgical gloves

Measurement and Payment: NA

01-60-001 Contract Supervision

Provisional sum available for the Engineer for expenses incurred for supervising the contract such as allowances, casual wages and transportation within the project area.

Measurement and Payment:

Provisional Sum: Payable by the Contractor to the Engineer through certification as directed by the Engineer. No mark up is included in this item.

Work Method: NA

01-60-002 Clearance on Completion

On Completion of the Works, all temporary housing, equipment, signs and tools shall be removed from the site, and the site left in good order to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement and Payment
The Lump Sum payment will be made upon approval by the Engineer that the Clearance has been satisfactorily carried out.

Work Method: NA

**01-60-003 Insurance**

The Contractor shall provide Insurance in accordance with the Conditions of Contract as indicated in the Appendix to form of tender for Rehabilitation and Improvement Contracts and Clause 14.1 for small works conditions of contract.

Measurement and Payment

Lump Sum payment for this item will be made upon the production of satisfactory evidence by the Contractor that Insurances have been affected.

Work Method: NA

**01-60-004 Quality Control Tests**

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor during the progress of the Works to carry out quality control tests to check materials and standards of workmanship, against the Specifications.

Where such tests indicate defective standards the Engineer shall instruct the Contractor to rectify the defects to the Engineer’s satisfaction and at the Contractor’s expense.

The Engineer shall include a Provisional Sum for this item to be expended only as and when the Contractor is instructed to carry out tests at approved material testing laboratories.

Measurement and Payment

Reimbursable item based on actual costs incurred by the contractor including sampling, transportation and testing.

Work Method: NA

**01-60-005 Publicity Sign Boards**

The Contractor shall provide Sign Boards as specified on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The Sign Boards shall be placed at the beginning and end of the road or road bill covered by this Contract.

Sign Boards shall be maintained for the duration of the Works, and removed on completion.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check that Sign Boards have been erected in accordance with Drawings and Specifications.
Measurement: Number

The unit of measurement shall be number of Sign Boards erected

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

Work Method: N

**01-60-006 Drinking Water**

The Contractor shall provide safe drinking water on site for workers at a reasonable distance from all work locations, for the duration of the Works.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check regularly that adequate supplies of water are available throughout the Site.

Measurement and Payment

A Lump Sum shall be paid on a Monthly basis upon the approval of the Engineer that adequate supplies have been provided.

Work Method: LB

**01-60-007 Provision of site sanitation facilities**

The Contractor shall provide sanitation facilities on site for workers at a reasonable distance from all work locations, for the duration of the Works. This can be in the form of shallow pit latrines that are appropriately covered. All shallow pit latrines shall be filled in after the end of use.

**BILL 03: SETTING OUT**

Scope

This bill covers the activities required in the re-establishment of the horizontal alignment of the road including setting out the centre line, cross section widths, drains and structures.

**03-50-001: Setting Out the Horizontal Alignment**

The Contractor shall set out the centreline to follow the existing road alignment unless instructed otherwise by the Engineer.

The minimum standards as shown in Table 2.1 shall apply.

Table 2.1 Alignment Standards
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard</th>
<th>Flat and Rolling Terrain</th>
<th>Hilly Terrain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Horizontal Curves</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desirable Minimum radius</td>
<td>100m</td>
<td>50m</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The cross section details of the road shall be as shown on the Drawing or as directed by the Engineer. Horizontal setting out shall be done for the approved work sections at a time but not for the entire road.

**Work Method:** LB

**Quality Control**

- Centreline pegs shall be set at 10m intervals on straight sections and 5m on curves
- Chainage or reference pegs shall be set out and marked at 20m intervals and located at one metre outside the cleared width and on both sides of the road.
- Cross section widths shall be checked at 10m intervals and shall have maximum tolerances of $\pm$ 25mm

**Measurement Unit:** m

The measurement shall be the linear metres of the road set out.

**Payment:**

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.
SECTION 04: SITE CLEARANCE

Scope

This bill covers the clearance of bushes, shrubs, grasses, trees, stumps, boulders, stripping and grubbing of the topsoil, removal of anthills and other unsuitable materials for the specified widths of the road, quarry and borrow areas. The distinction between light and heavy bush shall be decided by the Engineer.

The minimum site clearing widths for each of the activities shall be as shown in Table 4.1

Table 4.1: Site Clearing Widths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Road Category</th>
<th>Running Surface</th>
<th>Stripping and Grubbing</th>
<th>Trees, Stumps, Boulders</th>
<th>Bush Clearing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A/B/C + Secondary Roads</td>
<td>6.0 m</td>
<td>10.6 m</td>
<td>10.6 m</td>
<td>14.0 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D/E + Minor Roads</td>
<td>5.4 m</td>
<td>10.0 m</td>
<td>10.0 m</td>
<td>13.0 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAR Roads</td>
<td>4.5 m</td>
<td>7.9 m</td>
<td>8.0 m</td>
<td>11.0 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor / RAR roads with insufficient widths or Temporary sections</td>
<td>3.5 m</td>
<td>6.9 m</td>
<td>7.0 m</td>
<td>9.0 m</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

04-50-002 Grass Cutting

Grass shall be defined as any form of plant growth including small shrubs having a girth of not more than 100mm measured at height of 200mm above ground level.

The grass shall be cut to height of not more than 50 mm above the ground. The width limits shall be as instructed by the Engineer. All cut grass shall be removed from the carriageway, side drains, mitre drains and inlets and outlet drains of structures/culverts and deposited in approved spoil dumps.

Burning of the grass shall not be allowed and care shall be taken not to damage roadside fixtures such as signs and marker posts.

This activity shall be carried out as either Machine Based (Mechanical Mowing) or as Labour Based as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Grass cutting shall be done off-carriageway and shall not include areas designated for grubbing.
Work Method: **LB or MB**

Quality Control

The road width for grass cutting shall be measured at 50-m intervals and shall be free of grass after the operation.

**Measurement:** \( m^2 \)

The measurement shall be area of grass cut, based on the standard width and measured length of clearing.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for equipment, labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

**04-50-003   Bush Clearing (Heavy)**

Where the Engineer designates an area as Heavy Bush (based on the undergrowth density) the Contractor shall clear all vegetation including small trees, shrubs and undergrowth, **and their root systems**, and shall salvage any re-useable timber or other material by cutting into logs and stacking. Other cleared material shall be collected and disposed of off-site as directed by the Engineer.

This activity shall be carried out as either Machine Based or as Labour Based as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method: **LB or MB**

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the cleared widths at 50 metre intervals

**Measurement Unit:** \( m^2 \)

The measurement shall be the area cleared to the specified width over the length as instructed by the Engineer.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete the work.

**04-50-004   Bush Clearing (Light)**

The Contractor shall clear all vegetation including small trees, and shrubs with **their root systems**. Grasses and any undergrowth shall be cut to a height of not more than 100mm. The cleared material shall be collected and disposed of away from the side drains and in a manner that causes no visibility obstruction to traffic.

