COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF MERU

DEPARTMENT OF ROADS, TRANSPORT AND ENERGY

(WARD FUND)

NEGOTIATION NUMBER: 754795
CGM/ONT/019/2019-2020
TENDER NAME: GRADING AND GRAVELLING WORKS NTIMA WEST WARD
ROAD NAME: NKAIRIRE – NGONYI E RWARA
(Reserved for Local Residents Under Access to Government Procurement Opportunities) (AGPO)

BID DOCUMENT FOR SPOT IMPROVEMENT

- INVITATION FOR TENDERS
- INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS
- QUALIFICATION CRITERIA
- CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT
- APPENDIX TO FORM OF TENDER
- STANDARD FORMS
- SPECIFICATIONS, DRAWINGS AND BILLS OF QUANTITIES

NOVEMBER 2019

The Engineer
CHIEF OFFICER
ROADS, TRANSPORT.
COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF MERU
P.O. BOX 120 - 60200,
MERU.

The Employer
THE GOVERNOR,
COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF MERU
P.O. BOX 120 - 60200,
MERU.
STANDARD TENDER DOCUMENT
FOR
ROAD OPENING, GRADING AND DRAINAGE WORKS

➢ ALLOCATION BY WARD FUND
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SECTION I: INVITATION FOR TENDERS

INVITATION TO TENDER NOTICE

COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF MERU
ROADS, TRANSPORT AND ENERGY
P.O. Box 120-60200 Meru

(WARD FUND FY2019/2020)

The County Government of Meru (Roads, Transport and Energy Department) is a Government established under the Kenya Constitution 2010 and County Government Acts 2012 with the responsibility for management, development, rehabilitation, and maintenance of county roads. The Department wishes to invite quotations from competent eligible pre-qualified firms for Road Works as listed in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUB-COUNTY – IMENTI NORTH</th>
<th>NCA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CGM/ONT/019/2019-2020</td>
<td>8 and above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negotiation Number:754795</td>
<td>Citizen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tender Name:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRADING AND GRAVELLING WORKS IN NTIMA WEST WARD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A complete set of Tender documents and more detailed information may be downloaded free of charge from the County Government of Meru tender portal website: [www.meru.go.ke](http://www.meru.go.ke) or [supplier.treasury.go.ke](http://supplier.treasury.go.ke) as from 6TH November 2019.

There will be Mandatory pretender site visit as per schedule below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Road</th>
<th>Date and time</th>
<th>Venue</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ntima West</td>
<td>15th November 2019 at 10:00am</td>
<td>County Headquarter</td>
</tr>
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MANDATORY REQUIREMENTS

1. ELIGIBILITY - Copy of National ID or passport for all Directors and CR12
2. Proof of attending pre-tender site visit for the works.
4. Current practising licence with National Construction Authority (NCA 8 and above) – Certified copies of receipts can be attached in lieu of Practising license. **(NCA ROADS ONLY)**
5. Certificate of registration in target group issued by the national treasury (where applicable)
6. Proof of properly and dully filled Form of tender; stamped and/ or sealed; signed by authorized person.
7. Properly and dully filled tender securing declaration forms; stamped and/or sealed; signed by authorized person (where applicable)
8. Audited Financial statements for the years 2018
9. Current Bank statements for the company (not directors) for six months between February 2019 to the date of the closing of bids or bank recommendation letter for this contract of credit.
10. Signed Fraud & corruption declaration, Environmental and social commitments, Debarment declaration.
11. Confidential business questionnaire stamped signed and filled.

Completed tender documents shall be submitted through the IFMIS Supplier Portal; supplier.treasury.go.ke as per the requirements contained in the tender document so as to be received on or before the date and time indicated in IFMIS.

CHIEF OFFICER
ROADS AND TRANSPORT
## SECTION II: INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS

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INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS.

1. General

1.1 The Employer as defined in the Appendix to Conditions of Contract invites tenders for Works Contract as described in the tender documents. The successful Tenderer will be expected to complete the Works by the Intended Completion Date specified in the said Appendix.

1.2 Tenderers shall include the following information and documents with their tenders, unless otherwise stated:

(a) All documents must be bound for each bid submitted. All forms filled appropriately

(b) Copies of certificates of registration, and principal place of business;

(c) Total monetary value of construction work performed for each of the last three years;

(d) Experience in works of a similar nature and size for each of the last five years, and clients who may be contacted for further information on these contracts;

(e) Major items of construction equipment owned;

(f) Qualifications and experience of key site management and technical personnel proposed for the Contract;

(g) Reports on the financial standing of the Tenderer, such as profit and loss statements and auditor’s reports for the last three years;

(h) Authority to seek references from the Tenderer’s bankers.

(i) Registration with National Construction Authority for the applicable class valid at the date of tender of submission

(j) Certificate of Incorporation

(k) Valid current Tax compliance certificate

(l) PIN registration certificate

(m) Current litigation information

(n) Eligibility - Copy of National ID or passport for all Directors

1.3 The Tenderer shall bear all costs associated with the preparation and submission of his tender, and the Employer will in no case be responsible or liable for those costs.

1.4 The Tenderer, at the Tenderer’s own responsibility and risk, is encouraged to visit and examine the Site of the Works and its surroundings, and obtain all information that may be necessary for preparing the tender and entering into a contract for construction of the Works. The costs of visiting the Site shall be at the Tenderer’s own expense.

1.5 The procurement entity’s employees, committee members and their relative (spouse and children) are not eligible to participate in the tender.

2. Tender Documents

2.1 The complete set of tender documents comprises the documents
listed here below and any addenda issued in accordance with clause 2.4 here below:-

(a) The instructions to Tenderers
(b) Form of Tender
(c) Conditions of Contract and Appendix to Form of Agreement
(d) Specifications
(e) Drawings
(f) Bills of Quantities
(g) Other materials required to be filled and submitted in accordance with these Instructions and Conditions

2.2 The Tenderer shall examine all instructions, forms and specifications in the tender documents. Failure to furnish all information required by the tender documents may result in rejection of his tender.

2.3 A prospective Tenderer making inquiry of the tendering documents may notify the Employer in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile at the address indicated in the letter of invitation to tender. The Employer will respond to any request for clarification received earlier than seven [7] days prior to the deadline for submission of tenders. Copies of the Employer’s response will be forwarded to all persons issued with tendering documents, including a description of the inquiry, but without identifying its source.

2.4 Before the deadline for submission of tenders, the Employer may modify the tendering documents by issuing addenda. Any addendum thus issued shall be part of the tendering documents and shall be communicated in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile to all Tenderers. Prospective Tenderers shall acknowledge receipt of each addendum in writing to the Employer.

2.5 To give prospective Tenderers reasonable time in which to take an addendum into account in preparing their tenders, the Employer shall extend, as necessary, the deadline for submission of tenders in accordance with clause 4.2 here below.

3. Preparation of Tenders

3.1 All documents relating to the tender and any correspondence shall be in English Language.

3.2 The tender submitted by the Tenderer shall comprise the following:-
(a) The Tender;
(b) Tender Security;
(c) Priced Bill of Quantities for lump-sum Contracts
(d) Any other materials required to be completed and submitted by Tenderers.

3.3 The Tenderer shall fill in rates and prices for all items of the Works described in the Bill of Quantities. Items for which no rate or price is entered by the Tenderer will not be paid for when executed and shall be deemed covered by the other rates and prices in the Bill of Quantities. All duties, taxes and other levies payable by the Contractor under the Contract, as of 30 days prior to the deadline for submission of tenders, shall be included in the tender price submitted by the Tenderer.

3.4 The rates and prices quoted by the Tenderer shall not be subject to any adjustment during the performance of the Contract.

3.5 The unit rates and prices shall be in Kenya Shillings.

3.6 Tenders shall remain valid for a period of **One Twenty (120) days** from the date of submission. However in exceptional circumstances, the Employer may request that the Tenderers extend the period of validity for a specified additional period. The request and the Tenderers' responses shall be made in writing.

3.7 The Tenderer shall prepare one original of the documents comprising the tender documents as described in these Instructions to Tenderers.

3.8 The original shall be typed or written in indelible ink and shall be signed by a person or persons duly authorised to sign on behalf of the Tenderer. All pages of the tender where alterations or additions have been made shall be initialed by the person or persons signing the tender.

3.9 Clarification of tenders shall be requested by the tenderer to be received by the procuring entity not later than 7 days prior to the deadline for submission of tenders.

3.10 The procuring entity shall reply to any clarifications sought by the tenderer within **7 days** of receiving the request to enable the tenderer to make timely submission of its tender.
4. **Submission of Tenders**

4.1 Interested contractors shall download the tender document from the website freely, and MUST forward their particulars immediately for recording and further clarification and addenda to procurement.finance@meru.go.ke.

[b] Completed tender documents shall be submitted through the IFMIS Supplier Portal; supplier.treasury.go.ke as per the requirements contained in the tender document so as to be received on or before the date and time indicated in IFMIS.

4.2 The tenderer shall not submit any alternative offers unless they are specifically required in the tender documents.

Only one tender may be submitted by each tenderer. Any tenderer who fails to comply with this requirement will be disqualified.

4.4 The system will automatically lock out at the date and time of tender closing indicated in the IFMIS portal. Manual submissions shall not be acceptable in the E-tendering and therefore no physical opening of the tenders.

4.5 The Employer may extend the deadline for submission of tenders by issuing an amendment in accordance with sub-clause 2.5 in which case all rights and obligations of the Employer and the Tenderers previously subject to the original deadline will then be subject to the new deadline.

5. **Tender Opening and Evaluation**

5.3 The system will automatically lock out at the date and time of tender closing indicated in the IFMIS portal. Manual submissions shall not be acceptable in the E-tendering and therefore no physical opening of the tenders.

Any effort by a Tenderer to Influence the Employer’s officials, processing of tenders or award decisions may result in the rejection of his tender.

Tenders determined to be substantially responsive will not be checked for errors and shall not be affected by:

(a) Minor deviation that does not materially depart from the requirements set out in the tender document.

(b) Errors or oversight that can be corrected without affecting the substance of the tender.

(c) The tender sum as submitted and read out during the tender opening.
shall be absolute and final and shall not be the subject of correction, adjustment or amendment in any way by any person or entity.

5.5 The tender evaluation committee shall evaluate the tender within 30 days of the validity period from the date of opening the tender.

5.6 Contract price variations shall not be allowed for contracts not exceeding one year (12 months)

5.7 Where contract price variation is allowed, the valuation shall not exceed 25% of the original contract price.

5.8 Price variation requests shall be processed by the procuring entity within 30 days of receiving the request.

5.9 To assist in the examination, evaluation, and comparison of tenders, the Employer at his discretion, may request [in writing] any Tenderer for clarification of the tender, including breakdowns of unit rates. The request for clarification and the response shall be in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile but no change in the tender price or substance of the tender shall be sought, offered or permitted.

5.10 The Tenderer shall not influence the Employer on any matter relating to his tender from the time of the tender opening to the time the Contract is awarded. Any effort by the Tenderer to influence the Employer or his employees in his decision on tender evaluation, tender comparison or Contract award may result in the rejection of the tender.
6. **Award of Contract**

6.1 The award of the Contract will be made to the Tenderer who has offered the most best responsive evaluated tender.

6.2 Notwithstanding the provisions of clause 6.1 above, the Employer reserves the right to accept or reject any tender and to cancel the tendering process and reject all tenders at any time prior to the award of Contract without thereby incurring any liability to the affected Tenderer or Tenderers or any obligation to inform the affected Tenderer or Tenderers of the grounds for the action.

6.3 The Tenderer whose tender has been accepted will be notified of the award prior to expiration of the tender validity period in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile. This notification (hereinafter and in all Contract documents called the “Notification of award”) will state the sum [hereinafter and in all Contract documents called the “Contract Price”] which the Employer will pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution, completion, and maintenance of the Works by the Contractor as prescribed by the Contract. The contract shall be formed on the parties signing the contract. At the same time the other tenderers shall be informed that their tenders have not been successful. The Contract Agreement will incorporate all agreements between the Employer and the successful Tenderer. It will be signed by the Employer and sent to the successful Tenderer, within 30 days following the notification of award. Within 21 days of receipt, the successful Tenderer will sign the Agreement and return it to the Employer. 6.5 Within 21 days after receipt of the Letter of Acceptance, the successful Tenderer shall deliver to the Employer a Performance Security amount stipulated in the Appendix to Conditions of Contract.

6.6 The parties to the contract shall have it signed within 30 days from the date of notification of contract award unless there is an administrative review request.

6.7 The procuring entity may at any time terminate procurement proceedings before contract award and shall not be liable to any person for the termination.

6.8 The procuring entity shall give prompt notice of the termination to the tenderers and on request give its reasons for termination within 14 days of receiving the request from any tenderer.
7. **Corrupt and fraudulent practices**

7.1 The procuring entity requires that the tenderer observes the highest standard of ethics during the procurement process and execution of the contract. A tenderer shall sign a declaration that he has not and will not be involved in corrupt and fraudulent practices.

7.2 The procuring entity will reject a tender if it determines that the tenderer recommended for award has engaged in corrupt and fraudulent practices in competing for the contract in question.

7.3 Further a tenderer who is found to have indulged in corrupt and fraudulent practices risks being debarred from participating in public procurement in Kenya.
### SECTION III: QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

#### 1.0 Preliminary examination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Yes/No</th>
<th>Item Importance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 ELIGIBILITY - Copy of National ID or passport for all Directors</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Proof of attending pre-tender site visit for the works.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Certified Copy of Certificates of Incorporation.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Current practising licence with National Construction Authority (NCA 8 and above) – Certified copies of receipts can be attached in lieu of Practising license. (NCA ROADS ONLY)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Valid Tax compliance certificate</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Certificate of registration in target group issued by the national treasury (where applicable)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Minor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Properly and dully filled Form of Tender; stamped and/or sealed; signed by an authorized person.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Properly and dully filled tender securing declaration forms; stamped and/or sealed; signed by authorized person (where applicable)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Minor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Audited Financial statements for the years 2019, 2018 and 2017</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Current Bank statements for the company (not directors) for six months between February 2019 to the date of the closing of bids.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Signed Fraud &amp; corruption declaration, Environmental and social commitments, Debarment declaration.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mandatory</td>
</tr>
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</table>
**TECHNICAL EVALUATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(A) Financial performance</th>
<th>Max Score</th>
<th>Awarded score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Financial performances</td>
<td>Evaluation of submitted Audited Accounts and Bank Statements for the year 2019</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Does the Bidder’s submitted annual audited account for the years 2018, 2019 reflect a reasonable cumulative turnover?</td>
<td>10.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 10 marks for turnover exceeding 5 million)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 5 marks for turnover between 5-3 million)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 1 mark for turnover below 2 million)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Does the Certified Bank Accounts reflect adequate capacity of the applicant?</td>
<td>10.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 10 marks for bank balance exceeding 3 million)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 5 marks for bank balance between 2-3 million)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 1 Mark for bank balance below 1 million)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

**TOTAL (Financial performance)** 20.00

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(B) Construction experience</th>
<th>Max Score</th>
<th>Awarded score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Criteria</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Max Score</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction experience</td>
<td>General Construction Experience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Experience of the Contractor as a General Contractor (either water, roads or building contracts)</td>
<td></td>
<td>15.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 15 marks for over 5 years’ experience based on NCA year of Reg.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 10 marks for 3-5 years’ experience based on NCA year of Reg.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 5 marks for less than 3 years’ experience on NCA year of Reg.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Construction Experience (STRICTLY ROADS CONSTRUCTION)</td>
<td></td>
<td>15.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experience of the Contractor as a ROADS CONTRACTOR.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 15 marks for over 5 Completion Certificates / Client takeover Certs attached.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 10 marks for 3-5 Completion Certificates / Client takeover Certs attached.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Award 5 marks for 3 and below Completion Certificates / Client takeover Certs attached.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otherwise award zero if no document is attached.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL (construction experience )** 30.00

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(C) Equipment Holding</th>
<th>Max Score</th>
<th>Awarded score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equipment holding</td>
<td>Contractor’s Equipment</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bidder to attach either a copy of lease agreement / logbook for vehicular machines / copy of purchase receipts for minor equipment for the works.</td>
<td></td>
<td>20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a) Track Dozer (D7 or higher) – award 5 marks for owned and 2 marks for leased</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Grader - award 5 marks for owned and 2 marks for leased</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Smooth-drum roller - award 5 marks for owned and 2 marks for leased</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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### (D) Current Commitments

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<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Max Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On-going / incomplete contracts</td>
<td>Preference to be made to Contractors who do not have any pending ward-works or KRB projects in Meru County: (Award 20 marks for those without any known incomplete / pending works) (Award 0 marks for those with incomplete / pending works)</td>
<td>20.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL (current commitment)** 20.00

### (E) key personnel

Evaluate if key technical personnel have the academic qualifications. Award 2 marks for each academic certificate attached and 3 marks for each professional certificate attached under each of the following categories:

- Degree in Civil Engineering – Registered with Engineer’s Board of Kenya 5.00
- Diploma in Civil Engineering - Registered with relevant Professional body for technicians 5.00

**TOTAL (key personnel)** 10.00

**GRAND TOTAL** (Totals for; A, B, C, D & E) - SET PASSMARK AT 70% 100.00
# SECTION IV: CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

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CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT

1. Definitions

1.1 In this Contract, except where context otherwise requires, the following terms shall be interpreted as indicated;

“Bills of Quantities” means the priced and completed Bill of Quantities forming part of the tender [where applicable].

“Schedule of Rates” means the priced Schedule of Rates forming part of the tender [where applicable].

“The Completion Date” means the date of completion of the Works as certified by the Employer’s Representative.

“The Contract” means the agreement entered into by the Employer and the Contractor as recorded in the Agreement Form and signed by the parties.

“The Contractor” refers to the person or corporate body whose tender to carry out the Works has been accepted by the Employer.

“The Contractor’s Tender” is the completed tendering document submitted by the Contractor to the Employer.

“The Contract Price” is the price stated in the Letter of Acceptance.

“Days” are calendar days; “Months” are calendar months.

“A Defect” is any part of the Works not completed in accordance with the Contract.

“The Defects Liability Certificate” is the certificate issued by Employer’s Representative upon correction of defects by the Contractor.

“The Defects Liability Period” is the period named in the Appendix to Conditions of Contract and calculated from the Completion Date.

“Drawings” include calculations and other information provided or approved by the Employer’s Representative for the execution of the Contract.

“Employer” includes Central or County Government administration, Universities, Public Institutions and Corporations and is the party who employs the Contractor to carry out the Works.
“Equipment” is the Contractor’s machinery and vehicles brought temporarily to the Site for the execution of the Works.

“Site” means the place or places where the permanent Works are to be carried out including workshops where the same is being prepared.

“Materials” are all supplies, including consumables, used by the Contractor for incorporation in the Works.

“Employer’s Representative” is the person appointed by the Employer and notified to the Contractor for the purpose of supervision of the Works.

“Specification” means the Specification of the Works included in the Contract.

“Start Date” is the date when the Contractor shall commence execution of the Works.

“A Subcontractor” is a person or corporate body who has a Contract with the Contractor to carry out a part of the Work in the Contract, which includes Work on the Site.

“Temporary works” are works designed, constructed, installed, and removed by the Contractor which are needed for construction or installation of the Works.

“A Variation” is an instruction given by the Employer’s Representative which varies the Works.

“The Works” are what the Contract requires the Contractor to construct, install, and turnover to the Employer.

2. **Contract Documents**

2.1 The following documents shall constitute the Contract documents and shall be interpreted in the following order of priority;

The form of bid dated.................................

(1) The Conditions of Contract (FIDIC IV) Part 2

(2) The Conditions of Contract (FIDIC IV) Part 1

(3) Agreement,
(4) Letter of Acceptance,
(5) Contractor’s Tender,
(6) Conditions of Contract,
(7) Standard Specifications,
(8) Drawings,
3. **Employer's Representative’s Decisions**

3.1 Except where otherwise specifically stated, the Employer’s Representative will decide contractual matters between the Employer and the Contractor in the role representing the Employer.

4. **Works, Language and Law of Contract**

4.1 The Contractor shall construct and install the Works in accordance with the Contract documents. The Works may commence on the Start Date and shall be carried out in accordance with the Program submitted by the Contractor, as updated with the approval of the Employer’s Representative, and complete them by the Intended Completion Date.

4.2 The ruling language of the Contract shall be English language and the law governing the Contract shall be the law of the Republic of Kenya.

5. **Safety, Temporary works and Discoveries**

5.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for design of temporary works and shall obtain approval of third parties to the design of the temporary works where required.

5.2 The Contractor shall be responsible for the safety of all activities on the Site.

5.3 Any thing of historical or other interest or significant value unexpectedly discovered on the Site shall be the property of the Employer. The Contractor shall notify the Employer’s Representative of such discoveries and carry out the Employer’s Representative’s instructions for dealing with them.

6. **Work Program and Sub-contracting**

6.1 Within seven days after Site possession date, the Contractor shall submit to the Employer’s Representative for approval a program showing the general methods, arrangements, order and timing for all the activities in the Works.

6.2 The Contractor may sub-contract the Works (but only to a maximum of 25 percent of the Contract Price) with the approval of the Employer’s Representative. However, he shall not assign the Contract without the approval of the Employer in writing. Sub-contracting shall not alter the Contractor’s obligations.
7 The site

7.1 The Employer shall give possession of all parts of the Site to the Contractor.
7.2 The Contractor shall allow the Employer's Representative and any other person authorized by the Employer's Representative, access to the Site and to any place where work in connection with the Contract is being carried out or is intended to be carried out.

8 Instructions

8.1 The Contractor shall carry out all instructions of the Employer's Representative which are in accordance with the Contract.

9 Extension of Completion Date

9.1 The Employer's Representative shall extend the Completion Date if an occurrence arises which makes it impossible for completion to be achieved by the Intended Completion Date. The Employer's Representative shall decide whether and by how much to extend the Completion Date.

9.2 For the purposes of this clause, the following occurrences shall be valid for consideration;

Delay by :-(a) force reason of any exceptionally adverse weather conditions, or
(b) reason of civil commotion, strike or lockout affecting any of the trades employed upon the Works or any of the trades engaged in the preparation, manufacture or transportation of any of the goods or materials required for the Works, or
(c) reason of the Employer's Representative's instructions issued under these Conditions, or
(d) reason of the contractor not having received in due time necessary instructions, drawings, details or levels from the Employer's Representative for which he specifically applied in writing on a date which having regard to the date for Completion stated in the appendix to these Conditions or to any extension of time then fixed under this clause was neither unreasonably distant from nor unreasonably close to the date on which it was necessary for him to receive the same, or
(e) delay on the part of artists, tradesmen or others engaged by the Employer in executing work not forming part of this Contract, or
(g) Reason of delay by statutory or other services providers or similar bodies engaged directly by the Employer, or

(h) Reason of opening up for inspection of any Work covered up or of the testing or any of the Work, materials or goods in accordance with these conditions unless the inspection or test showed that the Work, materials or goods were not in accordance with this Contract, or

(i) reason of delay in appointing a replacement Employer's Representative, or

(j) reason of delay caused by the late supply of goods or materials or in executing Work for which the Employer or his agents are contractually obliged to supply or to execute as the case may be, or

(k) delay in receiving possession of or access to the Site.

10 Management Meetings

10.1 A Contract management meeting shall be held regularly and attended by the Employer's Representative and the Contractor. Its business shall be to review the plans for the remaining Work. The Employer's Representative shall record the business of management meetings and provide copies of the record to those attending the meeting and the Employer. The responsibility of the parties for actions to be taken shall be decided by the Employer's Representative either at the management meeting or after the management meeting and stated in writing to all who attend the meeting.

10.2 Communication between parties shall be effective only when in writing.

11 Defects

11.1 The Employer's Representative shall inspect the Contractor's work and notify the Contractor of any defects that are found. Such inspection shall not affect the Contractor's responsibilities. The Employer's Representative may instruct the Contractor to search for a defect and to uncover and test any Work that the Employer's Representative considers may have a defect. Should the defect be found, the cost of uncovering and making good shall be borne by the Contractor. However if there is no defect found, the cost of uncovering and making good shall be treated as a variation and added to the Contract Price.

11.2 The Employer's Representative shall give notice to the Contractor of any defects before the end of the Defects Liability Period, which begins at Completion, and is defined in the Appendix to Form of Tender
11.3 Every time notice of a defect is given, the Contractor shall correct the notified defect within the length of time specified by the Employer’s Representative’s notice. If the Contractor has not corrected a defect within the time specified in the Employer’s Representative’s notice, the Employer’s Representative will assess the cost of having the defect corrected by other parties and such cost shall be treated as a variation and be deducted from the Contract Price.

12 Bills of Quantities

12.1 The Bills of Quantities shall contain items for the construction, installation, testing and commissioning of the Work to be done by the Contractor. The Contractor will be paid for the quantity of the Work done at the rates in the Bills of Quantities for each item. Items against which no rate is entered by the Tenderer will not be paid for when executed and shall be deemed covered by the rates for other items in the Bills of Quantities.

12.2 Where Bills of Quantities do not form part of the Contract, the Contract Price shall be a lump sum (which shall be deemed to have been based on the rates in the Schedule of Rates forming part of the tender) and shall be subject to re-measurement after each stage.

13 Variations

13.1 The Contractor shall provide the Employer’s Representative with a quotation for carrying out the variations when requested to do so. The Employer’s Representative shall assess the quotation and shall obtain the necessary authority from the Employer before the variation is ordered.

13.2 If the Work in the variation corresponds with an item description in the Bill of Quantities, the rate in the Bill of Quantities shall be used to calculate the value of the variation. If the nature of the Work in the variation does not correspond with items in the Bill of Quantities, the quotation by the Contractor shall be in the form of new rates for the relevant items of Work.

13.3 If the Contractor’s quotation is unreasonable, the Employer’s Representative may order the variation and make a change to the Contract Price, which shall be based on the Employer’s Representative’s own forecast of the effects of the variation on the Contractor’s costs.
14 Payment Certificates and Final Account

14.1 The Contractor shall be paid after each of the following stages of Work listed here below (subject to re-measurement by the Employer’s Representative of the Work done in each stage before payment is made). In case of lump-sum Contracts, the valuation for each stage shall be based on the quantities so obtained in the re-measurement and the rates in the Bill of Quantities and the final payment will be made after defects liability period.

14.2 Upon deciding that Works included in a particular stage are complete, the Contractor shall submit to the Employer’s Representative his application for payment. The Employer’s Representative shall check, adjust if necessary and certify the amount to be paid to the Contractor within 21 days of receipt of the Contractor’s application. The Employer shall pay the Contractor the amounts so certified within 30 days of the date of issue of each Interim Certificate.

14.3 The Contractor shall supply the Employer’s Representative with a detailed final account of the total amount that the Contractor considers payable under the Contract before the end of the Defects Liability Period. The Employer’s Representative shall issue a Defect Liability Certificate and certify any final payment that is due to the Contractor within 30 days of receiving the Contractor’s account if it is correct and complete. If it is not, the Employer’s Representative shall issue within 21 days a schedule that states the scope of the corrections or additions that are necessary. If the final account is still unsatisfactory after it has been resubmitted, the Employer’s Representative shall decide on the amount payable to the Contractor and issue a Final Payment Certificate. The Employer shall pay the Contractor the amount so certified within 60 days of the issue of the Final Payment Certificate.

14.4 If the period laid down for payment to the Contractor upon each of the Employer’s Representative’s Certificate by the Employer has been exceeded, the Contractor shall be entitled to claim simple interest calculated pro-rata on the basis of the number of days delayed at the Central Bank of Kenya’s average base lending rate prevailing on the first day the payment becomes overdue. The Contractor will be required to notify the Employer within 15 days of receipt of delayed payments of his intentions to claim interest.

15. Insurance

15.1 The Contractor shall be responsible for and shall take out appropriate cover against, among other risks, personal injury; loss of or damage to the Works, materials and plant; and loss of or damage to property.
16. **Liquidated Damages**

16.1 The Contractor shall pay liquidated damages to the Employer at the rate 0.001 per cent of the Contract price per day for each day after the actual Completion Date is later than the Intended Completion Date except in the case of any of the occurrences listed under clause 9.2. The Employer may deduct liquidated damages from payments due to the Contractor. Payment of liquidated damages shall not affect the Contractor's liabilities.

17. **Completion and Taking Over**

17.1 Upon deciding that the Work is complete the Contractor shall request the Employer’s Representative to issue a Certificate of Completion of the Works, upon deciding that the Work is completed.

The Employer shall take over the Site and the Works within seven days of the Employer’s Representative issuing a Certificate of Completion.