This activity shall be carried out as either Machine Based or as Labour Based as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.
Work Method: LB or MB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the cleared widths at 50 metre intervals.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area cleared to the specified width over the length as instructed by the Engineer.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete the work.

04-50-005 Pruning Tree Branches

Where instructed by the Engineer, the Contractor shall trim tree branches to improve visibility. Cut material shall be collected and disposed of as directed by the Engineer and burning of waste material shall not be permitted.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check for visibility improvement.

Measurement and Payment

A Provisional Sum shall be allowed for this item, which shall be paid under Day works.

04-50-006 Trees and Stumps Removal (200-450mm girth)

Trees and Stumps outside the construction width but within the road reserve having a trunk girth of between 200-450mm at a point 600mm above the ground shall only be removed on the instruction of the Engineer.

The Contractor shall excavate around any trees to be removed to a depth not less than 0.5 m before cutting the roots. Existing stumps shall be uprooted in the same manner. All holes left by the removal of trees and stumps shall be back-filled with approved material and compacted to existing ground level. Cut material and stumps shall be collected and disposed of as directed by the Engineer. Burning of waste material shall not be permitted.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of trees and stumps removed.
Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete this item.

04-50-007 Trees and Stump Removal (>450mm girth)

All the requirements of item 04-50-003 shall apply for trees and stumps greater than 450mm girth. In addition any re-useable timber from trees removed shall be cut into logs not more than 1.5 metres long and stacked as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

Measurement shall be the number of trees and stumps removed

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete this item.

04-50-008 Clearing Obstructions - Boulders and debris removal

The Contractor shall remove in a manner agreed by the Engineer, rocks and boulders greater than 1.5 m girth using labour, appropriate equipment and blasting as necessary. Boulders shall be disposed off outside the road area.

Blasting should only be done on instruction by the Engineer and only carried out by licensed individuals/firms.

Debris removal shall include:

- Inspection of the road section(s) regularly
- Removal of all obstructions such as fallen trees/branches, rock fall, landslides and broken signs away from the road, side drains, mitre drains and other drains, inlets and outlets of drifts, culverts and other structures and the safe disposal thereof outside the road formation width.
- Removal of dead animals’ carcasses away for the carriageway and disposing of them as directed by the Engineer. Liaison with the Police may be necessary.

This activity shall be carried out as Machine Based, Labour Based or a mixture of the two as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB, MB, LB-MB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal and satisfactory disposal of the boulders / debris.
The road section shall be free of any obstruction.

**Measurement Unit:** Provisional Sum

A Provisional Sum shall be included for this item

**Payment:**

Payment shall be made on a Day works basis.

**04-50-009  Stripping and Grubbing**

The Contractor shall remove, over the widths shown in Table 4.1, topsoil including grass, anthills, loose boulders up to 1.5m girth and other unsuitable material and deposit the debris outside the cleared area as directed by the Engineer.

**Work Method:** LB

**Quality Control**

The Engineer shall approve the stripped and grubbed area and the satisfactory disposal of waste material.

**Measurement Unit:** m²

The measurement shall be the area grubbed as directed by the Engineer

**Payment**

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental expenses required to complete this item.

**04-50-010  Excavate, remove and disposal of concrete structures**

The Contractor shall excavate, remove and dispose of concrete structures as directed by the Engineer. This activity shall be carried out either as Machine Based, Labour Based or a mixture of the two as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

**Work Method:** LB, MB, LB-MB

**Quality Control**

The Engineer shall approve the area where the structure was removed from and the satisfactory disposal of the concrete structures.

A Provisional Sum shall be included for this item

**Payment:** Provisional Sum

Payment shall be made on a Day works basis.

**Measurement Unit:** Provisional Sum
SECTION 05: EARTHWORKS

This bill covers the excavation of soil and the placing, watering and compaction of hard and soft material to form the road formation.

05-50-001: Establishment of the Vertical Alignment - Slotting

The Contractor shall re-establish the vertical alignment of the road section which includes the setting out and excavation of horizontal slots marking the level road platform.

The width of the slots shall be 0.5 m and they shall be set out at 10m intervals along the straight section and 5m on the curve sections of the road. Each slot shall be compacted using hand rammers until no more imprints of the rammer on the surface of the slot can be seen. The length of each slot shall be equal to the formation width of the road.

Vertical alignment standards shall be those set out in Table 5.1

Table 5.1 Vertical Alignment Standards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard</th>
<th>Flat &amp; Rolling Terrain</th>
<th>Hilly Terrain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gradients</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desirable Minimum</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desirable Maximum</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absolute Maximum</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work.

Work method: LB

Quality Control:

- The hand rammer shall be not less than 5kg
- The level of the slot shall have a tolerance of ± 50 mm
- The longitudinal profile of the road shall be checked at every third slot and shall have a maximum tolerance of ± 50mm

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be linear metres of road alignment set out

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

05-50-002: Excavation, spread and compact in soft material (side drains)
The Contractor shall excavate side drains to the profiles shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Soft material in this case is defined as any material which is not hard or rock in which the average output is more than 1.5 m$^3$ per PD.

The material from the excavations shall be placed on the carriageway, spread and compacted. Where additional material is required to achieve the required camber, the widths of the side drains may be increased, with the approval of the Engineer.

The fill layers to be compacted shall not exceed 150mm loose depth.

Compaction of the fill material shall be carried out from the edges to the centre by overlapping passes of the compaction equipment. The number of passes shall be as directed by the Engineer dependent upon the equipment used and the material being compacted. Unless otherwise instructed the moisture content of the material shall be within $\pm 2\%$ of optimum. Where additional moisture is required water shall be applied in an even manner such that no longitudinal or transverse flow occurs.

Locations of the side drains shall be as shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer, and the Contractor shall use the appropriate ditch template to control the excavations

The Contractor shall use Labour and appropriate compaction Equipment to carry out this item of work

Work method: \textbf{LB - MB}

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the side drains shall be checked at 50m intervals and shall have a tolerance of $\pm 50\text{mm}$
- The longitudinal profile of the side drains shall be checked at 30m intervals and shall have a tolerance of $\pm 50\text{mm}$.
- \textit{Compaction shall show no movement of material under the roller - minimum of 6 passes.}
- \textit{Compaction test standard shall be 95\% MDD (AASHTO T99)}

Measurement Unit $\text{m}^3$

Measurement shall be the volume of material excavated to form the side drains, and deposited for camber formation.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

05-50-003 \hspace{1em} \textbf{Excavation, spread and compact in hard material (side drains)}

Where, in the opinion of the Engineer, the material to be excavated to form the side drains may be classified as hard (not rock) the Contractor shall carry out the excavation in accordance with 04-50-003 and shall be compensated under this item.
Hard material in this case is defined as hard gravel, dry black cotton soil, soil with high percentage of stones or other material in which the output is less than 1.5 m$^3$ per PD.