18. **Termination**

18.1 The Employer or the Contractor may terminate the Contract if the other party causes a fundamental breach of the Contract. These fundamental breaches of Contract shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following:

(a) the Contractor stops Work for 30 days continuously without reasonable cause or authority from the Employer’s Representative;

(b) the Contractor is declared bankrupt or goes into liquidation other than for a reconstruction or amalgamation;

(c) a payment certified by the Employer’s Representative is not paid by the Employer to the Contractor within 30 days after the expiry of the payment periods stated in sub clauses 14.2 and 14.3 hereinafore.

(d) The Employer’s Representative gives notice that failure to correct a particular defect is a fundamental breach of Contract and the Contractor fails to correct it within a reasonable period of time.

18.2 If the Contract is terminated, the Contractor shall stop Work immediately, and leave the Site as soon as reasonably possible. The Employer’s Representative shall immediately thereafter arrange for a meeting for the purpose of taking record of the Works executed and materials, goods, equipment and temporary buildings on Site.
19. **Payment Upon Termination**

19.1 The Employer may employ and pay other persons to carry out and complete the Works and to rectify any defects and may enter upon the Works and use all materials on Site, plant, equipment and temporary works.

19.2 The Contractor shall, during the execution or after the completion of the Works under this clause, remove from the Site as and when required within such reasonable time as the Employer's Representative may in writing specify, any temporary buildings, plant, machinery, appliances, goods or materials belonging to him, and in default thereof, the Employer may (without being responsible for any loss or damage) remove and sell any such property of the Contractor, holding the proceeds less all costs incurred to the credit of the Contractor.

19.3 Until after completion of the Works under this clause, the Employer shall not be bound by any other provision of this Contract to make any payment to the Contractor, but upon such completion as aforesaid and the verification within a reasonable time of the accounts therefor the Employer's Representative shall certify the amount of expenses properly incurred by the Employer and, if such amount added to the money paid to the Contractor before such determination exceeds the total amount which would have been payable on due completion in accordance with this Contract, the difference shall be a debt payable to the Employer by the Contractor; and if the said amount added to the said money be less than the said total amount, the difference shall be a debt payable by the Employer to the Contractor.

20. **Corrupt Gifts and Payments of Commission**

20.1 The Contractor shall not;

(a) Offer or give or agree to give to any person in the service of the Employer any gifts or consideration of any kind as an inducement or reward for doing or forbearing to do or for having done or forborne to do any act in relation to the obtaining or execution of this or any other contract with the Employer or for showing or forbearing to show favour or disfavour to any person in relation to this or any other contract with the Employer.

(b) Any breach of this Condition by the Contractor or by anyone employed by him or acting on his behalf (whether with or without the knowledge of the Contractor) shall be an offence under the Laws of Kenya.

21. **Settlement of Disputes**

21.1 Any dispute arising out of the Contract which cannot be amicably settled between the parties shall be referred by either party to the arbitration and final decision of a person to be agreed between the parties. Failing agreement to concur in the appointment of an Arbitrator, the Arbitrator shall be appointed by the chairman of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators, Kenya branch, on the request of the applying party.
**SECTION V: APPENDIX TO FORM OF BID**

This Appendix to Form of Bid forms part of the Agreement.

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<th>AMOUNT</th>
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<td>14.1</td>
<td>Immediately after issuance of Order to Commence</td>
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<td>Cash flow estimate to be submitted</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>Immediately after issuance of Order to Commence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum amount of Third Party Insurance</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>1% of the Contract Sum</td>
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<td>Period for commencement, from Engineer’s order to commence</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>14 days</td>
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<td>43.1</td>
<td>Six (6) months</td>
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<td>47.1</td>
<td>0.05% of Contract Sum per day</td>
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<tr>
<td>Limit of liquidated damages</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>5% of Contract Sum</td>
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<td>49.1</td>
<td>Three (3) months</td>
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<td>Percentage of Retention</td>
<td>60.3</td>
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<td>Limit of Retention Money</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>5% of Contract Sum</td>
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<td>Valuation of Works</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>As per the actual measurements</td>
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<td>28 days</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chief Officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Roads and Transport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>P.O. Box 120-60200</td>
</tr>
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Signature of Tenderer……………………………………………….……. Date ………………………
### SECTION VI: STANDARD FORMS

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FORM OF INVITATION FOR TENDERS

_______________________[Date]

To: _______________________________________ [Name of Contractor]
    _______________________________________ [Address]
    _______________________________________

Dear Sirs:

Reference:__________________________________________[Contract Name]

You are qualified to tender for the above Contract.

We hereby invite you and other qualified Tenderers to submit a Tender for the execution and completion of the Works.

A complete set of Tender documents may be purchased from ______
    ____________________________________________________________
    [Mailing address, cable/telex/facsimile numbers].

Upon payment of a non-refundable fee of Kshs__________________________

All Tenders shall be accompanied by ....................number of copies of the same and a Tender Security in the form and amount of Kshs……………. and shall be delivered to:
    ____________________________________________________________
    [Address and location]

at or before _______________________(time and date). Tenders will be opened immediately thereafter, in the presence of those Tenderers’ representatives who choose to attend.

Please confirm receipt of this letter and your intention to Tender in writing.

Yours faithfully,

_____________________________________ Authorised Signature

_____________________________________ Name and Title
FORM OF TENDER

TO: ____________________________ [Name of Employer] __________ [Date]

____________________________________________________ [Name of Contract]

Dear Sir,

1. In accordance with the Conditions of Contract, Specifications, Drawings and Bills of Quantities for the execution of the above Works, We, the undersigned offer to construct, install and complete such Works and remedy any defects therein for the sum of
Kshs._____________________________ [Amount in figures]Kenya Shillings____________________
____________________________________________ [Amount in words]

2. We undertake, if our Tender is accepted, to commence the Works on the commencement date and to complete the whole of the Works comprised in the Contract within the time stated in the Appendix.

3. We agree to abide by this Tender until ________________ [Insert date], and it shall remain binding upon us and may be accepted at any time before that date.

4. Unless and until a formal Agreement is prepared and executed this Tender together with your written acceptance thereof, shall constitute a binding Contract between us.

4. We understand that you are not bound to accept the lowest or any Tender you may receive.

Dated this ____________________ day of _______20_____

Signature __________________ in the capacity of___________________
duly authorized to sign Tenders for and on behalf of
________________________________________ [Name of Tenderer] of
_______________________________ [Address of Tenderer]

Witness: Name_____________________________________

Address_____________________________________

Signature___________________________________

Date_______________________________________
LETTER OF AWARD

[Letterhead paper of the Employer]

[Date]

To: _______________________________________
   [Name of the Contractor]

   _______________________________________
   [Address of the Contractor]

Dear Sir,

This is to notify you that your Tender dated ________________________
for the execution of __________________________________________________________________
[name of the Contract and identification number, as given in the Tender documents] for the Contract
Price of Kshs. ______________________ [amount in figures][Kenya Shillings ______________________ (amount in words)] in accordance with the Instructions
to Tenderers is hereby accepted.

You are hereby instructed to proceed with the execution of the said Works in accordance with the
Contract documents.

Authorized Signature …………………………………………………………………………………

Name and Title of Signatory ………………………………………………………………………

Attachment:
Tender-Securing Declaration Form (FOR SPECIAL GROUPS)
[The Bidder shall complete in this Form in accordance with the instructions indicated]

Date: [insert date (as day………………., month and…………….2018) of Bid Submission]
Tender No.[………………………………………………..]
To: [……………………………………insert complete name of Employer]

We, the undersigned, declare that:

- We understand that, according to your conditions, bids must be supported by a Bid-Securing Declaration.

- We accept that we will automatically be suspended from being eligible for bidding in any contract with the Purchaser for the period of time of [insert number of months or years] starting on [insert date], if we are in breach of our obligation(s) under the bid conditions, because we –
  (a) Have withdrawn our Bid during the period of bid validity specified by us in the Bidding Data Sheet; or
  (b) Having been notified of the acceptance of our Bid by the Purchaser during the period of bid validity,
      (i) fail or refuse to execute the Contract, if required, or
      (ii) Fail or refuse to furnish the Performance Security, in accordance with the ITT.

- We understand that this Bid Securing Declaration shall expire if we are not the successful Bidder, upon the earlier of
  (I) our receipt of a copy of your notification of the name of the successful Bidder; or
  (II) twenty-eight days after the expiration of our Tender.

- We understand that if we are a Joint Venture, the Bid Securing Declaration must be in the name of the Joint Venture that submits the bid, and the Joint Venture has not been legally constituted at the time of bidding, the Bid Securing Declaration shall be in the names of all future partners as named in the letter of intent.

Signed: [………………………………………………..insert signature of person whose name and capacity are shown] in the capacity of [………………………………………………..insert legal capacity of person signing the Bid Securing Declaration]
Name: [………………………………………………..insert complete name of person signing the Bid Securing Declaration]
Duly authorized to sign the bid for and on behalf of: [insert complete name of Bidder]

Dated on ...................... day of ....................... [Insert date of signing]

31
PERFORMANCE BANK GUARANTEE

To: _________________________ (Name of Employer) __________(Date)

__________________________ (Address of Employer)

Dear Sir,

WHEREAS _______________ (hereinafter called “the Contractor”) has undertaken, in pursuance of Contract No. __________ dated __________ to execute _______________ (hereinafter called “the Works”);

AND WHEREAS it has been stipulated by you in the said Contract that the Contractor shall furnish you with a Bank Guarantee by a recognised bank for the sum specified therein as security for compliance with his obligations in accordance with the Contract;

AND WHEREAS we have agreed to give the Contractor such a Bank Guarantee:

NOW THEREFORE we hereby affirm that we are the Guarantor and responsible to you, on behalf of the Contractor, up to a total of Kshs. ________________ (amount of Guarantee in figures) Kenya Shillings__________________________________________ (amount of Guarantee in words), and we undertake to pay you, upon your first written demand and without cavil or argument, any sum or sums within the limits of Kenya Shillings ________________ (amount of Guarantee in words) as aforesaid without your needing to prove or to show grounds or reasons for your demand for the sum specified therein.

We hereby waive the necessity of your demanding the said debt from the Contractor before presenting us with the demand.

We further agree that no change, addition or other modification of the terms of the Contract or of the Works to be performed thereunder or of any of the Contract documents which may be made between you and the Contractor shall in any way release us from any liability under this Guarantee, and we hereby waive notice of any change, addition, or modification.

This Guarantee shall be valid until the date of issue of the Employer’s notice under Sub-Clause 8.2 (Taking-Over Notice), of the Conditions of Contract.

SIGNATURE AND SEAL OF THE GUARANTOR ________________

Name of Bank __________________________________________

Address ________________________________________________

Date ______________________________________________________
BANK GUARANTEE FOR ADVANCE PAYMENT

To: __________________________ [Name of Employer] _________(Date)

________________________ [Address of Employer]

Gentlemen,

Ref: ____________________________________________________________

In accordance with the provisions of the Conditions of Contract of the above-mentioned Contract,

We, ____________________________________________________________ [name and Address of Contractor] (hereinafter called “the Contractor”) shall furnish you with a Bank guarantee by a recognised Bank for the sum specified therein as a security for compliance with his obligations in accordance with the Contract in an amount of Kshs._____________ [amount of Guarantee in figures] Kenya Shillings_____________________________________

We, the ___________________________________________________________, as instructed by the Contractor, agree unconditionally and irrevocably to guarantee as primary obligator and not as Surety merely, the payment to ___________________________ [name of Employer] on his first demand without whatsoever right of objection on our part and without his first claim to the Contractor, in the amount not exceeding Kshs________________________ [amount of Guarantee in figures] Kenya Shillings_________________________________________________

We further agree that no change or addition to or other modification of the terms of the Contract or of the Works to be performed thereunder or of any of the Contract documents which may be made between ________________________ [name of Employer] and the Contractor, shall in any way release us from any liability under this Guarantee, and we hereby waive notice of any such change, addition or modification.

This Guarantee shall remain valid and in full effect from the date of the Advance Payment under the Contract until _____________________________ (name of Employer) receives full payment of the same amount from the Contract.

Yours faithfully,

Signature and Seal __________________________________________________

Name of the Bank or financial institution ________________________________

Address  ______________________________________________________________

Date  _________________________________________________________________

Witness:

Name: ______________________________________________________________

Address: ______________________________________________________________

Signature: _____________________________________________________________

Date: _________________________________________________________________
FORM OF AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT is made on the ........day of ..... 2018 between the County Government of Meru, of P.O. BOX 120 -60200, Meru, Kenya hereinafter called the “Employer” of the one part and ________________________________________________________________ _______________________________ hereinafter called the “Contractor” of the other part.

WHEREAS the Employer is desirous that certain works should be executed, viz: ------

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

And has accepted a Bid by the Contractor to execute, complete and maintain such works NOW THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH as follows:

In this agreement words and expressions shall have the same meanings as are respectively assigned to them in the Conditions of Contract hereinafter referred to.

The following documents shall be deemed to form and be read and construed as part of this Agreement, viz.:

The said BID dated -------------------------------------------------

- Conditions of Contract; Parts I and II
- The Standard and Special Specifications;
- Priced Bill of Quantities;
- Letter of Acceptance;
- Form of Tender
- Drawings;
- Appendix to the Form of Agreement
- Schedule Of Supplementary Information
- Other Documents/Materials/Conditions agreed and documented.

All aforesaid documents are hereinafter referred to as “The Contract”.

In consideration of the payment to be made by the Employer to the Contractor, the Contractor covenants with the Employer to execute and complete the Works in conformity with the provisions of the Contract.

The Employer hereby covenants to pay the Contractor in consideration of the execution, completion and maintenance of the Works at the Contract Price or such other sum as may become payable under the Contract at the times and in the manner prescribed by the Contract.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties hereto have caused their respective common seals to be hereto affixed (or have hereunto set their respective hands and seals) on the day and year first above written.

SIGNED AND DELIVERED
By the said Employer:..........................................................................................................................................................................................

Signature: .................................................................................................................................................................................................

Designation

(Chief Officer, Roads, Transport and Energy)
(For and on behalf of the said Employer.)

In the presence of:..................................................................................................................................................................................

Signature.............................................................................................................................................................................................

By the said Contractor:
........................................................................................................................................................................................................

Signature.............................................................................................................................................................................................
Designation:........................................................................................................................................................................................
(For and on behalf of the said Contractor)

In the presence of: ..................................................................................................................................................................................

Signature.............................................................................................................................................................................................
Address:.............................................................................................................................................................................................
QUALIFICATION INFORMATION

TENDER QUESTIONNAIRE

Please fill in block letters.