This activity shall be carried out either as Machine Based, Labour Based or a mixture of the two as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method: \text{LB, MB, LB-MB}

Quality Control:

The Engineer shall measure the volume of the excavation classified as Hard material

Measurement Unit: \text{m}^3

The measurement shall be the volume of material excavated and deposited to form the camber

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete the work.

05-50-004 Excavation to Level and Compaction

The Contractor shall cut material to form the level road platform and place the excavated material as fill or in spoil areas approved by the Engineer. Where material needs to be borrowed excavation shall only be from borrow areas approved by the Engineer.

The fill layers to be compacted shall not exceed 150mm loose depth. Compaction of the fill material shall be carried out from the edges to the centre by overlapping passes of the compaction equipment. The number of passes shall be as directed by the Engineer dependent upon the equipment used and the material being compacted. Unless otherwise instructed the moisture content of the material shall be within $\pm$ 2% of optimum. Where additional moisture is required water shall be applied in an even manner such that no longitudinal or transverse flow occurs.

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to carry out density tests on the compacted material to ensure that an acceptable standard has been achieved.

The Contractor shall use \text{Labour} and appropriate compaction \text{Equipment} to carry out this item of work.

Work Method: \text{LB - MB}

Quality Control

- The width of the platform shall be checked at intervals of 50 m and shall have a tolerance of $\pm$50mm.
- The level platform shall be horizontal in the transverse direction and shall have a tolerance of $\pm$15 mm under a 2 metre straight edge.
- The longitudinal profile shall have a maximum tolerance of $\pm$50 mm over a 30m length of gradient.
- Compaction shall show no movement of material under the roller - minimum of 6 passes.
Compaction test standard shall be 95% MDD (AASHTO T99)

Measurement Unit: \( \text{m}^3 \)

The measurement shall be the volume of compacted fill material forming the level platform.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment, water and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

05-50-005 Spreading and Compaction for Camber Formation

The Contractor shall spread and compact the material deposited from the side drains to form the camber on the road, in accordance with the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer, and shall check the profile with the appropriate camber board.

Compaction shall be carried out from the edges to the centre line by overlapping passes of the compaction equipment. The number of passes shall be as directed by the Engineer dependent upon the equipment used and the material being compacted. Unless otherwise instructed the moisture content of the material shall be within \( \pm 2\% \) of optimum. Where additional moisture is required water shall be applied in an even manner such that no longitudinal or transverse flow occurs.

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to carry out density tests on the compacted material to ensure that an acceptable standard has been achieved.

The Contractor shall use Labour and appropriate compaction Equipment to carry out this item.

Work method: LB-MB

Quality Control

- The width of the carriageway including the shoulders shall be checked at 50m intervals and shall have a tolerance of \( \pm 50/-20 \) mm.
- The camber shall be checked 50m intervals and shall have a tolerance of \( \pm 1\% \).
- Longitudinal levels shall be checked with a straight edge of minimum \( 2.7 \) m length. Maximum tolerance of \( \pm 10 \) mm.
- Compaction shall show no movement of material under the roller, minimum of 6 passes.
- Compaction test standard shall be 95% MDD (AASHTO T99)

Measurement Unit \( \text{m}^3 \)

The measurement shall be the area of camber formed, according to the specified carriageway width and measured length of road.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment, water and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.
05-50-006 Fill in soft material and compact.
05-50-007 Fill in hard material and compact.
05-50-008 Cut to spoil in soft material.
05-50-009 Cut to spoil in hard material.
05-50-010 Cut to fill in soft material.
05-50-011 Cut to fill in hard material.
05-50-012 Rock to fill to swamp
05-50-013 Filter to swamp under, over and around rock fill

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 5, sub clauses 5.01 to 5.17 in the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

05-50-014 Grassing

The Contractor shall plant sprigs of approved indigenous ‘runner’ type grass. The Contractor shall care for and water the grass until it is firmly established.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The quality of grass and spacing of the sprigs shall be as directed by the Engineer

Measurement Unit m²

The unit of measurement shall be area calculated as the net area, measured on the slope.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, materials, tools, water and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

05-50-015 Back slope / Slope maintenance

This activity involves the protection / repair of erosion on embankment slopes, cut faces, shoulders, and side slopes by filling with suitable soils and compacting using appropriate tamping tools as instructed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The width of the slope shall be measured at 50m intervals and shall have maximum tolerances of ±100mm.
Measurement Unit  \( \text{m}^2 \)

The unit of measurement shall be area calculated as the net area, measured on the slope.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, materials, tools and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

**SECTION 07: EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES**

This bill covers all Works in connection with the excavation for concrete pipe culverts; inlet and outlet structures; drifts and drainage protection Works;

07-50-001 Excavation for Drainage Structures - Soft Material

The Contractor shall excavate trenches for culverts; foundations for head walls, wing walls; inlet and outlet aprons and other drainage structures to the dimensions and levels shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The excavations shall be kept free of water and shall be compacted with hand rammers of not less than 5kg.

The Engineer shall approve all excavations before the Contractor shall be permitted to proceed with the construction.

The Contractor shall take all necessary precautions to safeguard the stability and safety of the excavations.

The Contractor shall apply **Labour** methods to carry out this item

**Work Method**  \( \text{LB} \)

**Quality Control**

- The dimensions of the excavations shall have a tolerance of ±50mm
- The invert levels shall have a tolerance of ±50mm
- The trench bottom gradients shall have a tolerance of ±20mm over the length of the trench

Measurement Unit  \( \text{m}^3 \)

The measurement shall be volume of material excavated measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, and any incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

07-50-002 Excavation for Drainage Structures - Hard Material

Where, in the opinion of the Engineer, the material to be excavated to form the side drains and other drainage structures may be classified as hard (not rock) the Contractor shall carry out the excavation in accordance with 07-50-001 and shall be compensated under this item.
Hard material in this case is defined as hard gravel, dry black cotton soil, soil with high percentage of stones or other material in which the output is less than 1.5 m³ per PD.

This activity shall be carried out either as Machine Based, Labour Based or a mixture of the two as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB, MB, LB-MB

Quality Control:

The Engineer shall measure the volume of the excavation classified as hard material
Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of material excavated and deposited.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete the work.

07-50-003 River training in soft material
07-50-004 River diversion
07-50-005 Porous filter material
07-50-006 Selected granular fill material
07-50-007 Cut to fill in soft material

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 7, sub clauses 7.01 to 7.13 in the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

SECTION 08: CULVERT AND DRAINAGE WORKS

This bill covers all Works in connection with the installation of concrete pipe culverts; inlet and outlet structures; drifts and drainage protection Works; and the construction of Scour Checks

08-50-002: Ditch Cleaning

i Partially silted

Partially silted drains are those that are less than half silted and require only cleaning.

All deposited material, debris, and vegetation shall be removed and the drain shaped to the original cross section and left in a free-draining condition. Suitable material may be used to fill depressions and potholes on the carriageway. All debris and other unsuitable material removed from the side drains shall be disposed of well clear of the drainage system in approved spoil dumps where it will not cause any obstruction or be washed back.

The side drains, mitre drains and catch water drains shall be cleaned before the onset of the rains or as directed by the Engineer.