1. Full name of Tenderer;

..............................................................................................................................

2. Full address of Tenderer to which Tender correspondence is to be sent (unless an agent has been appointed below);

..............................................................................................................................

3. Telephone number(s) of Tenderer;

..............................................................................................................................

4. Facsimile of Tenderer;

..............................................................................................................................

5. Name of Tenderer’s representative to be contacted on matters of the Tender during the Tender period;

..............................................................................................................................

6. Details of Tenderer’s nominated agent (if any) to receive Tender notices (name, address, telephone, telefax);

..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

__________________________________________________________________________

Signature of Tenderer

Make copy and deliver to:________________________(Name of Employer) (The Tenderer shall leave one copy at the time of purchase of the Tender documents)
CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS QUESTIONNAIRE

You are requested to give the particulars indicated in Part 1 and either Part 2 (a) or 2 (b) whichever applies to your type of business.

You are advised that it is a serious offence to give false information on this Form.

Part 1 – General

Business Name ..........................................................................................................

Location of business premises; Country/Town..............................................

Plot No................................ Street/Road ..................................................

Postal Address........................ Tel No..............................................

Nature of Business..........................................................................................................

Current Trade Licensee No............... Expiring date..............................

Maximum value of business which you can handle at any time: Kshs ........

Name of your Bankers..........................................................................................

Branch..................................................................................................................

Part 2 (b) – Partnership

Give details of partners as follows:

Name in full Nationality Citizenship Details Shares
1.......................... ..............................................................
2.......................... ..............................................................
3.......................... ..............................................................

Part 2(c) – Registered Company:

Private or public.............................................................................................

State the nominal and issued capital of the Company:

Nominal Kshs.............................................................................................

Issued Kshs.............................................................................................
Give details of all directors as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name in full</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Citizenship Details*</th>
<th>Shares</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part 2(d) – Interest in the Firm:

Is there any person / persons in .............. ........ (Name of Employer) who has interest in this firm? Yes/No............................ (Delete as necessary)

I certify that the information given above is correct.

................................................................. (Title)  ................................................... (Signature)  .................................................... (Date)

* Attach proof of citizenship
SCHEDULE OF LABOUR: - BASIC RATES

(Reference: Clause 4 of Conditions of Particular Application)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LABOUR CATEGORY</th>
<th>UNIT (MONTH/SHIFT/HOUR)</th>
<th>RATES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Categories to be generally in accordance with those used by the Kenya Building Construction and Engineering and Allied Trades Workers' Union.

I certify that the above information is correct.

..................................................  ..................................................  ..................................................

(Title)  (Signature)  (Date)
CERTIFICATE OF TENDERER’S VISIT TO SITE

This is to certify that

[Name/s] ...........................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

Being the authorized representative/Agent of [Name of Tenderer]

........................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................

participated in the organized inspection visit of the site of the works for the (participated in the
organized inspection visit of the site of the work on KISIMA WARD

held on ........................................... day of..............................................20.............

Signed.................................................................................................................................

(Employer’s Representative)

........................................................................................................................................

NOTE: This form is to be completed when the site visit is made
FORM OF WRITTEN POWER-OF-ATTORNEY

The Tenderer consisting of a joint venture shall state here below the name and address of his representative who is authorised to receive on his behalf correspondence in connection with the Tender.

................................................................................................................................................
(Name of Tenderer’s Representative in block letters)

................................................................................................................................................
(Address of Tenderer’s Representative)

................................................................................................................................................
(Signature of Tenderer’s Representative)
## KEY PERSONNEL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DESIGNATION</th>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>NATIONALITY</th>
<th>SUMMARY OF QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Headquarters:  
1. Managing Director  
2.  
3.  
4.  
5.  
6. etc. |      |             |                                          |
| Site Office:  
1. Site Supervisor  
2.  
3.  
4.  
5.  
6. |      |             |                                          |

I certify that the above information is correct.

........................................  ........................................  ........................................
  (Title)  (Signature)  (Date)
**SCHEDULE OF THE PROPOSED APPROPRIATE EQUIPMENT.**

Mandatory minimum number of equipment required by the Employer for the execution of the project that the bidder must make available for the Contract

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item No.</th>
<th>Equipment Details</th>
<th>Minimum Number Required</th>
<th>No of Equipment Owned by the Bidder</th>
<th>No. of equipment to be hired</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Grader</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Tippers payload 10 – 20 tonnes</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Dozer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Bidder must attach certified copies of log books or lease agreement of the following

I certify that the above information is correct.

…………………………  ………………….  ………………….
(Title)               (Signature)            (Date)
# SCHEDULE OF COMPLETED CIVIL WORKS CARRIED OUT IN THE PREVIOUS YEARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DESCRIPTION OF WORKS AND CLIENT</th>
<th>TOTAL VALUE OF WORKS (KSHS)</th>
<th>CONTRACT PERIOD (YEARS)</th>
<th>YEAR COMPLETED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I certify that the above Civil Works were successfully carried out and completed by ourselves.

…………………………
…………………………
………………

(Title)  (Signature)  (Date)
# SCHEDULE OF ONGOING PROJECTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DESCRIPTION OF WORK AND CLIENT</th>
<th>CONTRACT PERIOD</th>
<th>DATE OF COMMENCEMENT</th>
<th>DATE OF COMPLETION</th>
<th>TOTAL VALUE OF WORKS (KSHS.)</th>
<th>% COMPLETE TO DATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

I certify that the above Civil Works are being carried out by ourselves and that the above information is correct.

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
(Title) (Signature) (Date)
OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

1. Financial reports for the last three years, balance sheets, profit and loss statements, auditors’ reports etc. List them below and attach copies.

………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………

2. Evidence of access to financial resources to meet the qualification requirements. Cash in hand, lines of credit etc. List below and attach copies of supporting documents

………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………

3. Name, address, telephone, telex, fax numbers of the Tenderer’s Bankers who may provide reference if contacted by the Employer.

………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………
………………………………………………………………………

4. Information on current litigation in which the Tenderer is involved.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OTHER PARTY (IES)</th>
<th>CAUSE OF DISPUTE</th>
<th>AMOUNT INVOLVED (KSHS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I certify that the above information is correct.

………………………………………………………………………
Title Signature Date
ADJUDICATOR’S AGREEMENT

Identification of Project:

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………
(the “Project”)

Name and address of the Employer:

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………
(the “Employer”)

Name and address of the Contractor:

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………
(the “Contractor”)

Name and address of the Adjudicator:

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………
(the “Adjudicator”)

Whereas the Employer and the Contractor have entered into a Contract (“the Contract”) for the execution of the Project and wish to appoint the Adjudicator to act as adjudicator in accordance with the Rules for Adjudication [“the Rules”].

The Employer, Contractor and Adjudicator agree as follows:

1. The Rules and dispute provisions of the Contract shall form part of this Agreement.

2. The Adjudicator shall be paid:

   A retainer fee of ………………………………………………………………… per calendar month(where applicable)

   A daily fee of ……………………………………………………..

   Expenses (including the cost of telephone calls, courier charges, faxes and telexes incurred in connection with his duties; all reasonable and necessary travel expenses, hotel accommodation and subsistence and other direct travel expenses).

   Receipts will be required for all expenses.
3. The Adjudicator agrees to act as Adjudicator in accordance with the Rules and has disclosed to the Parties any previous or existing relationship with the Parties or others concerned with the Project.

4. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of…………………………………

5. The Language of this Agreement shall be …………………………………………

SIGNED BY …………………………………………………………………………………

For and on behalf of the Employer in the presence of

Witness …………………………………………………………………………………
Name …………………………………………………………………………………
Address …………………………………………………………………………………
Date …………………………………………………………………………………

SIGNED BY …………………………………………………………………………………

For and on behalf of the Contractor in the presence of

Witness …………………………………………………………………………………
Name …………………………………………………………………………………
Address …………………………………………………………………………………
Date …………………………………………………………………………………

SIGNED BY …………………………………………………………………………………

For and on behalf of the Adjudicator in the presence of

Witness …………………………………………………………………………………
Name …………………………………………………………………………………
Address …………………………………………………………………………………
Date …………………………………………………………………………………
FRAUD & CORRUPTION

1 If the Employer determines that the Contractor has engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive or obstructive practices, in competing for or in executing the Contract, then the Employer may, after giving 14 days notice to the Contractor, terminate the Contractor's employment under the Contract and expel him from the Site.

2 Should any employee of the Contractor be determined to have engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive, or obstructive practice during the execution of the Works, then that employee shall be removed.

3 For the purposes of this Sub-Clause:

   (i) “corrupt practice” is the offering, giving, receiving or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence improperly the actions of another party;

   (ii) “fraudulent practice” is any act or omission, including a misrepresentation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation;

   (iii) “collusive practice” is an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including to influence improperly the actions of another party;

   (iv) “Coercive practice” is impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or the property of the party to influence improperly the actions of a party.

4 The Contractor declares that:

   a) They did not engage in any action to influence the Project implementation process to the detriment of the Employer, in particular no collusive practice took place nor will take place, and The bidding proceedings, contract award, and execution have not and will not be subject to any corrupt practice as defined in the United Nations Convention to combat corruption dated 31 October 2003.

   Dated this ____________________ day of _______20________________

   Signature __________________ in the capacity of___________________

   duly authorized to sign Tenders for and on behalf of

   _____________________________[Name of Tenderer] of

   _____________________________[Address of Tenderer]

   _____________________________[Seal or Stamp of Tenderer]
ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL COMMITMENT

I have taken due note of the importance to comply with environmental and social standards and regulations.

I, the undersigned, [………….] acting as the duly authorized representative of [……………],

With respect to the submission of a bid for [………..] in accordance with the invitation to tender No [……………], I undertake to comply, and ensure that our subcontractors, if any, comply with international environmental and labour standards consistent with applicable law and regulations in the country of implementation of the Project, including the fundamental conventions of the International Labour Organisation (ILO) and international environmental treaties.

In addition, I also undertake to adopt any environmental and social risk mitigation measures as defined in the environmental and social management plan or the notice of environmental and social impact issued by the Employer.

Dated this ____________________ day of _______20________________

Signature ____________________ in the capacity of___________________

duly authorized to sign Tenders for and on behalf of_______________________________

[Name of Tenderer] of ______________________________

[Address of Tenderer]

[Seal or Stamp of Tenderer]
APPLICATION NO……………OF…………20………

BETWEEN
…………………………………………….APPLICANT

AND

…………………………………RESPONDENT (Procuring Entity)

Request for review of the decision of the…………… (Name of the Procuring Entity) of ……………dated the…day of ………….20……….in the matter of Tender No……………of ……………20…

REQUEST FOR REVIEW

I/We……………………………,the above named Applicant(s), of address: Physical address…………….Fax No……Tel. No……..Email ……………, hereby request the Public Procurement Administrative Review Board to review the whole/part of the above mentioned decision on the following grounds , namely:-

1.
2.
etc.

By this memorandum, the Applicant requests the Board for an order/orders that: -

1.
2.
etc

SIGNED ……………….(Applicant)

Dated on…………….day of ……………/…20…

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Lodged with the Secretary Public Procurement Administrative Review Board on …………. day of ……………20……….

SIGNED
Board Secretary
DECLARATION FORM

Date ______

To ______________________

_____________________

_____________________

The tenderer i.e. (Name and address)______________________________

______________________________ declare the following:

a) Has not been debarred from participating in public procurement.

b) Has not been involved in and will not be involved in corrupt and fraudulent practices regarding public procurement.

____________  ____________  _______
Title     Signature     Date

(To be signed by authorized representative and officially stamped)
## Supervision Check List (1/2)

**Item** | **Check Point** | **Before** | **During execution** | **after** | **Remarks**
---|---|---|---|---|---
1 Execution system in general | Works Execution Programme (including its revised version if any) is submitted before the date specified in contract document | | | | |
1.1 | | | | | |
1.2 | Works Execution Programme properly reflects the given specifications and site conditions | | | | |
1.3 | Execution procedures are in accordance with Works Execution Programme | | | | |
2 Equipment holding | All equipment used are properly mobilized in accordance with Works Execution Programme | | | | |
2.1 | | | | | |
2.2 | All equipment used is well maintained during the execution of works | | | | |
3 Contractor's in-house staff | Qualified technical staff of contractor are properly assigned as specified in Works Execution Programme | | | | |
3.1 | | | | | |
3.2 | Contractor’s in-house staff understand work process and schedule properly | | | | |
3.3 | Contractor’s in-house staff give technical guidance and direction to workers and operators properly and timely | | | | |
3.4 | Communications with authority in writing is properly and timely | | | | |
4 Personnel employment | Workers and operators are deployed in accordance with Works Execution Programme | | | | |
4.1 | | | | | |
4.2 | Wage payment is properly made on time | | | | |
5 Site base facilities | Office and stockyard are prepared in accordance with Works Execution Programme | | | | |
5.1 | | | | | |
5.2 | Site is well maintained during the work execution and cleared on completion | | | | |
5.3 | Material stored on site is properly managed during the work execution | | | | |
6 Quality and quantity management | Material testing, structural examination, and measurements are properly and routinely conducted based on specifications and Works Execution Programme | | | | |
6.1 | | | | | |

**Filling Example:** ✔️ Check point is satisfactory  ■ Check point is unsatisfactory  N/A Not applicable
# Supervision Check List (2/2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Check Point</th>
<th>Before</th>
<th>During execution</th>
<th>After</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>Quality and quantity management</td>
<td>6-2. Results of material testing, structural examination and measurements are within the specifications.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Results of material testing, structural examination, and measurements are properly compiled as reports for confirmation.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Work scheduling</td>
<td>7-1. Understanding of critical path and its reflection on scheduling are proper</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7-2. Actual proceedings are periodically compared to the planned schedule described in Works Execution Programme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7-3. Changes caused by site conditions are properly handled to keep Works on schedule</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7-4. All works are completed within the contract term or within the extended term as allowed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Work safety management</td>
<td>8-1. No accident occurs to workers, operators, or third parties.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8-2. Safety of workers and operators is considered</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8-3. Accident prevention efforts for third parties are proper</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8-4. Traffic and site safety devices are properly installed and managed</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8-5. Temporary facilities (e.g. scaffolding) are constantly checked</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Environmental and social management</td>
<td>9-1. Environmental and social mitigation efforts (e.g. against noise, vibration, emission, and dust) are conducted</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9-2. Waste material from site is properly disposed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9-3. Damage to existing roads, works and services is avoided or are repaired when it occurs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9-4. Transportation by vehicles is properly done with no overloading, and neither material falling, leakage, nor spillage.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Filling Example:** ✓ Check point is satisfactory  ■ Check point is unsatisfactory  N/A Not applicable
SECTION VIII: SPECIFICATIONS, DRAWINGS AND BILLS OF QUANTITIES

I. SPECIFICATIONS

1.0 PROJECT DESCRIPTION.

PROJECT LOCATION

The road is located in NTIMA WEST Ward, NORTH IMENTI Sub County.

SCOPE OF WORKS

The works specified under the contract includes all general and auxiliary works and work of any nature that is deemed to be necessary for the due and satisfactory construction, completion and maintenance of the named roads and within the road reserve.

The major items of work included in the contract are:

- General Office administration and Overheads.
- Site Clearance.
- Road Opening.
- Grading.

The carriage way shall be 6.0 m wide.

1.0 PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS.

Contents:

SECTION 1: GENERAL: OFFICE ADMINISTRATION AND OVERHEADS/PRELIMINARIES.

01-50-004: Publicity signboard
01-50-005: Material Investigation, Testing and Survey works

SECTION 4: SITE CLEARANCE

04-50-003: Heavy Bush Clearing

SECTION 7: EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES

07-50-002 Excavate in hard material for structures

SECTION 8: CULVERT AND DRAINAGE WORKS
08-50-005: Ditch/Mitre Drain Excavation
08-60-025: Provide, place and install 600mm dia culvert including headwalls, wingwalls, aprons and surround.
08-60-027: Provide, place and install 900mm dia culvert including headwalls, wingwalls, aprons and surround.

Demolishing of existing concrete structures
08-60-028: Provide and lay dressed masonry stone lining to the drain slopes jointed with 1:4 cement mortar to prevent scour
08-60-038: Selected Backfill Material
08-60-036: Provide, place and compact class 20/25 concrete
08-70-004: Gabion Installation
08-70-005: Rockfill
08-70-006: Construction of scour checks (concrete)

SECTION 22: DAYWORKS.

22-63-010: Cut to spoil in hard material

BILL 01: PRELIMINARY AND GENERAL ITEMS

Scope:

This bill comprises those items that are required at the Commencement and Completion of the Works or that are Provisional Items applicable for the duration of the Works.

01-50-001 Mobilization and Establishment of the Site

The Contractor shall provide all equipment, tools, materials, temporary offices, stores and housing required to carry out the Works.

The Contractor shall ensure that all possible means of protection are given to the labour force at all times. Such protection shall include provision of high visibility clothing or vests, goggles and masks for workers in potentially dangerous locations or dealing with potentially harmful materials. The Contractor shall also maintain first aid kits with a minimum of the following items:-
Non Stick wound dressing
Selection of plaster/band aids
Crepe bandages
Gauze and cotton wool
Antiseptic solution (washing wounds)
Antiseptic cream - Betadine, Burnol
Pain killers Panadol, Disprin
Anti diarrhoea - Imodium, Diadis, Charcoal
Anti histamine - Piriton, Triludan
Anti nausea - Stemetil
Eye ointment
Oral re-hydration sachets
Surgical gloves

Measurement and Payment: NA

01-60-001 Contract Supervision

Provisional sum available for the Engineer for expenses incurred for supervising the contract such as allowances, casual wages and transportation within the project area.

Measurement and Payment:

Provisional Sum: Payable by the Contractor to the Engineer through certification as directed by the Engineer. No mark up is included in this item.

Work Method: NA

01-60-002 Clearance on Completion

On Completion of the Works, all temporary housing, equipment, signs and tools shall be removed from the site, and the site left in good order to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement and Payment

The Lump Sum payment will be made upon approval by the Engineer that the Clearance has been satisfactorily carried out.

Work Method: NA

01-60-003 Insurance

The Contractor shall provide Insurance in accordance with the Conditions of Contract as indicated in the Appendix to form of tender for Rehabilitation and Improvement
Contracts and Clause 14.1 for small works conditions of contract.

Measurement and Payment

Lump Sum payment for this item will be made upon the production of satisfactory evidence by the Contractor that Insurances have been affected.

Work Method: NA

01-60-004 Quality Control Tests

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor during the progress of the Works to carry out quality control tests to check materials and standards of workmanship, against the Specifications.

Where such tests indicate defective standards the Engineer shall instruct the Contractor to rectify the defects to the Engineer’s satisfaction and at the Contractor’s expense.

The Engineer shall include a Provisional Sum for this item to be expended only as and when the Contractor is instructed to carry out tests at approved material testing laboratories.

Measurement and Payment

Reimbursable item based on actual costs incurred by the contractor including sampling, transportation and testing.

Work Method: NA

01-60-005 Publicity Sign Boards

The Contractor shall provide Sign Boards as specified on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The Sign Boards shall be placed at the beginning and end of the road or road bill covered by this Contract.

Sign Boards shall be maintained for the duration of the Works, and removed on completion.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check that Sign Boards have been erected in accordance with Drawings and Specifications.

Measurement: Number

The unit of measurement shall be number of Sign Boards erected
Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

Work Method: N

01-60-006 Drinking Water

The Contractor shall provide safe drinking water on site for workers at a reasonable distance from all work locations, for the duration of the Works.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check regularly that adequate supplies of water are available throughout the Site.

Measurement and Payment

A Lump Sum shall be paid on a Monthly basis upon the approval of the Engineer that adequate supplies have been provided.

Work Method: LB

01-60-007 Provision of site sanitation facilities

The Contractor shall provide sanitation facilities on site for workers at a reasonable distance from all work locations, for the duration of the Works. This can be in the form of shallow pit latrines that are appropriately covered. All shallow pit latrines shall be filled in after the end of use.

01-60-004 Quality Control Tests

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor during the progress of the Works to carry out quality control tests to check materials and standards of workmanship, against the Specifications.

Where such tests indicate defective standards the Engineer shall instruct the Contractor to rectify the defects to the Engineer’s satisfaction and at the Contractor’s expense.

The contractor when instructed shall carry out tests at approved material testing laboratories.
Measurement and Payment

It is deemed that the contractor shall include all costs for material testing in his rates and therefore no separate payments shall be made.

Work Method: NA

01-60-005 Publicity Sign Boards

The Contractor shall provide Sign Boards as specified on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The Sign Boards shall be placed at the beginning and end of the road or road bill covered by this Contract.

Sign Boards shall be maintained for the duration of the Works, and removed on completion.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check that Sign Boards have been erected in accordance with Drawings and Specifications.

Measurement: Number

The unit of measurement shall be number of Sign Boards erected

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

Work Method: N

01-60- 006 Drinking Water

The Contractor shall provide safe drinking water on site for workers at a reasonable distance from all work locations, for the duration of the Works.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check regularly that adequate supplies of water are available throughout the Site.

Measurement and Payment

A Lump Sum shall be paid on a Monthly basis upon the approval of the Engineer that adequate supplies have been provided.
Work Method: LB

01-60-007 Provision of site sanitation facilities

The Contractor shall provide sanitation facilities on site for workers at a reasonable distance from all work locations, for the duration of the Works. This can be in the form of shallow pit latrines that are appropriately covered. All shallow pit latrines shall be filled in after the end of use.

BILL 04: SITE CLEARANCE

Scope

This bill covers the clearance of bushes, shrubs, grasses, trees, stumps, boulders, stripping and grubbing of the topsoil, removal of anthills and other unsuitable materials for the specified widths of the road, quarry and borrow areas. The distinction between light and heavy bush shall be decided by the Engineer.

The minimum site clearing widths for each of the activities shall be as shown in Table 4.1

Table 4.1: Site Clearing Widths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Road Category</th>
<th>Running Surface</th>
<th>Stripping and Grubbing</th>
<th>Trees, Stumps, Boulders</th>
<th>Bush Clearing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A/B/C + Secondary Roads</td>
<td>6.0 m</td>
<td>10.6 m</td>
<td>10.6 m</td>
<td>14.0 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D/E + Minor Roads</td>
<td>5.4 m</td>
<td>10.0 m</td>
<td>10.0 m</td>
<td>13.0 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAR Roads</td>
<td>4.5 m</td>
<td>7.9 m</td>
<td>8.0 m</td>
<td>11.0 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor / RAR roads with insufficient widths or Temporary sections</td>
<td>3.5 m</td>
<td>6.9 m</td>
<td>7.0 m</td>
<td>9.0 m</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

04-50-003 Bush Clearing (Heavy)

Where the Engineer designates an area as Heavy Bush (based on the undergrowth density) the Contractor shall clear all vegetation including small trees, shrubs and undergrowth, and
their root systems, and shall salvage any re-useable timber or other material by cutting into logs and stacking. Other cleared material shall be collected and disposed of off-site as directed by the Engineer.

This activity shall be carried out as either Machine Based or as Labour Based as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB or MB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the cleared widths at 50 metre intervals.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area cleared to the specified width over the length as instructed by the Engineer.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete the work.

04-50-004 Bush Clearing (Light)

The Contractor shall clear all vegetation including small trees, and shrubs with their root systems. Grasses and any undergrowth shall be cut to a height of not more than 100mm. The cleared material shall be collected and disposed of away from the side drains and in a manner that causes no visibility obstruction to traffic.

This activity shall be carried out as either Machine Based or as Labour Based as defined in the Bills of Quantity or as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB or MB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the cleared widths at 50 metre intervals.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area cleared to the specified width over the length as instructed by the Engineer.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete the work.

04-50-006 Trees and Stumps Removal (200-450mm girth)

Trees and Stumps outside the construction width but within the road reserve having a trunk girth of between 200-450mm at a point 600mm above the ground shall only be removed on
the instruction of the Engineer.

The Contractor shall excavate around any trees to be removed to a depth not less than 0.5 m before cutting the roots. Existing stumps shall be uprooted in the same manner. All holes left by the removal of trees and stumps shall be back-filled with approved material and compacted to existing ground level. Cut material and stumps shall be collected and disposed of as directed by the Engineer. Burning of waste material shall not be permitted.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of trees and stumps removed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, and incidental costs required to complete this item.

**04-50-007 Trees and Stump Removal (>450mm girth)**

All the requirements of item 04-50-003 shall apply for trees and stumps greater than 450mm girth. In addition any re-useable timber from trees removed shall be cut into logs not more than 1.5 metres long and stacked as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

Measurement shall be the number of trees and stumps removed.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete this item.

**BILL 05: EARTHWORKS**

This bill covers the excavation of soil and the placing, watering and compaction of hard and soft material to form the road formation.

**05-50-004 Excavation to Level and Compaction**
The Contractor shall cut material to form the level road platform and place the excavated material as fill or in spoil areas approved by the Engineer. Where material needs to be borrowed excavation shall only be from borrow areas approved by the Engineer.

The fill layers to be compacted shall not exceed 150mm loose depth. Compaction of the fill material shall be carried out from the edges to the centre by overlapping passes of the compaction equipment. The number of passes shall be as directed by the Engineer dependent upon the equipment used and the material being compacted. Unless otherwise instructed the moisture content of the material shall be within $\pm 2\%$ of optimum. Where additional moisture is required water shall be applied in an even manner such that no longitudinal or transverse flow occurs.

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to carry out density tests on the compacted material to ensure that an acceptable standard has been achieved.

The Contractor shall use Labour and appropriate compaction Equipment to carry out this item of work.

Work Method: LB - MB

Quality Control

The width of the platform shall be checked at intervals of 50 m and shall have a tolerance of $\pm 50\text{mm}$.  

The level platform shall be horizontal in the transverse direction and shall have a tolerance of $\pm 15\text{ mm}$ under a 2 metre straight edge.  

The longitudinal profile shall have a maximum tolerance of $\pm 50\text{ mm}$ over a 30m length of gradient.  

Compaction shall show no movement of material under the roller - minimum of 6 passes.  

Compaction test standard shall be 95% MDD (AASHTO T99)

Measurement Unit: m$^3$

The measurement shall be the volume of compacted fill material forming the level platform.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment, water and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

05-50-006 Fill in soft material and compact.  
05-50-007 Fill in hard material and compact.  
05-50-008 Cut to spoil in soft material.  
05-50-009 Cut to spoil in hard material.  
05-50-010 Cut to fill in soft material.  
05-50-011 Cut to fill in hard material.
05-50-012  Rock to fill to swamp  
05-50-013  Filter to swamp under, over and around rock fill  

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 5, sub clauses 5.01 to 5.17 in the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

SECTION 07: EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES  

Scope  
This section covers all Works in connection with the excavation for concrete pipe culverts; inlet and outlet structures; drifts and drainage protection Works;

07-50-002  Excavation for Drainage Structures  
The Contractor shall excavate trenches for culverts; foundations for head walls, wing walls; inlet and outlet aprons and other drainage structures to the dimensions and levels shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The excavations shall be kept free of water and shall be compacted with hand rammers of not less than 5kg.  
The Engineer shall approve all excavations before the Contractor shall be permitted to proceed with the construction.  
The Contractor shall take all necessary precautions to safeguard the stability and safety of the excavations.  

Work Method  
The Contractor shall apply Labour methods to carry out this item.  

Quality Control  
- The dimensions of the excavations shall have a tolerance of + / - 50mm  
- The invert levels shall have a tolerance of + / - 50mm  
- The trench bottom gradients shall have a tolerance of + / - 20mm over the length of the trench  

Measurement Unit  
m3  
The measurement shall be volume of material excavated measured net according to the Drawings.  

Payment  
The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, and any incidental costs required for carrying out the work.
07-50-003: Side-drain Excavation (Soft Material)

The Contractor shall excavate side drains to the profiles shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

The material from the excavations shall be used for the formation of the camber. Where additional material is required to achieve the required camber, the widths of the side drains may be increased, with the approval of the Engineer.

Locations of the side drains shall be as shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer, and the Contractor shall use the appropriate ditch template to control the excavations.

Work method

The Contractor shall apply Labour methods to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the side drains shall be checked at 50m intervals and shall have a tolerance of ±50mm.
- The longitudinal profile of the side drains shall be checked at 30m intervals and shall have a tolerance of ±/-50mm.

Measurement Unit: m³

Measurement shall be the volume of material excavated to form the side drains, and deposited for camber formation.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

07-50-004 Side-drain Excavation (Hard material)

Where, in the opinion of the Engineer, the material to be excavated to form the side drains may be classified as hard, the Contractor shall carry out the excavation in accordance with 05-003 and shall be compensated under this item.