This activity shall be carried out either as Machine Based, Labour Based or a mixture of the two as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.
Work Method: LB, MB, LB-MB

Quality Control

Appropriate drain templates shall be used to check and control the dimensions of the drains. The longitudinal profile of the drains shall be checked using boning rods, to ensure free flow.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of drain desilted or cleaned to the specified cross section.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

ii Fully silted

Fully silted drains shall be those that are greater than half-silted and require re-excavation or reshaping.

All deposited material, debris, and vegetation shall be removed and the drain shaped to the original cross section and left in a free-draining condition. Suitable material may be used to fill depressions and potholes on the carriageway. All debris and other unsuitable material removed from the side drains shall be disposed of well clear of the drainage system in approved spoil dumps where it will not cause any obstruction or be washed back.

The side drains shall be desilted or re-excavated before the onset of the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

This activity shall be carried out either as Machine Based, Labour Based or a mixture of the two as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB, MB, LB-MB

Quality Control

Appropriate drain templates shall be used to check and control the dimensions of the drains. The longitudinal profile of the drains shall be checked using boning rods, to ensure free flow.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of drain re-excavated or re-shaped to the specified cross-section.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for equipment, labour, tools, and any incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-50-003: Ditch Works earth fills.
This activity involves the reinstatement/protection works of culvert outlets by filling the resultant eroded ditch gullies with specified suitable soft material to ensure free passage of water at all times without causing further damage. The ditch shall be excavated to firm ground and shaped to the required suitable shape (depth, width, levelled and smoothened) to the satisfaction of the engineer prior to filling. The fill material shall be deposited in layers as directed by the Engineer.

The filling shall be carried with approved soft material and compacted in layers not exceeding 150 mm loose depth or in thickness that shall not exceed the maximum that the equipment and method of operation can process to meet the required compaction as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall first reshape the eroded ditch gullies to suitable shapes for working, remove any unsuitable materials, supply, dump, spread and process and compact in accordance with Section 508 of the Standard Specifications or as instructed by the engineer.

Work Method: LB-MB

Quality Control:

The Engineer shall approve the borrow materials, measure the volume of the borrow fill materials, the compaction achieved of each layer and the gradient of the out fall to avoid further erosion.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of the fill material excavated, transported and deposited to fill the ditch gullies.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, materials, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete the work.

08-50-004: Ditch Works rock fills. Supply and fill

This activity involves the reinstatement/protection works of culvert outlets by filling the resultant eroded ditch gullies with specified suitable hard material to ensure free passage of water at all times without causing further damage. The ditch shall be excavated to firm ground and shaped to the required suitable shape (depth, width, levelled and smoothened) to the satisfaction of the engineer prior to filling. The fill material shall be deposited in layers as directed by the Engineer.

The filling shall be carried with approved hard material and compacted in layers not exceeding 150 mm loose depth and systematically compacted by at least 8 passes of a towed vibrating roller weighing not less than 5 tonnes dead weight or in thickness that shall not exceed the maximum that the equipment and method of operation can process to meet the required compaction as directed by the Engineer. During compaction the surface of the layer shall be watered as necessary to facilitate the filling of the voids with the blinding material.

The Contractor shall first reshape the eroded ditch gullies to suitable shapes for working, remove any unsuitable materials, supply, dump, spread and process and compact in accordance with Section 508 of the Standard Specifications or as instructed by the engineer.

Work Method: LB-MB
Quality Control:

The Engineer shall approve and measure the volume of the hard materials, the compaction achieved of each layer and the gradient of the out fall to avoid further erosion.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of the hard material excavated, transported and deposited to fill the ditch gullies to the desired level.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, materials, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete the work.

08-50-005: Ditch/Mitre Drains/Catch water Drains

The Contractor shall excavate side drains, mitre drains and catch water drains to the dimensions shown on the Drawings and at locations as directed by the Engineer. They shall be excavated in a manner to minimise erosion at the discharge point. The material excavated from the drains shall be used to form the side drain bund directing water to the mitre-drain, and a bund on the lower side of the cut-off drain, or used for forming camber or disposed of as directed by the Engineer.

This activity shall be carried out either as Machine Based, Labour Based or a mixture of the two as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB, MB, LB-MB

Quality Control

- The longitudinal profile shall have a gradient of maximum 4%.
- The dimensions of the drains shall have maximum tolerances of ±20mm
- The location of the drains shall be approved by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of material excavated as measured on site in approved drains.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08-50-06 Open lined drain cleaning
08-50-07 Open lined drain repairs
08-50-08 Covered (slotted) lined drain construction
08-50-09 Covered (slotted) lined drains cleaning
08-50-10 Covered (slotted) lined drains cleaning
08-50-11 Construction of a canalised drain (RC)
08-50-12 Cleaning of canalised drain (RC)
08-50-13 Canalised drain repairs
These activities should be done in accordance with the Draft Urban Roads Design Manual

The activities shall be carried out either as mainly Labour Based or a mixture of the two as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB-MB

Quality Control

- The longitudinal profile shall have a gradient of maximum 4%.
- The location of the drains shall be approved by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No or m

The measurement shall be the number or length laid of items used as measured and approved on site by the engineer.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08-60-001/005: Culvert Cleaning (partially blocked)

08-60-001  300mm dia
08-60-002  450mm dia
08-60-003  600mm dia
08-60-004  900mm dia
08-60-005  1200 mm dia

This activity involves the cleaning of culverts of specified sizes including pipe barrels, the outlet/inlet structures, and the outlet drains, keeping them free of all debris, weed, silt and any obstruction to ensure free passage of water at all times. The debris shall be deposited in approved spoil dumps as directed by the Engineer.
Partially blocked culverts shall be those with less than half of the barrel blocked.

Correct widths and slopes of the outlet drains shall be maintained. The gradient of the outlet drain shall be not less than 2 \%. 

All broken culvert barrels discovered in the course carrying out this activity shall be reported to the Engineer. 

This activity shall be carried out before the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The culverts shall be checked as free of debris to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of culvert, including the outlet drain, cleaned

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

**08-60-006/7/8/9/10: Culvert Cleaning (Fully blocked):**

- 08 - 60 - 006 300mm dia;
- 08 - 60 - 007 450mm dia;
- 08 - 60 - 008 600mm dia;
- 08 - 60 - 009 900mm dia;
- 08 - 60 - 010 1200mm dia

This activity involves the cleaning of culverts of specified sizes including pipe barrels, the outlet/inlet structures, and the outlet drains, keeping them free of all debris, weed, silt and any obstruction to ensure free passage of water at all times. The debris shall be deposited in approved spoil dumps as directed by the Engineer.

Fully blocked culvert shall be those with greater than half of the barrel blocked.

Correct widths and slopes of the outlet drains shall be maintained. The gradient of the outlet drain shall be not less than 2 \%.

All broken culvert barrels discovered in the course of carrying out this activity shall be reported to the Engineer.