Work Method:

The Contractor shall apply Labour methods with appropriate Equipment to carry out this item.

Quality Control:

The Engineer shall measure the volume of the excavation classified as Hard material.
Measurement Unit:  m3
The measurement shall be the volume of material excavated and deposited to form the camber

Payment:
The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete the work.

07-50- 005  Mitre Drains/Catchwater Drains

i.  Labour

ii.  Equipment

The Contractor shall excavate mitre drains and catchwater drains to the dimensions shown on the Drawings and at locations as directed by the Engineer. They shall be excavated in a manner to minimise erosion at the discharge point. The material excavated from the drains shall be used to form the side drain bund directing water to the mitre-drain, and a bund on the lower side of the cut-off drain, or disposed of as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method
The Contractor shall use either Labour or Equipment as directed by the Engineer to carry out this work.

Quality Control

• The longitudinal profile shall have a gradient of maximum 4%.
• The dimensions of the mitre drains shall have maximum tolerances of +20mm
• The location of the mitre drains shall be approved by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit:  m3
The measurement shall be the volume of material excavated as measured on site in approved drains.

Payment
The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

SECTION 08: CULVERT AND DRAINAGE WORKS

Scope
This section covers all Works in connection with the installation of concrete pipe culverts; inlet and outlet structures; drifts and drainage protection Works; and the construction of Scour Checks

08-60-001/005: Culvert Cleaning (partially blocked)

08-60-001 300mm dia
08-60-002 450mm dia
08-60-003 600mm dia
08-60-004 900mm dia
08-60-005 1200 mm dia

This activity involves the cleaning of culverts of specified sizes including pipe barrels, the outlet/inlet structures, and the outlet drains, keeping them free of all debris, weed, silt and any obstruction to ensure free passage of water at all times. The debris shall be deposited in approved spoil dumps as directed by the Engineer.

Partially blocked culverts shall be those with less than half of the barrel blocked.

Correct widths and slopes of the outlet drains shall be maintained. The gradient of the outlet drain shall be not less than 2%.

All broken culvert barrels discovered in the course carrying out this activity shall be reported to the Engineer.

This activity shall be carried out before the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

The culverts shall be checked as free of debris to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of culvert, including the outlet drain, cleaned

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-60-006/7/8/9/10: Culvert Cleaning (Fully blocked):

08 - 60 - 006 300mm dia;
08 - 60 - 007 450mm dia;
08 - 60 - 008 600mm dia;
08 - 60 - 009 900mm dia;
08 - 60 - 010 1200mm dia
This activity involves the cleaning of culverts of specified sizes including pipe barrels, the outlet/inlet structures, and the outlet drains, keeping them free of all debris, weed, silt and any obstruction to ensure free passage of water at all times. The debris shall be deposited in approved spoil dumps as directed by the Engineer.

Fully blocked culvert shall be those with greater than half of the barrel blocked.

Correct widths and slopes of the outlet drains shall be maintained. The gradient of the outlet drain shall be not less than 2%.

All broken culvert barrels discovered in the course of carrying out this activity shall be reported to the Engineer.

This activity should be carried out before the onset of the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method
The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work.

Quality Control
The culverts shall be checked as free from debris, to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m
The measurement shall be the length of culvert, including the outlet drain cleaned.

Payment
The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-60-016/035  Concrete Pipe Culverts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Diameter</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08-60-016</td>
<td>300 mm</td>
<td>haunched</td>
<td>(Type II)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-017</td>
<td>300 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
<td>(Type I)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-018</td>
<td>450 mm</td>
<td>haunched</td>
<td>(Type II)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-019</td>
<td>450 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
<td>(Type I)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-020</td>
<td>600 mm</td>
<td>haunched</td>
<td>(Type II)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-021</td>
<td>600 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
<td>(Type I)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-022</td>
<td>900 mm</td>
<td>haunched</td>
<td>(Type II)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-023</td>
<td>900 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
<td>(Type I)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-024</td>
<td>1200 mm</td>
<td>haunched</td>
<td>(Type II)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-025</td>
<td>1200 mm</td>
<td>unhaunched</td>
<td>(Type I)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-026</td>
<td>300 mm</td>
<td>semi-surround</td>
<td>(Type III)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-027</td>
<td>300 mm</td>
<td>surround</td>
<td>(Type IV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08-60-028</td>
<td>450 mm</td>
<td>semi-surround</td>
<td>(Type III)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

69
The Contractor shall supply, lay and joint concrete pipes to form culverts, including the concrete bedding; haunching or surrounds; and backfilling, in accordance with the Drawings for the Type and diameter specified in the Contract or directed by the Engineer.

The pipes shall be of Class 20/20 concrete, at least 28 days cured, and manufactured on site or procured from a supplier approved by the Engineer. The pipes shall be laid on a bedding of Class 15/20 concrete of dimensions as shown on the Drawings and jointed with cement mortar 1:4.

The culvert gradient including the outlet shall be a minimum 2%.

The pipes shall be haunched or surrounded, according to the Type specified, with Class 15/20 concrete to the dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Backfilling shall be carried with approved material and compacted in layers not exceeding 150 mm loose depth and placed evenly on each side of the pipe. Ramps shall be shaped to achieve a minimum overfill of 75% of the pipe diameter, and shall be tapered back on the carriageway to provide a gradual approach, as directed by the Engineer.

If the Contractor wishes to construct culverts in-site, using inflatable or collapsible forms the Engineer’s approval shall first be sought for the proposed working method.

On completion the inside of the culvert shall be smooth, without displaced joints or other obstructions and true to line and level.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use Labour and appropriate Equipment to carry out this item work.

Quality Control

- Concrete quality shall be checked for cracks, honey combing, and other defects.
- Before the pipes are laid, the gradient of the concrete bedding shall be checked and shall not be less than 2%.
- The joints shall be checked to see that they have been properly made.
Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be in linear metres of the installed Type and size of culvert specified, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, equipment and any other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08-70-001 Head Wall Repair - Masonry

This activity involves the repairs to damaged head walls and wing walls built in masonry.

Where directed by the Engineer, the masonry walls shall be inspected and loose or missing stone re-secured or replaced. Damaged pointing shall be repaired with cement mortar 1:4 and finished flush with the stonework.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

- The stability of the walls and the pointing shall be to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of walls repaired as directed by the Engineer.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-70-002 Headwall Repair - Concrete

The activity involves the repairs to damaged concrete headwalls and wingwalls, and to inlet/outlet concrete aprons. Concrete walls shall be inspected and repair works carried out as instructed by the Engineer to include breaking out and replacement of damaged concrete with similar material, and the rendering of open texture areas
with cement mortar 1:4. Broken wall sections shall be re-built in 20/20 (1:2:4) concrete within formwork erected on the correct lines and levels in accordance with the Standard Drawings. Areas of new concrete and mortar shall be protected from direct sunlight and kept moist for 3 days.

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of walls/aprons repaired.

Payment

The unit shall be full compensation for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-80- 002 : Gabions

The Contractor shall provide and install Gabions as retaining walls and anti-erosion structures at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Gabions shall include mattresses and boxes and for purposes of construction, measurement and payment, no distinction shall be made between them.

Gabions shall be ‘Maccaferi” boxes or ‘Reno’ matresses or equivalent approved by the Engineer.

The surfaces on which the Gabions are to be laid prior to being filled with rock shall be levelled to the depths and dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Gabion boxes shall be tied together with 3 mm galvanised binding wire securing all edges at 150mm intervals.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Quality Control

The placing and tying of the Gabions shall be approved by the Engineer before filling commences.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of Gabion boxes installed.
Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, materials, and any incidental item costs necessary to carry out the work.

08-80-003 : Rockfill to Gabions

The Contractor shall provide selected rock, crushed if necessary, and carry out the packing and compacting of the rock inside the Gabion boxes.

The boxes shall be filled in layers from the sides towards the middle in an interlocking stone matrix to prevent deformation and bulging. The interior and top layers of the boxes shall be hand packed with smaller stone to form a tightly compact structure and rammed in place. Care shall be taken to ensure that each layer of boxes is filled evenly and to a level surface before the next course of boxes is placed.

Work method

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this activity.

Quality Control

The filling and compaction of the stones in the Gabion boxes shall be approved by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit  m³

Rockfill to Gabions shall be the volume of Gabions filled.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.
SECTION 10: GRADING AND GRAVELLING

Scope:
Grading covers the work of reinstating the road carriageway to the correct camber by removing the high points and filling gullies, corrugations, and wheel ruts to restore a smooth running surface.

Grading can either be done by labour (Manual Reshaping) or by Machine (Motorized grading or towed grading).

Manual reshaping is preferable where there is sufficient labour. For existing roads with side drains light manual reshaping should be used as defined in 10-50-004. Heavy manual reshaping should be used for roads that have deteriorated to such an extent that the drains and carriageway need to be re-instated. Heavy Manual Reshaping is defined under Bill 5 - Earth Works.

Light grading is carried out on good and fair roads as a maintenance activity while heavy grading is for re-establishing a road in poor or very poor condition.

Gravelling consists of the excavation; loading, hauling, dumping, spreading and compacting using approved equipment of gravel wearing course material on the formation of the road carriageway. Gravel shall include lateritic gravel, quartzitic gravel, calcareous gravel, decomposed rock, soft stone coral rag, clayey sand and crushed rock.

The material may be obtained from quarries, borrow pits or excavation in cuttings as directed by the Engineer. Gravel material shall conform to the requirement given in Table 10.1
### Table 10.1: Requirement for Gravel Wearing Course

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sieve (mm)</th>
<th>% by Weight Passing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>95 - 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>85 - 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>65 - 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>55 - 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>35 - 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>23 - 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>18 - 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.425</td>
<td>14 - 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.075</td>
<td>10 - 40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For “Quarry Waste” gravel stones of maximum dimension 80mm may be permitted.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Zone</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Max</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WET: Mean annual rainfall &gt; 500mm</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRY: Mean annual rainfall</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Bearing Strength Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Traffic</th>
<th>CBR</th>
<th>DCP Equivalent mm/Blow</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VPD</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;15</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;15</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CBR at 95 % MDD, Modified AASHTO and 4 days soaking

Lower quality material (CBR 15) may be accepted if no better material can be found.

The Engineer shall approve quarries and the extent of their exploitation. The possible quarries shall be shown to the Contractor prior to commencement of the Works. The Contractor shall be responsible for the acquisition of the quarry rights and shall conduct respective negotiations with landowners and affected communities.

Alternative sources of gravel material whose quality can be shown to be in compliance with the specification requirements may be used, with the approval of the Engineer. The Contractor is deemed to have included in his rates for the provision of the gravel material.

**10-50-001: Heavy Grading without watering and compaction.**

Heavy grading without watering and compaction shall only be done when there is sufficient moisture in the material and the material can be compacted by traffic.

The Contractor shall scarify the existing carriageway surface, cutting high spots and moving materials to fill potholes, corrugations and wheel ruts and reshape the surface to the specified camber, using a Motor grader unless otherwise directed by the Engineer. All loose rocks, roots and grasses shall be removed first and disposed of well clear of the drains.

Pegs 300 to 400mm long shall be placed at 20 m intervals to mark edge of the carriageway.

The material shall be graded toward the centre of the road starting from both edges until the specified camber is achieved. Suitable material from the side drains may be used as additional material. Any further material needed to achieve the correct camber shall be
from an approved source.

No grading shall be carried out in dry conditions.

The Contractor shall use Equipment to carry out this item.

Work Method: MB

Quality Control

• The width of the carriageway shall be checked at every 50m intervals and have a tolerance of +50mm or -20mm.

• The camber shall be checked with a camber board at 25m intervals and shall have a tolerance of ±1%.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of carriageway graded, measured net according to the specified width and measured length graded.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-50-002: Heavy Grading with watering and compaction.

The Contractor shall scarify the existing carriageway surface, cutting high spots and moving materials to fill potholes, corrugations and wheel ruts and reshape the surface to the specified camber, using a Motor grader unless otherwise directed by the Engineer. All loose rocks, roots and grasses shall be removed first and disposed of well clear of the drains.

Pegs 300 to 400mm long shall be placed at 20 m intervals to mark edge of the carriageway.

The material shall be bladed toward the centre of the road starting from both edges until the specified camber is achieved. Suitable material from the side drains may be used as additional material. Any further material needed to achieve the correct camber shall be from an approved source. Compaction shall be carried out using appropriate equipment approved by the Engineer, from the carriageway edges to the centerline in overlapping passes.

In order to achieve the desired compaction water shall be added in an even manner without transverse or longitudinal flow.

The Contractor shall use Equipment to carry out this item.

Work Method: MB

Quality Control

• The width of the carriageway shall be checked at every 50m intervals and have a tolerance of +50mm or -20mm.

• The camber shall be checked with a camber board at 25m intervals and shall have a
tolerance of ±1%
- Longitudinal levels shall be checked with a straight edge of minimum 2.7 m length. Maximum tolerance of ±10 mm.
- Compaction shall show no movement of material under the roller, minimum of 6 passes.
- Compaction test standard shall be 95% MDD (AASHTO T99)

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of carriageway graded, measured net according to the specified width and measured length graded.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-50- 004: Carriageway Grading - Light Grading

Light grading shall only be done when there is sufficient moisture in the material. The Contractor shall grade the carriageway to control roughness and corrugations using either a Towed or a Motor grader. The width of the carriageway shall be as specified for the Road Class.

Pegs 200 to 300mm long shall be placed at 20 m intervals to mark edge of the carriageway.

The material shall be bladed toward the centre of the road, starting from both edges, to the specified camber. Where instructed by the Engineer, suitable materials from the side drains may be used to fill potholes and gullies in the carriageway. Any further material needed to re-form the camber shall be from an approved source. Compaction shall be achieved using the wheels of the equipment, tracked evenly over the full surface, or by other approved means.

No grading shall be carried out in dry conditions.

The Contractor shall use Equipment to carry out this item.

Work Method: MB

Quality Control

- The width of the carriageway shall be checked at every 50m intervals and have a tolerance of +50mm or -20mm.
- The camber shall be checked with a camber board at 25m intervals and shall have a tolerance of ±1%.
- Longitudinal levels shall be checked with a straight edge of minimum 2.7 m length. Maximum tolerance of ±10 mm.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of carriageway graded, measured net according to the specified width and measured length graded.

Payment
The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-50-004: Light Manual Reshaping (Grub edge, fill gullies and Reshape carriageway)

This activity involves trimming the edge of the carriageway, grubbing grass from the carriageway filling gullies and ruts on the carriageway and reshaping of the camber of the road to the original standard and shape. No grass shall be grubbed from the shoulders, but it shall be cut to a maximum height of 50mm.