This activity should be carried out before the onset of the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work.
Work Method:   LB

Quality Control

The culverts shall be checked as free from debris, to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit:  m

The measurement shall be the length of culvert, including the outlet drain cleaned.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

**08-60-011/015  Concrete Culvert Repair / Replacement - Rings**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Diameter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08-60-11</td>
<td>300 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-12</td>
<td>450 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-13</td>
<td>600 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-14</td>
<td>900 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-15</td>
<td>1200 mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Contractor shall supply, lay and join concrete pipes to replace damaged culvert rings, including the concrete bedding and backfilling as instructed by the engineer.

The pipes shall be of Class 20/20 concrete, at least 28 days cured, and manufactured on site or procured from a supplier approved by the Engineer. The pipes shall be laid on a bedding of Class 15/20 concrete.

The culvert ring shall follow the existing gradient and shall be free flowing - minimum 2%.

Backfilling shall be carried with approved material and compacted in layers not exceeding 150 mm loose depth and placed evenly on each side of the pipe. Ramps shall be shaped to achieve a minimum overfill of 75% of the pipe diameter, and shall be tapered back on the carriageway to provide a gradual approach, as directed by the Engineer.

On completion the inside of the culvert shall be smooth, without displaced joints or other obstructions and true to line and level.

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate compaction **Equipment** to carry out this item work

Work Method:   LB-MB

Quality Control

- Concrete quality shall be checked for cracks, honey combing, and other defects.
- Before the pipes are laid, the gradient of the concrete bedding shall be checked and shall not be less than 2%
- The joints shall be checked to see that they have been properly made.

Measurement Unit:  m
The measurement shall be in linear metres of the installed Type and size of culvert specified, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, equipment and any other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08-60-016</td>
<td>300 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-021</td>
<td>300 mm</td>
<td>surrounds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-022</td>
<td>450 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-023</td>
<td>450 mm</td>
<td>surrounds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-024</td>
<td>600 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-025</td>
<td>600 mm</td>
<td>surrounds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-026</td>
<td>900 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-027</td>
<td>900 mm</td>
<td>surrounds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-028</td>
<td>1200 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-029</td>
<td>1200 mm</td>
<td>surrounds</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Contractor shall supply, lay and join concrete pipes to form culverts, including the concrete bedding; haunching or surrounds; and backfilling, in accordance with the Drawings for the Type and diameter specified in the Contract or directed by the Engineer.

The pipes shall be of Class 20/20 concrete, at least 28 days cured, and manufactured on site or procured from a supplier approved by the Engineer and preferably ogee jointed. The pipes shall be laid on a bedding of Class 15/20 concrete of dimensions as shown on the Drawings and jointed with cement mortar 1:4.

The culvert gradient including the outlet shall be a minimum 2%.

The pipes shall be surrounded with Class 15/20 concrete to the dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Backfilling shall be carried with approved material and compacted in layers not exceeding 150 mm loose depth and placed evenly on each side of the pipe. Ramps shall be shaped to achieve a minimum overfill of 75% of the pipe diameter, and shall be tapered back on the carriageway to provide a gradual approach, as directed by the Engineer.

If the Contractor wishes to construct culverts on site, using inflatable or collapsible forms the Engineer’s approval shall first be sought for the proposed working method.

On completion the inside of the culvert shall be smooth, without displaced joints or other obstructions and true to line and level.

The Contractor shall use Labour and appropriate compaction Equipment to carry out this item work

Work Method: LM-MB
Quality Control

- Concrete quality shall be checked for cracks, honey compering, and other defects.
- Before the pipes are laid, the gradient of the concrete bedding shall be checked and shall not be less than 2%.
- The joints shall be checked to see that they have been properly made.

Measurement Unit: \( m \)

The measurement shall be in linear metres of the installed Type and size of culvert specified, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, equipment and any other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08-60-017 Head Wall Repair - Masonry

This activity involves the repairs to damaged head walls and wing walls built in masonry.

Where directed by the Engineer, the masonry walls shall be inspected and loose or missing stone re-secured or replaced. Damaged pointing shall be repaired with cement mortar 1:4 and finished flush with the stonework.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The stability of the walls and the pointing shall be to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of walls repaired as directed by the Engineer.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-60-018 Headwall Repair - Concrete

The activity involves the repairs to damaged concrete headwalls and wing walls, and to inlet/outlet concrete aprons. Concrete walls shall be inspected and repair works carried out as instructed by the Engineer to include breaking out and replacement of damaged concrete with similar material, and the rendering of open texture areas with cement mortar 1:4. Broken wall sections shall be re-built in 20/20 (1:2:4) concrete within formwork erected on the correct lines and levels in accordance with the Standard Drawings. Areas of new concrete and mortar shall be protected from direct sunlight and kept moist for 3 days.
The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of walls/aprons repaired.

Payment

The unit shall be full compensation for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-60-019 Headwall Construction - Masonry

The Contractor shall construct inlet and outlet structures for culverts including headwalls, wing walls in stone masonry or concrete block, and aprons in concrete to the dimensions and levels shown on the Drawings (Types 1 to 4) as directed by the Engineer. The walls shall be built on foundations of class 15/20 concrete and jointed with cement mortar 1:4. The aprons shall be in Class 20/20 concrete and after lying the surface shall be kept moist for 3 days.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method: LB-MB

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the structures shall have a tolerance of ±10mm
- The levels shall have a tolerance of ±10mm
- The mortar joints shall be finished flush with the face of the walls.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of the structures constructed, in whichever material, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and any other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08-60-020 Headwall Construction - Concrete

The Contractor shall construct inlet and outlet structures for culverts in concrete to the dimensions and levels shown on the Drawings (Type 1 to 4) as directed by the Engineer.

Concrete shall be Class 20/20 unless otherwise specified. The formwork for the walls shall be erected on the concrete foundations, to the correct dimensions, and shall be approved by the
Engineer before concrete is poured. Concrete shall be poured in a single lift and the top surface shall be kept moist for 3 days. Formwork may be struck after 2 days or as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use a concrete vibrator or other means approved by the Engineer to ensure full compaction of the concrete.

The Contractor shall use both Labour and appropriate Equipment to carry out this item.

Work Method: LM-MB

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the structures shall have a maximum tolerance of + 20mm / - 10mm
- The workability and mix of concrete shall be checked using the slump test and shall have a slump limit as directed by the Engineer. The frequency of testing shall be determined by the Engineer
- The concrete shall be checked for cracks, honeycombing and other defects at the time of striking the formwork.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of concrete in the completed structure, measured net in accordance with the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, formwork, equipment and other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08-60-030 Excavate in soft material for culverts
08-60-031 Excavate in hard, material for culverts
08-60-032 Provide, lay and join 450mm inner dia. Concrete pipes
08-60-033 Provide, lay and join 600mm inner dia. Concrete pipes
08-60-034 Provide, lay and join 900mm inner dia. Concrete pipes
08-60-035 Provide, compact class 15/20 concrete
08-60-036 Provide, compact class 20/25 concrete
08-60-037 Provide and place A142 fabric mesh reinforcement
08-60-038 Selected backfill materials

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 8, sub clauses 8.01 to 8.20 in the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

The Contractor shall use both Labour and appropriate Equipment to carry out this item.

Work Method: LM-MB

Quality Control

- The workability and mix of concrete for the classes 15/20 and 20/25 shall be checked using the slump test and shall have a slump limit as directed by the Engineer.
- The laying and joining of the culverts shall be subject to the approval of the engineer.
Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of culvert laid.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, formwork, equipment and other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08-60-039 Cascades Construction (Concrete)
08-60-040 Cascades Construction (Masonry)
08-60-041 Cascades Repair/Replacement (Concrete)
08-60-042 Cascades Repair/Replacement (Masonry)

These activities should be done in accordance with the Draft Urban Roads Design Manual

The Contractor shall use Labour and Machinery to carry out this item.

Work Method: LB - MB

Quality Control

- The construction/repairs/replacement shall be done to the satisfaction and approval of the engineer

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of cascades constructed, repaired or replaced.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, formwork, equipment and other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08-70-001: Stone Pitching

The Contractor shall lay stone pitching at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer, which shall include levelling the area to be covered with stone pitching, collecting stones, laying stones, applying mortar to the joints and constructing weep holes, if required.

The area to be covered with stone pitching shall be trimmed to the level and slope shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The prepared surface shall be firm and well compacted, with hand rammers.

The stones shall have minimum dimensions of 150mm and maximum 300mm and shall be set on the flat side and securely bedded, with the largest dimensions at right angles to the flow of water, in an interlocking pattern so as to leave only a minimum of voids between the stones which shall be filled with suitably shaped and tightly wedged spalls. The top of the pitching shall be finished flush with the adjacent material.
The stones shall be placed in full contact with the surface and bedded into cement mortar 1:4 with a minimum thickness of 100 mm. The mortar shall be worked into the pitching so that the voids between the stones are filled to the full depth of the pitching. The mortar shall be finished flush with the surface of the stones.

Weep holes shall be provided to stone pitching on slopes as directed by the Engineer.

The surface of the stone pitching shall be protected from direct sunshine and kept moist for 2 days.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

- The quality of pitching shall be checked for gaps and voids.
- The dimensions of the area of stone pitching shall have a tolerance of ±100mm

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the total area of pitching calculated as the net area, measured on the slope.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials, and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08-70-002: Stone Pitching Repair

This activity involves the repair of stone pitching on slopes, in inlet/outlet aprons and access drifts. The stone pitching shall be inspected and repairs carried out as directed by the Engineer, including the replacement and re-bedding of missing or loose stones; the repair of mortar jointing; and the cleaning out of weep holes, as required. All work shall be to the lines and levels of the original construction with new stonework and mortar being flush with the adjacent materials.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this work

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the net surface area of the repairs.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.
08-70-003: Gabion Repair

The Contractor shall repair installed Gabions using 3 mm galvanized binding wire to its original dimensions as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The repair of the Gabions shall be approved by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of Gabion boxes repaired/installed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, materials, and any incidental item costs necessary to carry out the work.

08-70-004: Gabion Installation

The Contractor shall provide and install Gabions as retaining walls and anti-erosion structures at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Gabions shall include mattresses and boxes and for purposes of construction, measurement and payment, no distinction shall be made between them.

Gabions shall be ‘Maccaferi’ boxes or ‘Reno’ mattresses or equivalent approved by the Engineer.

The surfaces on which the Gabions are to be laid prior to being filled with rock shall be levelled to the depths and dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Gabion boxes shall be tied together with 3 mm galvanised binding wire securing all edges at 150mm intervals.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The placing and tying of the Gabions shall be approved by the Engineer before filling commences.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of Gabion boxes installed.

Payment
The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, materials, and any incidental item costs necessary to carry out the work.

08-70-005: Rock fills to Gabions

The Contractor shall provide selected rock, crushed if necessary, and carry out the packing and compacting of the rock inside the Gabion boxes.

The boxes shall be filled in layers from the sides towards the middle in an interlocking stone matrix to prevent deformation and bulging. The interior and top layers of the boxes shall be hand packed with smaller stone to form a tightly compact structure and rammed in place. Care shall be taken to ensure that each layer of boxes is filled evenly and to a level surface before the next course of boxes is placed.

The Contractor shall use a combination of Labour and transport Equipment to carry out this activity.

Work method: LB-MB

Quality Control

The filling and compaction of the stones in the Gabion boxes shall be approved by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit m³

Rock fill to Gabions shall be the volume of Gabions filled.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08-70-006: Construction of Scour Checks (Concrete)
08-70-007: Construction of Scour Checks (Masonry)
08-70-008: Construction of Scour Checks (Wooden Stakes)

The Contractor shall construct scour checks using either stones, wooden stakes, or concrete as instructed by the Engineer.

Construction of concrete scour checks shall be in class 20/20 concrete, unless otherwise specified, and to the details shown in the Drawings.

Spacing for scour checks shall be as shown in Table 8.1, or as directed by the Engineer.

Table 8.1: Scour checks spacing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gradient of Drain</th>
<th>Scour Check Spacing</th>
<th>Gradient of Drain</th>
<th>Scour Spacing</th>
<th>Check</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4% or less</td>
<td>not required</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7.5m</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work method: **LB**

Quality Control

The spacing of the scour checks shall have a tolerance of ± 0.5m
The sizes of the wooden stakes and stones used shall be in accordance with the Drawings
The shape of the scour check shall be checked using the scour check template.

Measurement Unit: **No.**

The measurement shall be the number of scour checks constructed.

*Payment*

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08-70-009: Scour Check Repair - masonry
08-70-010: Scour Check Repair - wooden
08-70-011: Scour Check Repair - concrete

This activity involves the repair of Scour Checks using stones or wooden stakes or concrete. The construction details shall be shown in the Drawings or as instructed by the Engineer.

Scour checks shall be inspected and the repairs carried out as directed by the Engineer, which shall include replacement of missing or broken stonework and stakes; and the repair of damaged concrete, to the original lines, levels, and Specifications.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item work.

Work Method: **LB**

Quality Control

The sizes of the wooden stakes and stones used shall be as the original construction.
The shape of the scour check shall be checked using the scour check template.

Measurement: **No.**

The unit rate of measurement shall be the number of scour checks repaired.

*Payment*
The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials, and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08-70-012  At-level Scour Checks

The Contractor shall select and place flat stones of minimum dimensions 0.10-0.15m in gently sloping channels (parabolic waterway) at locations and intervals as shown in drawing C9c. The stones shall be placed in a manner to ensure minimum voids within the structure. A trench 0.2m deep by 0.2m wide shall be excavated in the invert of the channel and extended 0.2m into the slopes. Stones shall be laid up to the level of the invert with the middle section lower than the sides to form a spill way. The spacing of the checks shall be 1-4 metres, as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The construction and spacing of the scour checks shall be checked by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of scour checks constructed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

The payment for the construction of the parabolic waterway is under item 08-50-005

08-80-013  Gully - head protection - Stone Chute Stabilisation
08-80-014  Gully - head protection - Stone and Post Chute Stabilisation

The Contractor shall construct gully-head protection works as directed by the Engineer to the dimensions and details shown on Drawings C9d.