For earth roads materials from the side drains may be used to reshape the carriageway and fill gullies. Where additional suitable material is required to reinstate the camber to the required shape, this material shall be obtained from approved sources nearest to the final deposition area.

For gravel roads the gravel shall be obtained from the stacks placed at intervals along the road for this purpose if applicable.

The fill material shall be watered, mixed and compacted using suitable tampers to a finished level 25mm above the surrounding road surface.

This activity shall be carried out before and after the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall apply Labour methods to carry out this item.

Work Method: LB

Quality Control

- The width of the carriageway including the shoulders shall be checked at 100m intervals with tolerance of +50mm or -20mm
- The camber shall be checked using camber board at 50m intervals and shall have a tolerance of ±1%
- The quality of fill material shall be approved by the Engineer
- The minimum compaction to be applied to fill areas shall be such that no rammer imprint on the surface shall be seen.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of carriageway shaped.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-60-001: Provide Gravel Wearing Course (Excavation, Free haul, spreading and Compaction of Gravel)

Excavation of Gravel

Gravel shall be excavated from quarries approved by the Engineer, and the Contractor shall inform the Engineer if the quality/availability of the gravel changes during the course of
excavation.

Stones and boulders with one dimension greater than 80mm shall be removed from the excavated gravel and deposited outside the quarry at locations approved by the Engineer. Such stones and boulders may be reused in other parts of Works with the approval of the Engineer.

Excavation and loading shall normally be by labour unless, at the request of the Contractor, the Engineer allows the use of equipment.

The Contractor shall use Labour and/or Equipment to carry out this work, as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB or MB

Quality Control:

- Oversize stones and boulders shall not be loaded for haulage to the road.
- Areas containing deleterious material shall not be excavated.

Free haul, spreading and Compaction of Gravel

Free haul involves the transportation of gravel material for the first 1.5 km from the quarry. The Contractor shall spread and compact gravel material, in a manner to ensure a uniform thickness of the layer across the full width of the carriageway and shaped to the specified camber. Spreading also includes the removal of any oversized stones or boulders, which cannot be broken down to the required size, to spoil dumps. Gravel shall be spread within 24 hours of off-loading.

Compaction of the gravel material shall be carried out from the carriageway edges to the centerline by overlapping passes of the compaction equipment. The number of passes shall be as directed by the Engineer dependent upon the equipment used and the material being compacted. Unless otherwise instructed the moisture content of the material shall be within ± 2% of optimum

Where additional moisture is required water shall be applied in an even manner and the rate of application shall be such that no transverse or longitudinal flows occur.

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to carry out density tests on the compacted material to ensure that an acceptable standard has been achieved.

The Contractor shall use Equipment for haulage and Labour for spreading unless the Engineer instructs otherwise.

Work Method: LB-MB

Quality Control:

- The gravel surface width shall be checked at 100m intervals and shall have a tolerance of ±50mm
- Trial holes shall be dug as directed by the Engineer to check the gravel thickness and shall have a tolerance of ±5mm / - 0mm
- The camber shall be checked at 50m intervals and the maximum tolerance shall be ±1 %
- The longitudinal profile shall be checked after the compaction of each load to ensure a
smooth surface with no corrugations or depressions, tolerance of ± 10mm.
• Compaction shall show no movement of material under the roller, minimum of 6 passes.
• Compaction test standard shall be 95% MDD (AASHTO T180)

Measurement Unit: \(m^3\)

The measurement shall be the volume of compacted gravel surfacing measured net according to the Drawings and shall include the excavation and the 1.5km ‘free’ haul distance.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-60-002: Haulage (Overhaul beyond 1.5km)

The Contractor shall haul by appropriate equipment and off-load on the road as directed by the Engineer. Where the quantity delivered in any load falls short of the equipment capacity, off-loading shall only be permitted after the agreed spacing is adjusted accordingly.

No vehicle with a capacity of greater than 10 tonnes shall be permitted to off-load gravel directly on the prepared formation unless approved by the Engineer. Any greater loads shall be dumped in stockpiles off-road and transported to the formation areas by appropriate means.

Where loads supplied are found to contain material other than from the approved quarry and are of unacceptable quality, the Contractor shall remove them from site at the Contractor’s expense.

The Contractor shall use Equipment to carry out this Item.

Work Method: MB

Quality Control:
• No haulage equipment shall be used until its capacity has been ascertained by the Engineer
• The quality of gravel dumped on the road shall be according to the Specifications
• The quantity of material delivered in each load shall be checked before dumping is allowed
• The distance between the stacks shall be checked to ensure the required compacted thickness will be achieved.

Measurement Unit: \(m^3km\) (Overhaul)

The Contractor shall allow in the rates for item 10-60-001 for a ‘free’ haul distance of 1.5km. The ‘overhaul’ shall be the distance, greater than 1.5km, to the centre point of the section where the gravel is being dumped and processed, measured along the shortest route as determined by the Engineer.

The measurement of overhaul shall be the product of the volume of the gravel hauled and the distance to the centre point as indicated above.

Payment
The unit rate shall include full compensation for labour, tools, equipment, and incidental costs necessary to carry out the work.

10-60-004 Gravel Patching (Excavation, Free haul, Spreading and Compaction of Gravel)

Excavation of Gravel

Gravel shall be excavated from quarries approved by the Engineer, and the Contractor shall inform the Engineer if the quality/availability of the gravel changes during the course of excavation.

Stones and boulders with one dimension greater than 80mm shall be removed from the excavated gravel and deposited outside the quarry at locations approved by the Engineer. Such stones and boulders may be reused in other parts of Works with the approval of the Engineer.

Excavation and loading shall normally be by labour unless, at the request of the Contractor, the Engineer allows the use of equipment.

The Contractor shall use Labour and/or Equipment to carry out this work, as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB or MB

Quality Control:

- Oversize stones and boulders shall not be loaded for haulage to the road.
- Areas containing deleterious material shall not be excavated.

Free haul, preparation, spreading and Compaction of Gravel

Free haul involves the transportation of gravel material for the first 1.5 km from the quarry. The Contractor shall prepare the area to be patched by removing excessive water and loose material. The contractor shall then dump, spread and compact gravel material, in a manner to ensure a uniform thickness of the layer across the full width of the carriageway and shaped to the specified camber. Spreading also includes the removal of any oversized stones or boulders, which cannot be broken down to the required size, to spoil dumps. Gravel shall be spread within 24 hours of off-loading.

Compaction of the gravel material shall be carried by overlapping passes of the compaction equipment. The number of passes shall be as directed by the Engineer dependent upon the equipment used and the material being compacted. Unless otherwise instructed the moisture content of the material shall be within ± 2% of optimum

Where additional moisture is required water shall be applied in an even manner and the rate of application shall be such that no transverse or longitudinal flows occur.

The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to carry out density tests on the compacted material to ensure that an acceptable standard has been achieved.

The Contractor shall use Equipment for haulage and Labour for spreading unless the Engineer instructs otherwise.
Work Method: LB-MB

Quality Control:

- The gravel surface width shall be checked at 100m intervals and shall have a tolerance of + 50mm.
- Trial holes shall be dug as directed by the Engineer to check the gravel thickness and shall have a tolerance of + 5mm / - 20mm.
- The camber shall be checked at 50m intervals and the maximum tolerance shall be ± 1%.
- The longitudinal profile shall be checked after the compaction of each load to ensure a smooth surface with no corrugations or depressions, tolerance of ± 10mm.
- Compaction test standard shall be 95% MDD (AASHTO T180).

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of compacted gravel surfacing measured net according to the Drawings and shall include the excavation and the 1.5km ‘free’ haul distance.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-70-001: Site clearance of borrow area.

This activity should be done in accordance with Bill 4, sub clauses 4.01 to 4.05 in the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

10-70-002: Removal of Overburden

The Contractor shall remove overburden from quarries and borrow pits, which includes excavation, loading, hauling and stockpiling at approved locations. The thickness of the overburden layer to be removed shall be determined from trial pits dug on a 30 metre grid within the quarry area.

The overburden shall be deposited neatly for re-use to reinstate the quarry on completion of the Works, as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item unless the Engineer instructs otherwise.

Work Method: LB or MB

Quality Control

- The location and manner of stock piling of the overburden for the reinstatement of the quarry shall be to the approval of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of overburden removed as calculated from the cleared area and the mean depth indicated from the trial pits.
Payment

The unit rate shall include full compensation for labour, tools materials and equipment, haulage, stockpiling and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-70-003: Restoration of Quarries and Borrow Pits

The Contractor shall level the ground, return the topsoil from the stockpiles, and uniformly spread the material over the full excavation area. Adequate drainage provisions shall be made to protect the excavation areas, and where necessary appropriate protection measures shall be taken to avoid erosion of the spread topsoil layer. Grass and trees shall be replanted as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour and/or Equipment to carry out this item as agreed by the Engineer.

Work Method: LB, LM-MB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check that the required measurements have been satisfactorily taken.

Measurement and Payment: Provisional Sum

Payment shall be made on a Dayworks basis for the labour and equipment as directed by the Engineer.

BILL 12: NATURAL MATERIAL BASES

12-50-001 Hand Packed Stone

The Contractor shall construct the hand packed stone base on the shaped and compacted road formation which has been approved by the Engineer.

Pegs shall be placed at 5 metre centres at the edge of the carriageway with the tops of the pegs at the desired finished road level.

A kerb of larger stones (30-40 cms) shall be placed in an edge trench so that the tops of the stones correspond to the finished road surface level. The trench shall be backfilled and
compacted to secure the kerb stones in place. Stones 15-20 cms maximum dimension shall be placed tightly together on the road formation between the kerbs with the greater dimension vertical, and the tops approximately at the finished surface level.

The gaps between the base stones shall then be filled with smaller stones and hammered into place. Angular chippings from the breaking of larger stones, and other smaller stones shall be wedged into the gaps to form a close matrix.

The surface shall then be blinded to finished road profile level with gravel, fine stones, sand or clay sand mix, and compacted until no movement is observed.

The Contractor shall use Labour and Equipment to carry out this item

Work Method LB - MB

Quality Control

The passage of the compaction equipment shall show no movement within the paving. The finished surface shall be dense and firm.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of paving in place measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall include full compensation for labour, tools, material, equipment and incidental costs necessary to carry out the work

12-50-002: Provide, place, spread and compact natural gravel
12-60-002: Base Repair - Hand packed Stone
12-60-002: Base Repair - Stabilised Gravel

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 12 in the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

12-60-003: Base repair - Neat Gravel

This activity involves the repair of localised failures of the pavement layers, including the removal of the deformed areas and reconstructing the pavement and surfacing layers including treatment of the bottom of the excavation prior to backfilling.

The areas to be repaired shall be marked and cut out into rectangular shapes. All failed area shall be cut back to sound road material. The sides shall be dressed so that they are at 60° to the horizontal, and the bottom of the hole shall be compacted to a density of 93 % AASHTO T180. All unsuitable material shall be removed and deposited away from the road as directed by the Engineer.

For a bituminous base a prime coat of 60% cationic spray grade emulsion shall be applied to all vertical surfaces and on the bottom of the prepared hole.

The material for the base repair shall be graded neat gravel, according to the original base material, and shall be compacted in layers as directed by the Engineer.
“Gravel “ includes lateritic gravel, quartzitic gravel, calcareous gravel, soft stone, coral rag, clayey sands, decomposed rock, crushed rock or a combination of any of these materials.

The Contractor shall use Labour and Equipment to carry out this item of work

Work method        LB - MB

Quality Control

- The repair shall be carried out to the approval of the Engineer.
- The repair shall be checked with a straight edge and shall be flush with other parts of the carriageway laterally and longitudinally.
- Compaction of the patch shall be checked such that no imprint of the compaction equipment shall be visible.

Measurement Unit:      m³

The measurement shall be the volume of gravel compacted on the road measured in-situ.

Payment

The unit rate for this item shall include the full compensation for the materials, labour, tools, equipment, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

BILL 20:    ROAD FURNITURE

Scope:

This bill comprises those items of Road Furniture to be erected and maintained as aids to road safety, including traffic signs and guardrails.

20-50-001:   Road reserve boundary posts
20-50-002:   Installation of fencing and gates
20-50-003:   Repair/replace fence

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 20 sub section 20.01 to 20.11 of the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

20-50-004:   Edge Marker Posts Replacement

This activity involves the replacement of edge marker posts.

The Engineer shall determine the location of the marker posts. They shall be set in a simple excavation and backfilled with soil. The depth of the excavation shall be determined on the site, depending on the size and shape of the marker stone or post.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item

Work Method        LB

Quality Control

- The posts shall be vertical and firmly bedded to the approval of the Engineer
Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be in number of marker posts.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, posts, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-005: Permanent Road Signs

The Contractor shall erect road / traffic signs of the type and at locations as directed by the Engineer. The signs materials and quality are shown on the Drawings. The signs shall be bedded in concrete Class 15/20 and shall be supported vertically until the concrete is set.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method. LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the sign position before concrete is backfilled.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of signs erected.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

20-50-006: Road markings - white paint
20-50-007: Road markings - yellow paint

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 20 sub section 20.01 to 20.11 of the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

20-50-008: Guardrail Repair

This activity involves the repair of Guardrails (including rails, posts and fixings) to a properly aligned, vertical and secure condition. The repair shall include securing any loose posts by re-compaction or removal of any unsuitable material surrounding the post, importing and compaction of suitable materials to render the posts secure, and the re-fixing of the rails.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method LB

Quality Control

- The guardrails shall be checked as being properly aligned secure and in a vertical position
• The fixings shall be hand checked to be firmly fixed

Measurement Unit: \( m \)

The measurement shall be the length of Guardrail repaired

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, material, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-009: Guard Rail Replacement
20-50-010: Guard Rail Installation

The Contractor shall erect guardrails at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The guardrails shall comply with the requirements of the Road Authority and shall be erected on hard wood or treated timber posts of top diameter not less than 150mm.

Posts shall be drilled and shaped as shown on the Drawings and provided with the necessary bolts, nuts, washers and spacer blocks.

Holes excavated for the timber posts shall be spaced to suit the standard length of guardrail supplied, and shall be of sufficient size to permit the proper setting of the posts and to allow room for backfilling and compacting. At least 1 metre of a post shall be embedded in the ground. The backfilling shall be with 12:1 soil cement mixture, or as otherwise directed by the Engineer, after the erected rails have been approved by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the post and rail erection before final backfilling.