The dimensions of the stones shall not be less than 200mm and the volume not less than 0.01m³ for the smaller stones and pebbles to be used as the transition layer between the stone structure and the ground. No rounded stones shall be used. Posts shall be durable hardwood minimum 900mm in length and 15mm diameter.

The gully head shall be excavated as shown on Drawings to form a firm base for the stone layers. The initial layer shall be the small stones and gravel to a depth of 150mm after which the larger stone shall be carefully placed to form a compact matrix. Posts shall be driven a minimum of 600mm into the ground at spacing as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The stone dimensions and construction shall be checked by the Engineer.
Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be number of units constructed

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-80-015 Stone Check Dams
08-80-016 Stone and Post Check Dams

The Contractor shall construct check dams in erosion gullies to the dimensions and details shown on Drawing C9e and/or as directed by the Engineer.

The dimensions of the stones in the main structure shall not be less than 200mm and the volume not less than 0.01 m$^3$ for the stones and pebbles for the transition layer between the stone structure and the ground. No rounded stones shall be used.

Posts shall be durable treated hardwood of minimum diameter 0.10m, of minimum length 1.6m, driven at least 600mm into the ground. Stones shall be carefully hand-packed to provide a stable structure with a minimum of voids.

The dam checks shall be constructed such that the top of the dam is lower than the level of the adjacent land to leave sufficient channel for water flow, the crest of the check dam is parabolic in shape forming the spillway and it is keyed into the excavation of the gully floor and into the sides of the gully. The gully floor below the check dam must be protected from erosion by an apron with parabolic shape protecting the sides of the channel. The posts must be hammered into the ground to a depth equal to the post height above the ground or a minimum of 0.6 m.

The spacing of the check dams shall be as shown in the table below:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gradient</th>
<th>0.15</th>
<th>0.25</th>
<th>0.50</th>
<th>0.75</th>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
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<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>3.2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Work Method: LB
The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item

**Quality Control**

The Engineer shall check the workmanship and spacing of the check dams.

**Measurement Unit:** No

The measurement shall be the number of check dams constructed

**Payment**

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

**08- 080-001  Access Drifts (Stone Pitching)**

The Contractor shall construct Access drifts in grouted stone pitching to the dimensions as shown on drawing C18 or as directed by the Engineer. This shall include the provision of stone and the levelling of the areas to be covered.

The stone pitching for Access drifts shall comply with the requirement of 08-70-001 (stone pitching) with the addition of masonry toes at each end of the drift as shown on the Drawings.

The area to be covered shall be trimmed to the line and slope shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer, and the prepared surface compacted with hand rammers or appropriate equipment.

The grouted stone pitching shall be covered with wet sacking or other approved cover for not less than 4 days after laying and shall not be subject to loading until adequate strength has been developed as instructed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item.

**Work Method:** LB-MB

**Quality Control**

i) Stone pitching quality shall be as for 08-70-001

**Measurement Unit** m²

The measurement shall be the area of stone pitching, measured net according to the Drawings.

**Payment**

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.
BILL 12:  NATURAL MATERIAL BASES

12-50-001  Hand Packed Stone

The Contractor shall construct the hand packed stone base on the shaped and compacted road formation which has been approved by the Engineer.

Pegs shall be placed at 5 metre centres at the edge of the carriageway with the tops of the pegs at the desired finished road level.

A kerb of larger stones (30-40 cms) shall be placed in an edge trench so that the tops of the stones correspond to the finished road surface level. The trench shall be backfilled and compacted to secure the kerb stones in place. Stones 15-20 cms maximum dimension shall be placed tightly together on the road formation between the kerbs with the greater dimension vertical, and the tops approximately at the finished surface level.

The gaps between the base stones shall then be filled with smaller stones and hammered into place. Angular chippings from the breaking of larger stones, and other smaller stones shall be wedged into the gaps to form a close matrix.

The surface shall then be blinded to finished road profile level with gravel, fine stones, sand or clay sand mix, and compacted until no movement is observed.

The Contractor shall use Labour and Equipment to carry out this item

Work Method       LB - MB

Quality Control

The passage of the compaction equipment shall show no movement within the paving. The finished surface shall be dense and firm.

Measurement Unit: m$^3$

The measurement shall be the volume of paving in place measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall include full compensation for labour, tools, and material, equipment and incidental costs necessary to carry out the work

12-50-002:  Provide, place, spread and compact natural gravel
12-60-002:  Base Repair - Hand packed Stone
12-60-002:  Base Repair - Stabilised Gravel

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 12 in the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

12-60-003:  Base repair - Neat Gravel

This activity involves the repair of localised failures of the pavement layers, including the removal of the deformed areas and reconstructing the pavement and surfacing layers including treatment of the bottom of the excavation prior to backfilling.
The areas to be repaired shall be marked and cut out into rectangular shapes. All failed area shall be cut back to sound road material. The sides shall be dressed so that they are at 60° to the horizontal, and the bottom of the hole shall be compacted to a density of 93 % AASHTO T180. All unsuitable material shall be removed and deposited away from the road as directed by the Engineer.

For a bituminous base a prime coat of 60% cationic spray grade emulsion shall be applied to all vertical surfaces and on the bottom of the prepared hole.

The material for the base repair shall be graded neat gravel, according to the original base material, and shall be compacted in layers as directed by the Engineer.

“Gravel “ includes lateritic gravel, quartzitic gravel, calcareous gravel, soft stone, coral rag, clayey sands, decomposed rock, crushed rock or a combination of any of these materials.

The Contractor shall use Labour and Equipment to carry out this item of work

Work method: LB - MB

Quality Control

- The repair shall be carried out to the approval of the Engineer.
- The repair shall be checked with a straight edge and shall be flush with other parts of the carriageway laterally and longitudinally.
- Compaction of the patch shall be checked such that no imprint of the compaction equipment shall be visible.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of gravel compacted on the road measured in-situ.

Payment

The unit rate for this item shall include the full compensation for the materials, labour, tools, equipment, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

BILL 20: ROAD FURNITURE

Scope:

This bill comprises those items of Road Furniture to be erected and maintained as aids to road safety, including traffic signs and guardrails.