Measurement Unit: \( m \)

The measurement shall be the length of Guardrail erected.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

20-50-011: Handrail repair/installation
20-50-012: Kerbs
20-50-013: Kilometre marker posts
20-50-014: Rumble strips

These activities should be done in accordance with Bill 20 sub section 20.01 to 20.11 of the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

20-50-015: Speed Bump Construction with Asphalt Concrete
20-50-016: Speed Bump Construction with Concrete
These activities shall be done in accordance with guidelines given and approved by the Chief Engineer Roads. The Engineer shall determine the location of the speed bumps. The bumps shall be constructed by use of templates to ensure that the final riding surface has a uniform circular shape. The carriageway surface shall be thorough cleaned to remove dust and all loose materials before constructing the speed bumps.

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

**Work Method**

**LB**

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

**Quality Control**

The dimensions of the speed bump shall be subject to the approval of the Engineer before its construction. The concrete used shall have a nominal strength of 20/20 and shall with the requirements of the Clause 17 sub clauses 1701 to 1741 of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction. A slump test shall be used to determine the workability of the concrete.

The asphalt concrete shall meet the requirements of Clause 16 Part B of the Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction

**Measurement Unit:**

No

The measurement shall be in number of speed bumps constructed.

**Payment**

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

**20-50-017: Concrete Bollards**

This activity involves the erection or construction of concrete bollards and shall be carried out in accordance with the drawings or as directed by the Engineer. They shall be erected using class 15/20 concrete filled in steel casing of diameter instructed by the Engineer at the outer edge of the shoulders at specified intervals and at the same height above the carriageway. The contractor shall excavate in any material to a depth of at least 1/3 of the overall height of the bollard or as directed by the Engineer to get to the foundation of the bollard, backfill and compact and remove any surplus material to spoil.

The Engineer shall determine the location of the marker stones and posts. They shall be set in a simple excavation and backfilled with soil. The depth of the excavation shall be determined on the site, depending on the size and shape of the marker stone or post.

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

**Work Method**

**LB**

**Quality Control**

The concrete bollards shall be vertical and firmly bedded to the approval of the Engineer.
Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be in number of concrete bollards erected.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, posts, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-019: Reflective Stud Installation

This activity involves the installation of reflective road studs on bituminous surfacing as shown in the drawing or as directed by the Engineer. The reflective road studs shall comply with the requirements of the Manual for Traffic Signs in Kenya, Part II of The Road Design Manual or type approved by the Ministry of Roads. Where the contractor proposes to use alternative materials they should be accompanied by the manufacturers certificate or certification from competent testing laboratory confirming the product an equivalent level of durability, suitability and safety.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Work Method LB

Quality Control

The Engineer shall determine and approve the location of installing the reflective road studs and that they are firmly bedded into surface of the road.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be in number of studs installed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-018 Trees

This activity should be done in accordance with Bill 20 sub section 20.10 to 20.11 of the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridges 1986.

20-60-001: Traffic Sign Maintenance

This activity involves all the tasks required to ensure that the road signs and signposts are in clean, properly aligned, vertical and secure condition; the replacement of missing or broken bolts, nuts or other fixings and the tightening of the same. The maintenance shall also extend to securing any loose posts by the re-compacting or removal of any unsuitable material surrounding the posts, importing and compacting of suitable material to render the post secure. Painting of the Traffic signs if required is also included in this item.

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.
Work Method: LB

Quality Control

- The signs shall be clean and in vertical position
- The fixings shall be hand checked to be tight

Measurement Unit: No.
The measurement shall be number of signs maintained.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, material and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

ITEMS 20-60-010 to ITEM 20-60-082

These activities should be done in accordance with the Draft Urban Roads Design Manual 5-50-006: Small Element Paving Works - Excavations / Scarification

Excavation in soft and in hard material shall be carried out in accordance with Engineer’s instructions. The Contractor shall ensure that all excavated depth is consistent with design depths to achieve intended finished levels.

Where existing ground requires scarification, water and compaction, the Engineer or his representative may instruct the Contractor to carry out the said works. The compaction levels shall achieve a minimum compaction level of 95% MDD in accordance with AASHTO T99. A 15 tonne drum roller shall be used.

The Contractor shall use appropriate / instructed equipment to carry out these works.

Work method: MB

Quality Control:

- All excavation depths to be confirmed by Survey.
- Compaction achieved to be checked by a Government-approved Materials Officer.
- Depth of scarification shall be 150mm
- Camber shall be checked with at 50m interval with a maximum tolerance of ±1%
- The longitudinal profile shall be checked after compaction of scarified surface to ensure smooth surface with no corrugations or depressions, with a tolerance of ±1%
- Compaction shall show no movement or heaving under roller, minimum 6 passes.
- Compaction tests standard shall be 95% MDD (AASHTO T99)

Unit of measurement: m³

The measurement shall be by volume of excavated material and volume of scarified material.

Payment:
The unit rate shall be all-inclusive for full compensation for materials, machines, labour, incidental costs and all taxes.

5-50-006: Fill Material

Fill in soft or hard material shall be carried out in accordance with Engineer’s instructions.

Where existing ground requires a fill layer, the Engineer or his representative may instruct the Contractor to carry out the said works. The Fill material shall be pre-approved by the
Engineer or his representative. The fill in layer shall be processed with water and compaction to achieve a minimum compaction level of 95% MDD in accordance with AASHTO T99. A 15 tonne drum roller shall be used. The Contractor shall use appropriate / instructed equipment to carry out these works.

Work method: MB

Quality Control:

- All fill depths to be confirmed by Survey.
- Compaction achieved to be checked by a Government-approved Materials Officer.
- Depth of fill shall be 150mm
- Camber shall be checked with at 50m interval with a maximum tolerance of ±1%
- The longitudinal profile shall be checked after compaction of fill material surface to ensure smooth surface with no corrugations or depressions, with a tolerance of ±1%
- Compaction shall show no movement or heaving under roller, minimum 6 passes.
- Compaction tests standard shall be 95% MDD (AASHTO T99)

Unit of measurement: m\(^3\)
The measurement shall be by volume of excavated material and volume of scarified material.

Payment:
The unit rate shall be all-inclusive for full compensation for materials, machines, labour, incident costs and all taxes.

**12-50-012 Hand-packed stone**
The Contractor shall provide, lay and compact hand-packed stone layer including filling in voids with approved fine-grained aggregate / dust. The stone used shall be non-porous and be packed in a single layer unless the thickness of the stone layer exceeds 300mm. the Contractor shall then compact the layer using a 15T drum roller until the layer undergoes final settlement.

Work method: LB / MB

Quality Control:

- All stone to be non-porous and arranged in a single layer and closely packed in vertical, elongated pieces.
- Fine aggregates / stone dust to be spread only after go-ahead by the Engineer or his representative.
- Camber shall be checked with at 50m interval with a maximum tolerance of ±1% after stone dust layer
- There shall be minimum 6 passes by the 15T roller and hand-packed stones must be firm.

Unit of measurement: m\(^3\)
The measurement shall be by volume of stone-packed material.
The unit rate shall be all-inclusive for full compensation for materials, machines, labour, incident costs and all taxes.

**23-50-001 paving blocks**
The Contractor shall provide, lay and compact paving blocks of approved thickness and strength (minimum cube-crushing test of 49 N/mm\(^2\)) in accordance with BS 6717 PART 1 of 1986.
Work method: LB / MB

Quality Control:
- Paving blocks to have a sample taken to materials labs for cube-crushing tests.
- Paving blocks to have fine aggregate to cover spaces between the blocks.
- Camber shall be checked with at 50m interval with a maximum tolerance of ±1%
- Paving blocks to be compacted using appropriate portable plate compactor, minimum 4 passes.

Unit of measurement: m²
The measurement shall be by area of paving blocks laid and compacted.
The unit rate shall be all-inclusive for full compensation for materials, machines, labour, incident costs and all taxes.
SECTION A-A

Masonry: Concrete M20 (1:3:6) or concrete blocks, grout and bedding.

15/20 Concrete (1:3:6)

SECTION B-B

Concrete 20/20 (1:2:4)

PLAN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PIPE DIAMETER</th>
<th>TYPE A and C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INCH</td>
<td>CONCRETE BL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIMENSION</td>
<td>UNIT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>FOUNDATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>FOUNDATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>FOUNDATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>APRON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>APRON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f</td>
<td>WALL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g</td>
<td>WALL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h</td>
<td>WALL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i</td>
<td>APRON</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MATERIAL REQUIREMENT:

FOUNDER: concrete 0.30
HEAD and WINGWALLS: concrete 0.41
APRON: concrete 0.33
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Diameter (D)</th>
<th>450 (mm)</th>
<th>600 (mm)</th>
<th>900 (mm)</th>
<th>450 (mm)</th>
<th>600 (mm)</th>
<th>900 (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>0.86</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>1.48</td>
<td>0.86</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>1.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>0.72</td>
<td>1.08</td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>0.72</td>
<td>1.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>0.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f(min)</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>0.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.33</td>
<td>0.42</td>
<td>0.38</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>0.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
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<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Concrete Volume in (m³/m³)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class 15/20</th>
<th>0.24</th>
<th>0.24</th>
<th>0.24</th>
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</thead>
</table>

**Application**
- Fair to poor subgrade condition
- Overfill > 75% of the pipe diameter
- Seasonal water flow only

**Remarks**
- Material for backfill/overfill shall be approved by the Engineer.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Diameter (D)</th>
<th>450 (mm)</th>
<th>600 (mm)</th>
<th>900 (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>0.86</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>1.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>0.72</td>
<td>1.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>0.42</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td>0.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f(min)</td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.45</td>
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<tr>
<td>g</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h</td>
<td>0.52</td>
<td>0.69</td>
<td>0.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Concrete Volume in (m³/m³)
Class 15/20 0.26 0.47 0.71

Application
- Fair subgrade condition
- Overfill > 75% of the pipe diameter
- Seasonal water flow only

Remarks
Material for back/overfill shall be approved by the Engineer

- Fair to poor subgrade condition
- Overfill > 75% of the pipe diameter
- Seasonal water flow only

Material for back/overfill shall be approved by the Engineer

C-17
NOTES
1. The wording of the project sign board and the location to be as directed by the Engineer.
2. Materials to be used for fabrication of signboard shall be pressure impregnated treated softwood timber
3. Wording board posts to be attached to the posts with galvanized nails
4. Project board posts and struts to be embedded in concrete class 20/20 (1:2:4)
Notes:
1. All dimensions in metres
2. Gravel thickness may be increased as directed by the Engineer
Compacted haunch of impermeable material

Material from ditch to form road platform

Material from slope and backslope to form embank

Gravel in two layers total thickness 4.20 compacted.
(Lower layer may be coarser material)
Note:
Dimension in metre:
Transition from cam
superelevation to be
according to Green Manual.
OGL Original Grade
BILL 22: DAYWORKS

ITEMS 22-50-001 to 22-79-018 are for the Schedule of Rates. The Engineer will include the relevant items for each specific contract document.

A Provisional Sum shall be included in the Bills of Quantities to cover the payment of equipment, labour and materials for work instructed by the Engineer on a Dayworks basis.

The Contractor shall include prices for all items in the Schedule of Rates, in the Dayworks Bill, and shall carry out work using these rates only if directed by the Engineer.

Measurement and Payment

a. Equipment:

Payment for equipment shall only be made for the time each item of equipment is working. Idle time due to breakdown or incompleteness of the equipment shall not be paid. The rate of equipment shall include for the cost of the following:-

i. Transport of the equipment to the site
ii. Operators, drivers and assistants including their overtime
iii. Fuels and lubricants
iv. Maintenance, spare parts and all costs of repairs
v. Depreciation, insurance, overheads and profits.

b. Labour

Payment shall only be made for the time each of worker working on the Dayworks as instructed by the Engineer. The rate for labour shall include the cost of,

i. All wages, allowances and other payments due to the worker
ii. Provision of small tools used on Dayworks activities by labourers and tradesmen.
iii. Insurance, overheads and profit.

b. Materials

Payment shall only be made for materials instructed by the Engineer for use in Dayworks activities. The rate for materials shall include for the cost of provision of the material, transport to site, storage, handling, overheads and profits.

Schedule of Dayworks

The Engineer shall compile a Schedule of the Equipment, Labour and Materials which may apply to Dayworks activities, to be included in the Dayworks Bill.
PREAMBLE TO BILLS OF QUANTITIES

1. The Bills of Quantities form part of the Contract Documents and are to be read in conjunction with the Instructions to Tenderers and these Documents.

2. The prices and rates to be inserted in the Bills of Quantities are to be the full, inclusive value of the work described under the several items including all costs and expenses which may be required in and for the execution of the work described and for the Contractor’s overheads and profits. The rates shall be VAT exclusive but include all other taxes, levies and fees applicable. The rates shall be based on the Works being carried out in accordance with the R2000 Strategy of using optimum labour resources.

3. Each item in the Bills of Quantities contains only a brief description of the required work. Fuller details and descriptions of the work to be done, the materials to be used, the standards of workmanship, methods of measurement and payment are to be found in the various sections of the Specifications and on the Drawings.

The Quantities set out in the Bills of Quantities are estimated and represent substantially the work to be carried out. There is no guarantee that the Contractor will be required to carry out all the quantity of work indicated under any one particular item or group of items in the Bills of Quantities. The basis of payment shall be the Contractor’s rates and the quantities of measured work done in fulfilment of the obligations under the Contract.
# Bill of Quantities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
<th>Unit Bid Rate(Ksh)</th>
<th>Amount KSh</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01-50-005</td>
<td>General: Office administration and overheads/Preliminaries</td>
<td>Item</td>
<td>106,000</td>
<td>0.86</td>
<td>91,332</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<p>|                              | Total Carried Forward to Summary:                |       |          |                   | 91,332     |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
<th>Unit Bid Rate(Ksh)</th>
<th>Amount KSh</th>
<th>Technology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10-50-001</td>
<td>Heavy grade the carriageway to camber and ditches as directed by the Engineer.</td>
<td>M²</td>
<td>14,000.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>LB/MB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-50-001</td>
<td>Provide, transport and spread approved natural gravel without watering or compaction as directed by the engineer,</td>
<td>M²</td>
<td>1140.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Carried Forward to Summary:
## Bill of Quantities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount (KShs)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>GENERAL: OFFICE ADMINISTRATION AND OVERHEADS/PRELIMINARIES</td>
<td>103,677</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>GRADING</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>GRAVELLING</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Total Carried to page on the form of Tender*