20-50-001: Road reserve boundary posts
20-50-002: Installation of fencing and gates
20-50-003: Repair/replace fence

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 20 sub section 20.01 to 20.11 of the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

20-50-004: Edge Marker Posts Replacement

This activity involves the replacement of edge marker posts.
The Engineer shall determine the location of the marker posts. They shall be set in a simple excavation and backfilled with soil. The depth of the excavation shall be determined on the site, depending on the size and shape of the marker stone or post.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item

Work Method LB

Quality Control

- The posts shall be vertical and firmly bedded to the approval of the Engineer

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be in number of marker posts.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, posts, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-005: Permanent Road Signs

The Contractor shall erect road / traffic signs of the type and at locations as directed by the Engineer. The signs materials and quality are shown on the Drawings. The signs shall be bedded in concrete Class 15/20 and shall be supported vertically until the concrete is set.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method. LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the sign position before concrete is backfilled.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of signs erected.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

20-50-006: Road markings - white paint
20-50-007: Road markings - yellow paint

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 20 sub section 20.01 to 20.11 of the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

20-50- 008: Guardrail Repair
This activity involves the repair of Guardrails (including rails, posts and fixings) to a properly aligned, vertical and secure condition. The repair shall include securing any loose posts by re-compaction or removal of any unsuitable material surrounding the post, importing and compaction of suitable materials to render the posts secure, and the re-fixing of the rails.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method LB

Quality Control

- The guardrails shall be checked as being properly aligned secure and in a vertical position
- The fixings shall be hand checked to be firmly fixed

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of Guardrail repaired

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, material, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-009: Guard Rail Replacement
20-50-010: Guard Rail Installation

The Contractor shall erect guardrails at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The guardrails shall comply with the requirements of the Road Authority and shall be erected on hard wood or treated timber posts of top diameter not less than 150mm.

Posts shall be drilled and shaped as shown on the Drawings and provided with the necessary bolts, nuts, washers and spacer blocks.

Holes excavated for the timber posts shall be spaced to suit the standard length of guardrail supplied, and shall be of sufficient size to permit the proper setting of the posts and to allow room for backfilling and compacting. At least 1 metre of a post shall be embedded in the ground. The backfilling shall be with 12:1 soil cement mixture, or as otherwise directed by the Engineer, after the erected rails have been approved by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the post and rail erection before final backfilling.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of Guardrail erected.

Payment
The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

20-50-011: Handrail repair/installation
20-50-012: Kerbs
20-50-013: Kilometre marker posts
20-50-014: Rumble strips

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 20 sub section 20.01 to 20.11 of the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

20-50-015: Speed Bump Construction with Asphalt Concrete
20-50-016: Speed Bump Construction with Concrete

These activities shall be done in accordance with guidelines given and approved by the Chief Engineer Roads. The Engineer shall determine the location of the speed bumps. The bumps shall be constructed by use of templates to ensure that the final riding surface has a uniform circular shape. The carriageway surface shall be thorough cleaned to remove dust and all loose materials before constructing the speed bumps.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method LB

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Quality Control

The dimensions of the speed bump shall be subject to the approval of the Engineer before its construction. The concrete used shall have a nominal strength of 20/20 and shall with the requirements of the Clause 17 sub clauses 1701 to 1741 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction. A slump test shall be used to determine the workability of the concrete.

The asphalt concrete shall meet the requirements of Clause 16 Part B of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be in number of speed bumps constructed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-017: Concrete Bollards

This activity involves the erection or construction of concrete bollards and shall be carried out in accordance with the drawings or as directed by the Engineer. They shall be erected using class 15/20 concrete filled in steel casing of diameter instructed by the Engineer at the outer edge of the shoulders at specified intervals and at the same height above the carriageway. The contractor shall excavate in any material to a depth of at least 1/3 of the overall height of the bollard or as directed.
by the Engineer to get to the foundation of the bollard, backfill and compact and remove any surplus material to spoil.

The Engineer shall determine the location of the marker stones and posts. They shall be set in a simple excavation and backfilled with soil. The depth of the excavation shall be determined on the site, depending on the size and shape of the marker stone or post.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method       LB

Quality Control

The concrete bollards shall be vertical and firmly bedded to the approval of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be in number of concrete bollards erected.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, posts, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-019:  Reflective Stud Installation

This activity involves the installation of reflective road studs on bituminous surfacing as shown in the drawing or as directed by the Engineer. The reflective road studs shall comply with the requirements of the Manual for Traffic Signs in Kenya, Part II of The Road Design Manual or type approved by the Ministry of Roads. Where the contractor proposes to uses alternative materials they should be accompanied by the manufacturers certificate or certification from competent testing laboratory confirming the product an equivalent level of durability, suitability and safety.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method       LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall determine and approve the location of installing the reflective road studs and that they are firmly bedded into surface of the road.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be in number of studs installed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-018   Trees
This activity should be done in accordance with Bill 20 sub section 20.10 to 20.11 of the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

20-60-001: Traffic Sign Maintenance

This activity involves all the tasks required to ensure that the road signs and signposts are in a clean, properly aligned, vertical and secure condition; the replacement of missing or broken bolts, nuts or other fixings and the tightening of the same. The maintenance shall also extend to securing any loose posts by the re-compacting or removal of any unsuitable material surrounding the posts, importing and compacting of suitable material to render the post secure. Painting of the Traffic signs if required is also included in this item.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method   LB

Quality Control

- The signs shall be clean and in vertical position
- The fixings shall be hand checked to be tight

Measurement Unit: No.

The measurement shall be number of signs maintained.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, material and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

ITEMS 20-60-010 to ITEM 20-60-082

These activities should be done in accordance with the Draft Urban Roads Design Manual
PREAMBLE TO BILLS OF QUANTITIES

1. The Bills of Quantities form part of the Contract Documents and are to be read in conjunction with the Instructions to Tenderers and these Documents.

2. The prices and rates to be inserted in the Bills of Quantities are to be the full, inclusive value of the work described under the several items including all costs and expenses which may be required in and for the execution of the work described and for the Contractor’s overheads and profits. The rates shall be VAT exclusive but include all other taxes, levies and fees applicable. The rates shall be based on the Works being carried out in accordance with the R2000 Strategy of using optimum labour resources.

3. Each item in the Bills of Quantities contains only a brief description of the required work. Fuller details and descriptions of the work to be done, the materials to be used, the standards of workmanship, methods of measurement and payment are to be found in the various sections of the Specifications and on the Drawings.

4. The Quantities set out in the Bills of Quantities are estimated and represent substantially the work to be carried out. There is no guarantee that the Contractor will be required to carry out all the quantity of work indicated under any one particular item or group of items in the Bills of Quantities. The basis of payment shall be the Contractor’s rates and the quantities of measured work done in fulfilment of the obligations under the Contract.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
<th>Unit Bid Rate(Ksh)</th>
<th>Amount KSh</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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Total Carried Forward to Summary: 141,870.00
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<th>Unit Bid Rate(Ksh)</th>
<th>Amount KSh</th>
<th>Technology</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08-60-026</td>
<td>Provide, place and install 900mm dia culvert including bed, headwalls, wing walls, aprons and surround with BRC A142 as directed.</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MB</td>
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<tr>
<td>08-60-027</td>
<td>Provide, place and install 1200mm dia culvert including bed, headwalls, wing walls, aprons and surround with BRC A142 as directed.</td>
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Total Carried Forward to Summary:
## Bill of Quantities

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<td>8</td>
<td>CULVERTS AND DRAINAGE WORKS</td>
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*Total Carried to page on the form of Tender*